

# Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics

SEPTEMBER 1967, No. 265



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA





# QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

SEPTEMBER 1967

No. 265

*Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by*

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

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Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1966, refer to the year ended 31 December 1966; those shown as e.g. 1965-66, refer to the year ended 30 June 1966.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for some shipping freight rates (pp. 43-45) and some pre-decimal currency Australian notes outstanding (p. 85).

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

SEPTEMBER 1967, No. 265

**CORRIGENDA**

Page 89 — Finance Companies — Summary — June Quarter 1967 — Total, all contracts  
*for 579.9 read 570.9.*

Page 123 — Average Weekly Earnings per Employed Male Unit — 1966-67 — South  
Australia *for 55.90 read 56.90.*

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## FOREWORD

On page 138 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

### I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

*Monthly*—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

*Quarterly*—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

*Periodic*—Demographic Review: Census of the Commonwealth, 30 June 1966.

### II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

*Monthly*—Employment\* and Unemployment; Industrial Disputes.

### III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

#### PRIMARY—

*Annual*—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries\*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry\*; Livestock Numbers\*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying\*; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production\* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilisation.

*Monthly*—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

#### SECONDARY—

*Annual*—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics\*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of thirty-five bulletins, each dealing with a particular Industry).

*Monthly*—Production\*; Production Summaries (a series of fifty-one summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

### IV. BUILDING—

*Quarterly*—Building\*.

*Monthly*—Building Approvals.

### V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES IN AUSTRALIA—

*Quarterly*—Capital and maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia\*.

### VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

*Annual*—Motor Vehicle Registrations

*Quarterly*—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties; Overseas Shipping Cargo.

*Monthly*—Motor Vehicle Registrations\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962.

### VII. RETAIL SALES—

*Quarterly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Monthly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

\* Also preliminary statements.

## VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE—

*Annual*—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries.

*Quarterly*—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

*Monthly*—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade\*.

## IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

*Half-yearly*—Balance of Payments.

*Quarterly*—Balance of Payments.

## X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

*Quarterly*—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

*Annual*—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

## XI. PRIVATE FINANCE—

*Annual*—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment\*.

*Quarterly*—New Capital Raisings\*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

*Monthly*—Banking (General)\*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks\*.

## XII. PUBLIC FINANCE—

*Annual*—Taxation Collections.

## XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

*Quarterly*—Divorce.

*Annual*—Divorce; Schools\*; Universities\*.

## XIV. WAGES AND PRICES—

*Quarterly*—Consumer Price Index.

*Monthly*—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

*Digest of Current Economic Statistics*—a general monthly publication containing a selection of seventy-seven economic indicators (with graphs), thirty of which are shown also in a separate series with seasonally adjusted figures and graphs.

*Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967*—contains original and seasonally adjusted data in tabular and graphical form for forty-eight selected series which are up-dated in relevant monthly and quarterly Bureau publications.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the *Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*.

\* Also preliminary statements.

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## SECTION I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

*Population estimates* are obtained by taking into account statistics of population increase in conjunction with the results of population censuses. For Australia as a whole statistics of population increase take account of natural increase and net overseas migration.

The estimated population in each State or Territory represents the population ascertained at the Census plus recorded natural increase and recorded net gain from overseas migration for that State or Territory; gains and corresponding losses that result from movements between States and Territories are also taken into account in so far as they are recorded as transfers of State of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth electoral procedures supplemented by results of any special count or sample survey. Holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories are omitted. As records of migration by State or Territory are not complete, the estimated State and Territory populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the 1966 Census. This method of estimating State or Territory populations (as set out in issue No. 263, March 1967) differs from the method used prior to the 1966 census, but population estimates back to June 1961 have been revised on the basis of the new method.

As a consequence of the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories the marked seasonal movements in the population of some States due to interstate holiday movements are not reflected in the estimates since June 1961. However, the following two aspects of seasonal movements are reflected in the estimated populations of the States.

- (i) People who were on holiday or other short-term travel interstate at the time of the Census are counted in the State where they spent Census night.
- (ii) There is some seasonal movement in the population of Australia as a whole which is due to movements of tourists and other visitors from overseas and of Australians travelling overseas for short periods.

The estimates of the population at dates subsequent to the Census of 30 June 1966 are based on the preliminary results of the Census. They are subject to revision when the *final* results of the Census become available.

Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

### AREA AND POPULATION

State or Territory	Area— square miles	Estimated population				
		31 March 1967			Capital cities 30 June 1966(a)	
		Males	Females	Persons	Statistical divisions(b)	Metropolitan areas(c)
New South Wales	309,433	2,149,916	2,135,959	4,285,875	2,539,627	2,444,735
Victoria . .	87,884	1,637,937	1,628,682	3,266,619	2,228,511	2,108,499
Queensland . .	667,000	852,599	829,768	1,682,367	777,935	719,140
South Australia . .	380,070	554,792	549,842	1,104,634	770,628	726,930
Western Australia	975,920	436,812	420,865	857,677	558,297	499,494
Tasmania . .	26,383	189,276	185,955	375,231	141,238	119,415
Northern Territory	520,280	22,262	16,857	39,119	(d)	(d)
Aust. Cap. Territory	939	53,034	49,224	102,258	(e)	(f) 92,308
Australia . .	2,967,909	5,896,628	5,817,152	11,713,780	..	..

(a) Preliminary Census results. The figures shown are in accordance with new concepts adopted at the Census of 30 June 1966 for the delimitation of metropolitan and other urban areas. These concepts are described in detail in Field Count Statement No. 4—*Population: Principal Urban Centres of Australia*. (b) Areas expected to be in close economic and social contact with respective principal urban centres for next two or three decades. (c) Principal urban centres. (d) Darwin, urban centre—20,261 persons. (e) Canberra Statistical District, including urban Queanbeyan (N.S.W.)—106,995 persons. (f) Final Census figure. Final figure for Canberra City District—93,311 persons.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

## ESTIMATED POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
At 30 JUNE									
1962	3,984,472	2,982,365	1,541,453	984,949	755,344	355,625	28,146	66,173	10,698,527
1963	4,046,548	3,039,708	1,567,465	1,007,781	777,249	360,637	30,269	73,398	10,903,055
1964	4,103,503	3,103,945	1,599,428	1,034,653	796,850	364,179	32,829	80,330	11,115,717
1965	4,170,060	3,162,355	1,632,395	1,063,765	813,447	367,727	34,910	88,460	11,333,119
1966(a)	4,231,103	3,217,832	1,661,240	1,090,723	835,570	371,217	37,166	(b)95,913	11,540,764

At 31 DECEMBER									
1961	3,949,670	2,954,826	1,531,125	977,007	744,845	353,236	27,591	62,331	10,600,631
1962	4,019,407	3,010,130	1,552,875	995,491	766,385	358,019	28,623	69,544	10,800,474
1963	4,073,807	3,069,693	1,584,608	1,019,223	787,554	362,690	31,469	77,273	11,006,317
1964	4,137,236	3,136,128	1,614,812	1,048,358	806,300	366,354	33,909	84,522	11,227,619
1965	4,205,258	3,193,661	1,646,821	1,078,918	825,945	369,410	36,266	92,738	11,449,017
1966	4,266,492	3,247,478	1,674,796	1,100,322	850,100	373,684	38,506	99,962	11,651,340

(a) Preliminary Census Results. (b) Final Census figure—96,013 persons.

## ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE									
1962	3,950,278	2,956,296	1,530,516	976,897	745,400	353,152	27,593	62,673	10,602,805
1963	4,017,814	3,010,919	1,553,380	995,759	766,546	358,112	28,905	69,557	10,800,992
1964	4,074,984	3,072,030	1,584,157	1,020,285	787,485	362,648	31,588	76,963	11,010,140
1965	4,137,678	3,134,526	1,615,229	1,048,514	805,327	366,210	33,981	84,395	11,225,860
1966	4,203,872	3,191,835	1,647,472	1,077,826	824,984	369,401	36,224	92,564	11,444,178

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER									
1962	3,984,327	2,983,022	1,541,711	985,321	755,583	355,638	28,137	66,179	10,699,918
1963	4,046,781	3,040,308	1,567,908	1,007,541	777,361	360,501	30,105	73,298	10,903,803
1964	4,105,149	3,104,112	1,599,537	1,034,127	796,717	364,420	32,901	80,497	11,117,460
1965	4,171,328	3,163,589	1,631,884	1,063,075	814,409	367,793	35,152	88,399	11,335,629
1966	4,233,813	3,219,056	1,661,389	1,090,357	836,345	371,417	37,298	96,473	11,546,148

## INCREASE OF POPULATION

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Year ended March—	
						1966	1967
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS)							
New South Wales .. .. .	48,578	46,839	41,031	39,120	37,212	38,762	37,390
Victoria .. .. .	40,043	38,729	37,442	35,519	35,335	35,476	36,201
Queensland .. .. .	22,508	22,659	20,449	19,437	17,982	19,082	18,368
South Australia .. .. .	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,103	10,996	11,955	10,863
Western Australia .. .. .	11,254	11,314	10,256	9,912	10,235	9,838	10,861
Tasmania .. .. .	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,492	4,242	4,427	4,093
Northern Territory .. .. .	780	698	747	753	818	814	822
Australian Capital Territory	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,803	1,877	1,871	1,874
Australia .. .. .	143,918	140,795	128,555	123,139	118,697	122,225	120,472

## TOTAL INCREASE(a)

New South Wales ..	69,737	54,400	63,429	68,022	61,234	65,366	63,017
Victoria ..	55,304	59,563	66,435	57,533	53,817	56,482	58,202
Queensland ..	21,750	31,733	30,204	32,009	27,975	31,550	26,913
South Australia ..	18,484	23,732	29,135	30,560	21,404	29,875	18,520
Western Australia ..	21,540	21,169	18,746	19,645	24,155	21,284	26,495
Tasmania ..	4,783	4,671	3,664	3,056	4,274	3,187	4,500
Northern Territory ..	1,032	2,846	2,440	2,357	2,240	2,063	2,507
Australian Capital Territory	7,213	7,729	7,249	8,216	7,224	8,576	7,403
Australia ..	199,843	205,843	221,302	221,398	202,323	218,383	207,557

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by the results of the Census of 30 June 1966 (preliminary.)

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

Period	Marriages registered	Births registered	Deaths registered	Natural increase (a)	Net overseas migration (b)	Total increase (c)	Population at end of period
Year—							
1962 ..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	199,843	10,800,474
1963 ..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	205,843	11,006,317
1964 ..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	221,302	11,227,619
1965 ..	93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	221,398	11,449,017
1966 ..	96,046	222,626	103,929	118,697	86,926	202,323	11,651,340
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	24,937	55,547	23,655	31,892	35,443	65,686	11,449,017
March 1966 ..	24,861	54,792	22,272	32,520	26,337	57,206	11,506,223
June 1966 ..	25,008	55,044	24,899	30,145	6,045	34,541	d11,540,764
September 1966 ..	20,476	56,298	31,740	24,558	21,429	45,987	11,586,751
December 1966 ..	25,701	56,492	25,018	31,474	33,115	64,589	11,651,340
March 1967 ..	27,059	57,121	22,826	34,295	28,145	62,440	11,713,780

(a) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (b) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration and, for periods to June 1966, adjustments for differences disclosed by the preliminary results of the Census of 30 June 1966. (d) Preliminary Census result.

## MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March—	
						1966	1967

## MARRIAGES—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales ..	30,360	30,999	32,633	35,176	35,575	9,259	10,188
Victoria ..	22,393	22,061	24,169	26,421	27,089	7,240	7,905
Queensland ..	10,642	11,431	11,752	12,967	13,325	3,242	3,503
South Australia ..	7,021	7,302	7,765	8,680	9,051	2,325	2,313
Western Australia ..	5,466	5,755	6,023	6,448	7,001	1,815	1,981
Tasmania ..	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,888	2,946	747	861
Northern Territory ..	243	260	233	296	312	80	77
Australian Capital Territory	480	529	569	670	747	153	231
Australia ..	79,090	80,916	86,013	93,546	96,046	24,861	27,059

DIVORCES: Australia—1965, 8,534—1966: New South Wales, 4,538; Victoria, 2,144; Queensland, 1,039; South Australia, 1,080; Western Australia, 640; Tasmania, 319; Northern Territory, 58; Australian Capital Territory, 103; Australia, 9,921.

## MARRIAGE RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	7.62	7.66	7.95	8.43	8.40	8.79	9.53
Victoria ..	7.51	7.26	7.79	8.35	8.42	9.05	9.71
Queensland ..	6.90	7.29	7.35	7.95	8.02	7.85	8.35
South Australia ..	7.13	7.25	7.51	8.16	8.30	8.59	8.39
Western Australia ..	7.23	7.40	7.56	7.92	8.37	8.76	9.28
Tasmania ..	6.99	7.15	7.87	7.85	7.93	8.1	9.2
Northern Territory ..	8.6	8.6	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.8	7.9
Australian Capital Territory	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.7	6.5	9.1
Australia ..	7.39	7.42	7.74	8.25	8.32	8.66	9.26

## BIRTHS—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales ..	85,439	84,065	80,518	78,069	77,758	19,616	19,878
Victoria ..	65,890	65,649	64,990	63,550	64,008	15,519	16,468
Queensland ..	35,690	35,934	34,972	33,551	32,843	8,333	8,904
South Australia ..	21,361	21,367	20,866	20,891	20,319	4,829	4,677
Western Australia ..	17,064	17,290	16,685	16,186	17,007	3,703	4,485
Tasmania ..	8,894	8,530	8,252	7,535	7,401	1,940	1,884
Northern Territory ..	924	859	911	914	972	254	275
Australian Capital Territory	1,819	1,995	1,955	2,158	2,318	598	550
Australia ..	237,081	235,689	229,149	222,854	222,626	54,792	57,121

## BIRTH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	21.44	20.77	19.61	18.72	18.37	18.62	18.59
Victoria ..	22.09	21.59	20.94	20.09	19.88	19.39	20.22
Queensland ..	23.15	22.92	21.86	20.56	19.77	20.19	21.22
South Australia ..	21.68	21.21	20.18	19.65	18.64	17.84	16.97
Western Australia ..	22.58	22.24	20.94	19.87	20.33	17.88	21.01
Tasmania ..	25.01	23.66	22.64	20.49	19.93	21.0	20.1
Northern Territory ..	32.8	28.5	27.7	26.0	26.1	27.9	28.3
Australian Capital Territory	27.5	27.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	25.5	21.8
Australia ..	22.16	21.62	20.6	19.66	19.28	19.10	19.56

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.



## Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March—	
						1966	1967
DEATHS—NUMBER REGISTERED							
New South Wales .. ..	36,861	37,226	39,487	38,949	40,546	8,621	8,705
Victoria . . . . .	25,847	26,920	27,548	28,031	28,673	6,289	6,372
Queensland .. ..	13,182	13,275	14,523	14,114	14,861	3,210	3,395
South Australia .. ..	8,232	8,201	8,906	8,788	9,323	1,914	1,895
Western Australia ..	5,810	5,976	6,429	6,274	6,772	1,393	1,549
Tasmania .. ..	2,870	2,818	3,174	3,043	3,159	717	810
Northern Territory ..	144	161	164	161	154	29	46
Australian Capital Territory	217	317	363	355	441	99	54
Australia .. ..	93,163	94,894	100,594	99,715	103,929	22,272	22,826

## DEATH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	9.25	9.20	9.62	9.34	9.58	8.18	8.14
Victoria ..	8.66	8.85	8.87	8.86	8.91	7.86	7.83
Queensland ..	8.55	8.47	9.08	8.65	8.94	7.78	8.09
South Australia ..	8.35	8.14	8.61	8.27	8.55	7.07	6.88
Western Australia ..	7.69	7.69	8.07	7.70	8.10	6.72	7.26
Tasmania ..	8.07	7.82	8.71	8.27	8.51	7.7	8.7
Northern Territory ..	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.2	4.7
Australian Capital Territory	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.2	2.1
Australia ..	8.71	8.70	9.05	8.80	9.00	7.76	7.82

## DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales ..	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,492	1,490	380	354
Victoria ..	1,219	1,242	1,098	1,109	1,116	272	272
Queensland ..	754	722	673	598	581	116	168
South Australia ..	409	399	397	385	356	89	80
Western Australia ..	380	353	328	351	329	101	62
Tasmania ..	184	153	166	125	108	30	27
Northern Territory ..	37	27	30	23	19	3	6
Australian Capital Territory	32	38	41	34	46	11	7
Australia ..	4,840	4,607	4,367	4,117	4,045	1,002	976

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

## INFANT MORTALITY RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

New South Wales ..	21.4	19.9	20.3	19.1	19.2	19.4	17.8
Victoria ..	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.5	17.4	17.5	16.5
Queensland ..	21.1	20.1	19.2	17.8	17.7	13.9	18.9
South Australia ..	19.1	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.5	18.4	17.1
Western Australia ..	22.3	20.4	19.7	21.7	19.3	27.3	13.8
Tasmania ..	20.7	17.9	20.1	16.6	14.6	15.5	14.3
Northern Territory ..	40.0	31.4	39.9	25.2	(a)	(a)	(a)
Australian Capital Territory	17.6	19.0	21.0	15.8	19.8	(a)	(a)
Australia ..	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.3	17.1

(a) Less than 20 events—rate not calculated.

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

**CAUSES OF DEATH—AUSTRALIA, 1966**  
(Based on the Seventh Revision of the International List)

Cause of death	Detailed list numbers	Number of deaths			Rate per 1,000,000 of mean population	Percentage of total deaths
		Males	Females	Persons		
Tuberculosis, all forms ..	001-019	264	57	321	28	0.31
Other infective and parasitic diseases .. ..	(a)	208	175	383	33	0.37
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum .. ..	150-159	2,923	2,683	5,606	486	5.39
Lung .. ..	162, 163	2,259	317	2,576	223	2.48
Breast .. ..	170	15	1,342	1,357	118	1.31
Genital organs .. ..	171-179	906	1,048	1,954	169	1.88
Urinary organs .. ..	180, 181	485	246	731	63	0.70
Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..	204	386	299	685	59	0.66
Other .. ..	(b)	1,715	1,163	2,878	249	2.77
Diabetes mellitus .. ..	260	671	967	1,638	142	1.58
Anaemias .. ..	290-293	115	180	295	26	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	330-334	5,844	8,076	13,920	1,206	13.39
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic .. ..	410-416	320	478	798	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic .. ..	420	18,235	11,086	29,321	2,539	28.21
Degenerative .. ..	421, 422	1,860	2,319	4,179	362	4.02
Other .. ..	430-434	1,677	1,767	3,444	298	3.31
Hypertension (with or without heart disease) .. ..	440-447	931	1,210	2,141	185	2.06
General arteriosclerosis ..	450	1,027	1,306	2,333	202	2.25
Influenza .. ..	480-483	129	120	249	22	0.24
Pneumonia .. ..	490-493	2,148	1,802	3,950	342	3.80
Bronchitis .. ..	500-502	2,196	390	2,586	224	2.49
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	540, 541	415	167	582	50	0.56
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	560, 561, 570	243	266	509	44	0.49
Cirrhosis of liver .. ..	581	397	201	598	52	0.58
Nephritis and nephrosis ..	590-594	490	413	903	78	0.87
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium .. ..	640-652, 670-689	..	66	66	6	0.06
Congenital malformations ..	750-759	570	465	1,035	90	1.00
Certain diseases of early infancy	760-776	1,388	1,014	2,402	208	2.31
Motor vehicle accidents ..	E810-E835	2,394	872	3,266	283	3.14
All other accidents .. ..	{ E800-E802 E840-E962 }	1,876	1,095	2,971	257	2.86
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	E963, E970-E979	1,017	607	1,624	141	1.56
All other causes .. ..	Residual	4,691	3,937	8,628	747	8.30
All causes .. ..	..	57,795	46,134	103,929	9,001	100.00

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—AUSTRALIA

## TOTAL MOVEMENT

Period	Total arrivals			Total departures			Excess of arrivals over departures
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
Year—							
1962 .. ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 .. ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 .. ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965 .. ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
1966 .. ..	313,219	244,372	557,591	268,313	202,352	470,665	86,926
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	82,135	67,938	150,073	65,916	48,714	114,630	35,443
March 1966 ..	80,958	63,188	144,146	65,016	52,793	117,809	26,337
June 1966 ..	73,439	54,908	128,347	70,679	51,623	122,302	6,045
September 1966 ..	71,368	54,259	125,627	60,312	43,886	104,198	21,429
December 1966 ..	87,454	72,017	159,471	72,306	54,050	126,356	33,115
March 1967 ..	92,114	72,847	164,961	75,328	61,488	136,816	28,145

## ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term movement (b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement (c)		Total movement
	Settlers arriving	Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	Total arrivals
Year—							
1962 .. ..	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963 .. ..	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964 .. ..	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965 .. ..	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
1966 .. ..	141,033	28,292	19,234	188,559	181,770	187,262	557,591
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	38,870	8,862	4,102	51,834	45,154	53,085	150,073
March 1966 ..	36,385	6,829	6,367	49,581	46,530	48,035	144,146
June 1966 ..	39,077	5,528	4,147	48,752	39,208	40,387	128,347
September 1966 ..	28,429	6,158	4,386	38,973	43,789	42,865	125,627
December 1966 ..	37,142	9,777	4,334	51,253	52,243	55,975	159,471
March 1967 ..	38,142	8,765	6,874	53,781	57,312	53,868	164,961

## DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent movement (a)		Long-term movement (b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement (c)		Total movement
	Former settlers departing (d)	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	Total departures
Year—								
1962 .. ..	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963 .. ..	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964 .. ..	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965 .. ..	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
1966 .. ..	18,343	7,965	54,321	11,999	92,628	183,161	194,876	470,665
Quarter ended—								
December 1965 ..	4,883	1,687	13,075	3,248	22,893	43,940	47,797	114,630
March 1966 ..	3,485	1,844	13,829	2,953	22,111	41,634	54,064	117,809
June 1966 ..	4,057	1,776	14,063	2,812	22,708	53,267	46,327	122,302
September 1966 ..	4,839	1,870	12,534	3,047	22,290	37,612	44,296	104,198
December 1966 ..	5,962	2,475	13,895	3,187	25,519	50,648	50,189	126,356
March 1967 ..	4,897	2,440	14,421	3,326	25,084	50,364	61,368	136,816

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.



**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY  
NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA**

Nationality and mode of transport	Arrivals				Departures			
	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
NATIONALITY								
British								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia .. ..	1,662	1,535	871	260	5,118	5,173	6,810	2,410
Canada .. ..	753	926	832	182	245	224	297	86
Ceylon, India and Pakistan .. ..	692	664	1,227	417	41	55	47	23
Ireland(b) .. ..	1,093	1,352	1,226	398	200	183	205	69
Malta .. ..	(c)	4,403	2,039	514	(c)	90	246	89
New Zealand .. ..	1,930	2,065	2,441	878	515	694	915	285
South Africa(b) .. ..	421	332	235	63	75	98	119	37
United Kingdom and Colonies .. ..	66,572	75,321	74,803	19,412	4,557	8,082	10,533	2,877
Other Countries .. ..	968	746	888	249	129	197	271	78
Citizenship Not Stated	7,918	7,639	4,086	1,258	829	2,067	1,942	329
Total British .. ..	82,009	94,983	88,648	23,631	11,709	16,863	21,385	6,283
American (U.S.) .. ..	1,578	2,280	2,488	539	565	675	908	201
Austrian .. ..	907	994	811	170	154	155	186	41
Dutch .. ..	2,369	2,470	2,149	518	701	795	787	151
French .. ..	552	380	484	168	64	85	172	32
German .. ..	3,471	3,167	3,288	872	623	817	845	173
Greek .. ..	18,995	17,541	13,588	2,572	98	181	295	93
Italian .. ..	12,040	10,776	11,692	4,473	251	268	396	88
Lebanese .. ..	842	1,290	1,744	646	7	9	17	4
Polish(d) .. ..	961	1,030	813	157	63	85	102	11
Russian(e) .. ..	122	211	122	31	26	30	16	2
Spanish .. ..	656	1,134	1,224	268	70	53	142	6
Swiss .. ..	348	382	545	205	55	94	104	21
United Arab Republic Citizen .. ..	609	525	819	317	5	19	14	..
Yugoslav .. ..	4,760	6,168	7,766	2,266	103	183	213	47
Stateless(f) .. ..	1,445	1,067	712	128	28	35	24	25
Other Nationalities .. ..	2,800	3,109	4,140	1,181	561	566	702	159
Grand total .. ..	134,464	147,507	141,033	38,142	15,083	20,913	26,308	7,337
MODE OF TRANSPORT								
Sea .. ..	86,809	86,083	85,018	22,392	9,759	14,213	17,590	4,805
Air .. ..	47,655	61,424	56,015	15,750	5,324	6,700	8,718	2,532

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table. (c) Included with United Kingdom and Colonies. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY  
OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE  
RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA**

Country of last residence (arrivals) or country of intended future residence (departures)(b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
<b>Africa—</b>								
Commonwealth countries	1,561	1,457	1,487	524	55	79	72	30
South Africa .. ..	571	502	401	102	284	462	561	133
United Arab Republic—								
Egypt .. ..	1,749	965	1,215	424	9	9	12	7
Other .. ..	170	158	184	25	14	9	8	9
<b>America—</b>								
Canada .. ..	916	1,091	972	212	797	833	1,247	410
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	97	135	165	35	3	9	13	2
United States of America	1,805	2,597	2,761	597	1,413	1,580	1,811	505
Other .. ..	419	637	635	115	33	42	58	29
<b>Asia—</b>								
Ceylon, India and								
Pakistan .. ..	911	944	1,485	495	73	71	73	31
Hong Kong .. ..	316	403	332	90	106	160	113	46
Malaysia and Singapore	488	682	670	180	172	237	290	124
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	564	434	630	173	11	7	8	5
China .. ..	303	274	51	4	5	6	5	10
Lebanon .. ..	823	1,276	1,749	657	15	20	21	4
Other .. ..	1,095	1,068	1,315	337	274	202	327	92
<b>Europe—</b>								
United Kingdom and								
Ireland .. ..	67,517	80,571	76,514	20,128	4,765	8,826	10,645	2,619
Malta .. ..	5,879	5,245	2,041	505	27	100	272	103
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	111	271	315	84	20	26	15	12
Austria .. ..	1,896	1,719	2,075	513	132	122	158	40
Belgium .. ..	319	259	386	44	75	73	32	6
France .. ..	651	681	1,001	361	70	99	175	35
Germany .. ..	3,831	3,634	3,860	1,161	609	703	821	159
Greece .. ..	18,006	17,173	13,284	2,440	118	199	272	80
Hungary .. ..	155	103	105	14	33	31	35	9
Italy .. ..	12,540	11,221	11,720	4,377	325	318	457	114
Netherlands .. ..	2,315	2,439	2,119	511	633	731	735	169
Poland .. ..	913	977	725	133	61	78	96	9
Spain .. ..	593	848	871	133	77	55	137	7
Switzerland .. ..	381	493	814	280	59	102	117	21
U.S.S.R. .. ..	53	51	85	23	26	25	19	2
Yugoslavia .. ..	3,594	4,877	5,943	1,754	96	176	161	37
Other .. ..	1,047	1,169	1,596	582	165	216	265	66
<b>Oceania—</b>								
New Zealand .. ..	2,528	2,769	3,171	1,018	3,119	3,882	5,383	1,820
Papua and New Guinea	179	203	158	48	1,230	1,231	1,634	513
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	136	126	151	54	157	173	220	65
Other .. ..	32	55	47	9	22	21	40	14
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>134,464</b>	<b>147,507</b>	<b>141,033</b>	<b>38,142</b>	<b>15,083</b>	<b>20,913</b>	<b>26,308</b>	<b>7,337</b>

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a),  
BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)**

State or Territory of intended residence(b)	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
New South Wales .. .. .	42,853	51,158	45,803	12,477
Victoria .. .. .	46,023	43,636	39,372	11,101
Queensland .. .. .	8,837	10,556	8,768	2,518
South Australia .. .. .	19,985	22,567	21,116	4,408
Western Australia .. .. .	10,316	11,612	16,694	4,643
Tasmania .. .. .	1,567	1,787	1,899	622
Northern Territory .. .. .	327	376	340	90
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	1,024	1,156	1,123	342
Not stated(c) .. .. .	3,532	4,659	5,918	1,941
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>134,464</b>	<b>147,507</b>	<b>141,033</b>	<b>38,142</b>

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realised. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed in time for allocation to States.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS  
ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF  
JOURNEY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA**

Stated purpose of journey and mode of transport	Visitors arriving(a)				Residents departing(b)			
	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
<b>Business—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	495	751	686	248	1,405	1,929	2,215	792
Air .. .. .	25,965	31,419	34,045	9,473	26,253	30,354	33,987	8,662
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>26,460</b>	<b>32,170</b>	<b>34,731</b>	<b>9,721</b>	<b>27,658</b>	<b>32,283</b>	<b>36,202</b>	<b>9,454</b>
<b>Holiday—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	11,700	13,405	14,093	4,258	39,620	45,806	48,391	15,573
Air .. .. .	60,506	75,686	85,994	23,738	51,401	65,200	75,504	20,033
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>72,206</b>	<b>89,091</b>	<b>100,087</b>	<b>27,996</b>	<b>91,021</b>	<b>111,006</b>	<b>123,895</b>	<b>35,606</b>
<b>Education—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	261	268	236	153	479	486	527	138
Air .. .. .	6,457	6,764	7,941	3,996	1,688	1,879	2,757	642
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>8,177</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>3,284</b>	<b>780</b>
<b>Other and not stated—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	1,563	1,498	1,156	520	2,281	2,917	3,215	703
Air .. .. .	9,348	9,466	10,618	2,767	10,121	13,121	16,565	3,821
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>10,911</b>	<b>10,964</b>	<b>11,774</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>16,038</b>	<b>19,780</b>	<b>4,524</b>
<b>Total—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	14,019	15,922	16,171	5,179	43,785	51,138	54,348	17,206
Air .. .. .	102,276	123,335	138,598	39,974	89,463	110,554	128,813	33,158
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>139,257</b>	<b>154,769</b>	<b>45,153</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>161,692</b>	<b>183,161</b>	<b>50,364</b>
<b>In transit(c)—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	4,897	4,369	3,376	747	..	..	..	..
Air .. .. .	26,686	29,702	29,117	7,968	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>31,583</b>	<b>34,071</b>	<b>32,493</b>	<b>8,715</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total, including in transit—</b>								
Sea .. .. .	18,916	20,291	19,547	5,926	43,785	51,138	54,348	17,206
Air .. .. .	128,962	153,037	167,715	47,942	89,463	110,554	128,813	33,158
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>147,878</b>	<b>173,328</b>	<b>187,262</b>	<b>53,868</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>161,692</b>	<b>183,161</b>	<b>50,364</b>

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended stay. (c) Excludes 'through' passengers who do not change ship or flight.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS  
ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c)  
(ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA**

Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) (departures)	Visitors arriving(a) (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
<b>Africa—</b>								
Commonwealth countries	779	898	991	205	115	181	200	98
South Africa .. ..	921	1,196	998	295	692	825	859	311
Other .. ..	222	312	331	60	358	419	300	69
<b>America—</b>								
Canada .. ..	2,545	3,491	3,474	1,226	1,220	1,247	1,628	789
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	74	156	137	53	55	143	189	12
United States of America—								
Excl. Hawaii } ..	17,882	21,485	24,931	7,781	6,004	6,682	7,000	1,496
Hawaii .. ..					6,107	6,655	6,943	1,304
Other .. ..	393	570	737	181	129	817	786	160
<b>Asia—</b>								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	1,207	1,312	1,376	409	1,606	1,438	1,501	401
Hong Kong .. ..	1,779	1,852	2,177	832	6,832	7,429	8,891	1,782
Malaysia and Singapore	3,645	4,391	4,726	2,141	11,726	12,644	15,495	3,607
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	279	122	78	34	22	22	10	2
Japan .. ..	2,598	3,262	3,245	1,129	6,371	8,072	7,568	2,562
Other .. ..	3,022	3,184	3,936	1,184	4,744	6,534	11,497	2,264
<b>Europe—</b>								
United Kingdom and Ireland .. ..	13,988	17,095	18,463	6,025	15,180	17,148	17,892	5,460
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	73	179	156	62	215	520	487	180
Italy .. ..	785	972	1,092	275	12,267	13,429	14,431	2,495
Netherlands .. ..	1,695	1,921	2,117	463	1,309	1,670	2,236	311
Other .. ..	4,891	6,212	6,436	1,871	2,852	5,384	5,856	1,139
<b>Oceania—</b>								
Fiji .. ..	1,797	1,794	1,822	739	5,949	7,088	6,944	1,483
New Zealand .. ..	41,211	50,448	56,562	13,477	34,157	44,278	49,322	18,930
Papua and New Guinea	13,536	14,879	16,912	5,229	10,963	12,700	15,620	3,119
Other Commonwealth countries .. ..	1,233	1,075	1,471	387	2,201	3,029	3,360	1,053
Other .. ..	1,740	2,451	2,601	1,095	2,174	3,338	4,146	1,337
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>139,257</b>	<b>154,769</b>	<b>45,153</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>161,692</b>	<b>183,161</b>	<b>50,364</b>

(a) See footnote (a) second table, page 10. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 10. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT,  
VISITORS ARRIVING<sup>(a)</sup> AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING<sup>(b)</sup>,  
BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA**

Intended length of stay <sup>(c)</sup>	Visitors arriving <sup>(a)</sup> (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing <sup>(b)</sup>			
	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967	1964	1965	1966	Three months ended March 1967
Under 1 week .. .. .	10,895	14,647	17,206	5,163	4,988	6,727	6,979	2,022
1 week and under 2 weeks	16,854	21,925	25,194	7,229	8,746	11,681	14,212	4,476
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	19,592	23,734	26,299	7,286	15,726	19,781	23,066	7,682
3 weeks and under 1 month	10,342	14,563	16,397	4,350	10,095	15,311	17,713	5,817
1 month and under 2 months .. .. .	18,826	20,717	22,732	6,260	21,925	25,230	28,671	7,904
2 months and under 3 months .. .. .	9,289	10,717	12,117	3,325	14,005	16,017	18,222	3,939
3 months and under 4 months .. .. .	10,176	11,257	11,716	3,169	10,292	11,815	13,379	2,573
4 months and under 6 months .. .. .	3,638	4,031	4,602	1,223	7,968	9,788	10,110	2,883
6 months and under 12 months .. .. .	10,804	12,273	12,588	5,146	21,605	25,947	28,535	7,893
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	5,879	5,393	5,918	2,002	17,898	19,395	22,274	5,175
Total .. .. .	116,295	139,257	154,769	45,153	133,248	161,692	183,161	50,364

<sup>(a)</sup> See footnote (a), second table, page 10.

<sup>(b)</sup> See footnote (b), second table, page 10.

<sup>(c)</sup> In Australia,

in the case of visitors arriving; abroad in the case of residents departing.



## SECTION II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA<sup>(a)</sup>

('000)

Month	Civilian employees in main industry groups <sup>(b)</sup>								Total civilian employees <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Manu- facturing (c)	Building and construc- tion	Trans- port and storage	Finance and property	Com- merce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Com- munity and business services (d)	Amuse- ment, hotels, personal service, etc.	Private em- ployers	Govern- ment authori- ties
MALES										
June—										
1965	952.2	299.0	e197.9	96.9	392.9	110.1	186.4	83.2	e1,834.7	718.4
1966	956.3	310.1	201.8	101.7	395.8	116.5	195.7	87.9	1,862.3	745.7
1967	967.1	299.2	201.9	105.4	398.1	122.6	203.6	91.9	1,879.3	758.6
1966—										
Oct.	955.0	303.0	201.8	100.9	396.2	117.7	196.5	89.8	1,860.4	744.7
Nov.	959.3	301.6	202.6	101.0	402.0	118.4	196.9	90.9	1,872.3	744.9
Dec.	957.4	299.2	202.8	102.2	405.7	119.4	197.3	92.7	1,872.8	750.0
1967—										
Jan.	961.4	298.0	202.1	103.7	401.0	120.5	198.3	92.2	1,871.8	751.6
Feb.	966.7	299.7	201.9	104.9	400.0	120.9	202.1	92.1	1,878.5	757.2
Mar.	r968.6	r298.1	202.1	105.1	398.0	r121.7	202.8	92.4	r1,879.1	756.5
Apr.	967.8	298.5	202.1	105.2	398.6	122.1	202.8	91.9	1,878.6	757.0
May	967.9	301.0	202.2	105.2	398.2	122.5	203.7	92.0	1,881.4	759.0
June	967.1	299.2	201.9	105.4	398.1	122.6	203.6	91.9	1,879.3	758.6
FEMALES										
June—										
1965	293.8	6.6	19.4	63.6	233.1	42.0	269.5	93.5	863.2	187.8
1966	297.5	7.1	21.0	67.6	242.3	46.2	283.5	100.0	894.9	201.5
1967	305.9	7.5	21.7	70.2	251.2	49.4	295.6	105.5	927.7	211.8
1966—										
Oct.	301.0	7.3	21.1	66.9	246.8	47.8	285.6	103.1	907.7	203.8
Nov.	301.9	7.3	21.2	67.4	253.7	48.5	286.1	104.2	917.6	205.2
Dec.	299.3	7.3	21.2	68.3	254.5	48.6	283.0	105.2	916.5	204.2
1967—										
Jan.	300.1	7.3	21.3	69.7	248.2	49.1	283.6	105.0	912.1	204.6
Feb.	307.8	7.3	21.5	70.5	248.4	49.5	291.1	105.1	923.3	210.2
Mar.	310.0	7.3	21.6	70.5	249.0	50.0	r292.6	105.8	927.4	r211.9
Apr.	308.0	7.4	21.7	70.5	249.9	49.8	293.8	105.8	927.5	211.9
May	306.1	7.5	21.7	70.3	251.1	49.8	294.6	106.1	927.4	212.1
June	305.9	7.5	21.7	70.2	251.1	49.4	295.6	105.5	927.7	211.8
PERSONS										
June—										
1965	1,246.1	305.6	e 217.3	160.4	625.9	152.1	455.9	176.7	e2,697.9	906.2
1966	1,253.7	317.2	222.8	169.2	638.1	162.8	479.2	187.8	2,757.2	947.2
1967	1,273.0	306.6	223.6	175.6	649.2	172.0	499.2	197.4	2,807.0	970.4
1966—										
Oct.	1,256.0	310.3	222.9	167.8	643.0	165.6	482.1	192.9	2,768.1	948.5
Nov.	1,261.2	309.0	223.8	168.5	655.7	166.9	482.9	195.2	2,789.9	950.1
Dec.	1,256.6	306.5	224.1	170.5	660.2	168.0	480.3	197.9	2,789.2	954.3
1967—										
Jan.	1,261.5	305.3	223.4	173.3	649.2	169.6	481.9	197.2	2,783.9	956.2
Feb.	1,274.6	306.9	223.3	175.3	648.4	170.4	493.2	197.1	2,801.8	967.4
Mar.	1,278.5	r305.4	223.7	175.6	647.0	r171.7	r495.4	198.1	r2,806.5	r968.4
Apr.	1,275.8	305.9	223.8	175.7	648.5	171.9	496.5	197.7	2,806.1	968.9
May	1,273.9	308.5	223.8	175.5	649.3	172.3	498.3	198.1	2,809.4	971.1
June	1,273.0	306.6	223.6	175.6	649.2	172.0	499.2	197.4	2,807.0	970.4

(a) The figures in this table, except those relating to government employees, are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June 1961 are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The figures are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 Population Census for which new work force definitions were adopted. (b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

**WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES(a)**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
<b>MALES</b>									
June—									
1965(c) ..	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966.. ..	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1967.. ..	1,006.6	747.1	335.4	243.4	183.8	82.6	11.6	27.5	2,637.9
1966—									
July .. ..	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
August ..	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
September ..	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
October ..	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
November ..	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.1
December ..	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967—									
January ..	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	242.6	182.0	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,623.4
February ..	1,005.4	751.2	333.3	243.2	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,635.7
March ..	1,006.1	r748.9	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	10.6	26.9	r2,635.6
April ..	1,006.5	747.7	334.0	243.8	182.5	83.2	10.9	26.9	2,635.6
May ..	1,007.6	748.2	336.0	243.4	183.5	83.0	11.4	27.2	2,640.4
June.. ..	1,006.6	747.1	335.4	243.4	183.8	82.6	11.6	27.5	2,637.9
<b>FEMALES</b>									
June—									
1965.. ..	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966.. ..	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1967.. ..	443.3	340.7	133.9	99.7	72.5	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.5
1966—									
July .. ..	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
August ..	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
September ..	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
October ..	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
November ..	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
December ..	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967—									
January ..	436.2	335.3	129.9	98.7	68.6	30.4	3.7	14.0	1,116.7
February ..	439.9	341.5	132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	1,133.5
March ..	r442.7	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	3.8	14.4	r1,139.3
April ..	442.4	342.3	133.1	100.1	72.0	31.3	3.9	14.4	1,139.4
May ..	442.1	341.7	133.9	99.9	72.3	31.2	4.0	14.5	1,139.5
June.. ..	443.3	340.7	133.9	99.7	72.5	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.5
<b>PERSONS</b>									
June—									
1965(c) ..	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966.. ..	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1967.. ..	1,449.9	1,087.8	469.3	343.1	256.3	113.5	15.7	41.9	3,777.4
1966—									
July .. ..	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
August ..	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
September ..	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
October ..	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
November ..	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
December ..	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967—									
January ..	1,438.3	1,081.1	460.7	341.3	250.6	113.1	14.2	40.9	3,740.1
February ..	1,445.3	1,092.7	465.8	343.3	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	3,769.2
March ..	r1,448.8	r1,091.2	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	14.4	41.3	r3,774.9
April ..	1,448.9	1,090.0	467.1	343.9	254.5	114.5	14.8	41.3	3,775.0
May ..	1,449.7	1,089.9	469.9	343.3	255.8	114.2	15.4	41.7	3,779.9
June.. ..	1,449.9	1,087.8	469.3	343.1	256.3	113.5	15.7	41.9	3,777.4

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 13. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

## REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

(Persons)

Month(a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(d)							
June—							
1963 .. ..	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 .. ..	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 .. ..	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 .. ..	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1967 .. ..	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491
1964—							
March .. ..	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925
June .. ..	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
September ..	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
December ..	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965—							
March .. ..	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
June .. ..	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
September ..	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
December ..	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966—							
March .. ..	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
June .. ..	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
September ..	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
December ..	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967—							
March .. ..	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857
June .. ..	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491

## VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(e)

June—							
1963 .. ..	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 .. ..	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 .. ..	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 .. ..	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1967 .. ..	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
1964—							
March .. ..	12,127	14,986	4,171	4,208	1,623	694	37,809
June .. ..	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
September ..	17,730	20,566	5,831	4,655	1,688	686	51,156
December ..	20,703	25,875	5,737	5,974	1,667	1,526	61,482
1965—							
March .. ..	18,237	20,913	4,173	5,032	3,148	906	52,409
June .. ..	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
September ..	18,588	20,090	4,493	4,371	4,188	1,136	52,866
December ..	21,664	24,307	3,714	4,676	3,805	2,185	60,351
1966—							
March .. ..	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
June .. ..	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
September ..	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
December ..	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967—							
March .. ..	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752
June .. ..	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335

(a) Generally at Friday nearest end of month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unemployed. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. (e) Vacancies which employers claimed either were available immediately or would be available by the end of the following calendar month.



## UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average number of persons on benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see pages 116-7)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29	13,742
1965-66 ..	5,590	2,360	4,344	1,306	785	516	4	22	14,927
1966-67 ..	7,497	3,516	5,348	3,094	718	433	12	32	20,650
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	6,377	2,621	7,067	1,629	783	359	4	28	18,868
June 1966 ..	6,978	2,883	5,085	1,989	644	280	6	25	17,890
September 1966	7,755	3,952	3,082	2,867	787	507	9	23	18,982
December 1966	7,145	3,176	3,901	2,902	629	452	7	26	18,236
March 1967 ..	7,772	3,430	8,091	3,266	793	408	21	46	23,827
June 1967 ..	7,364	3,528	6,641	3,371	674	361	12	34	21,985
SICKNESS BENEFIT									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
1965-66 ..	4,201	2,493	1,507	761	752	263	26	41	10,044
1966-67 ..	4,193	2,494	1,480	871	729	281	21	40	10,108
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	4,123	2,299	1,476	721	700	239	27	40	9,625
June 1966 ..	3,996	2,386	1,495	778	741	264	29	42	9,731
September 1966	4,363	2,612	1,469	895	783	315	20	41	10,498
December 1966	4,363	2,548	1,475	873	739	293	17	39	10,348
March 1967 ..	3,973	2,268	1,459	812	683	249	22	41	9,506
June 1967 ..	4,042	2,526	1,516	900	704	262	24	41	10,015
SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a)									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
1965-66 ..	678	997	367	116	107	121	..	2	2,388
1966-67 ..	622	948	326	112	81	104	1	2	2,195
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	683	950	406	114	102	114	..	2	2,371
June 1966 ..	668	954	359	116	102	118	..	2	2,319
September 1966	666	966	323	118	99	107	1	2	2,282
December 1966	638	970	327	119	82	103	..	2	2,241
March 1967 ..	596	897	348	107	71	107	1	2	2,127
June 1967 ..	586	952	310	103	71	99	1	3	2,124

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week was: 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; 1965-66, 119; 1966-67, 218; quarter ended June, 1967, 254.

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a)

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	In-directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	832	244,900	6,156	251,056	367,942	1.47	3,479.1
1966 .. .. .	835	203,701	6,315	210,016	400,111	1.91	4,026.0
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 .. .. .	188	35,365	1,391	36,756	57,700	1.57	551.8
March 1966 .. .. .	216	32,516	1,367	33,883	65,223	1.92	712.6
June 1966 .. .. .	210	64,304	613	64,917	90,876	1.40	907.9
September 1966 .. .. .	223	56,169	246	56,415	114,679	2.03	1,122.1
December 1966 .. .. .	186	50,712	4,089	54,801	129,333	2.36	1,283.5
March 1967 .. .. .	212	44,221	349	44,570	63,949	1.43	639.6
VICTORIA							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	208	118,534	3,264	121,798	214,300	1.76	2,061.6
1966 .. .. .	179	99,625	1,865	101,490	219,605	2.16	2,097.2
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 .. .. .	34	8,024	550	8,574	48,084	5.61	448.4
March 1966 .. .. .	34	61,367	288	61,655	119,563	1.94	1,135.8
June 1966 .. .. .	57	16,627	1,432	18,059	42,508	2.35	378.1
September 1966 .. .. .	48	15,966	145	16,111	42,853	2.66	433.1
December 1966 .. .. .	40	5,665	..	5,665	14,681	2.59	150.3
March 1967 .. .. .	52	14,179	327	14,506	16,211	1.12	160.4
QUEENSLAND							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	186	48,328	5,241	53,569	189,941	3.55	2,221.2
1966 .. .. .	171	67,109	1,622	68,731	80,692	1.17	860.8
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 .. .. .	36	4,170	613	4,783	9,019	1.89	92.9
March 1966 .. .. .	39	40,785	550	41,335	28,902	0.70	287.1
June 1966 .. .. .	41	8,766	616	9,382	14,768	1.57	156.4
September 1966 .. .. .	47	8,914	273	9,187	11,781	1.28	131.6
December 1966 .. .. .	44	8,644	183	8,827	25,241	2.86	285.7
March 1967 .. .. .	41	8,215	135	8,350	10,451	1.25	108.5
SOUTH AUSTRALIA							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	48	28,323	143	28,466	26,379	0.93	253.3
1966 .. .. .	42	8,697	63	8,760	20,903	2.39	199.7
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 .. .. .	10	5,841	23	5,864	6,876	1.17	71.8
March 1966 .. .. .	10	1,696	..	1,696	6,557	3.87	59.9
June 1966 .. .. .	10	2,139	..	2,139	6,227	2.91	55.9
September 1966 .. .. .	15	3,649	63	3,712	6,432	1.73	67.3
December 1966 .. .. .	7	1,213	..	1,213	1,687	1.39	16.7
March 1967 .. .. .	12	2,246	82	2,328	3,594	1.54	35.6

For footnotes see page 20.

## Industrial Disputes(a)—continued

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	In-directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	33	12,611	..	12,611	10,020	0.79	100.8
1966 .. .. .	25	2,860	16	2,876	6,239	2.17	64.5
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	7	2,221	..	2,221	1,250	0.56	15.4
March 1966 .. ..	5	258	..	258	335	1.30	3.5
June 1966 .. ..	11	1,605	16	1,621	5,142	3.17	54.0
September 1966 ..	3	76	..	76	160	2.11	1.7
December 1966 ..	6	921	..	921	602	0.65	5.4
March 1967 .. ..	8	1,837	14	1,851	2,431	1.31	22.4
TASMANIA							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	17	5,131	..	5,131	3,894	0.76	41.4
1966 .. .. .	14	2,541	..	2,541	3,119	1.23	34.8
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	4	265	..	265	135	0.51	1.2
March 1966 .. ..	6	170	..	170	525	3.09	6.1
June 1966 .. ..	2	211	..	211	317	1.50	4.3
September 1966 ..	4	464	..	464	431	0.93	5.9
December 1966 ..	2	1,696	..	1,696	1,846	1.09	18.6
March 1967 .. ..	3	131	..	131	124	0.95	1.4
AUSTRALIA(c)							
Year—							
1965 .. .. .	1,346	460,234	14,810	475,044	815,869	1.72	8,198.5
1966 .. .. .	1,273	384,970	9,881	394,851	732,084	1.85	7,302.5
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	281	56,060	2,577	58,637	124,246	2.12	1,197.8
March 1966 .. ..	311	136,810	2,205	139,015	221,141	1.59	2,205.3
June 1966 .. ..	334	93,823	2,677	96,500	160,249	1.66	1,564.3
September 1966 ..	341	85,267	727	85,994	176,452	2.05	1,763.0
December 1966 ..	287	69,070	4,272	73,342	174,242	2.38	1,770.0
March 1967 .. ..	332	71,233	907	72,140	97,302	1.35	973.4

For footnotes see page 20.

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other		
NUMBER								
Year—								
1962 .. ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 .. ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 .. ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965 .. ..	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
1966 .. ..	212	17	645	248	49	62	40	1,273
Quarter ended—								
December 1965	68	2	111	47	20	22	11	281
March 1966 ..	49	4	153	65	16	17	7	311
June 1966 ..	67	1	174	59	5	13	15	334
September 1966	57	8	170	76	7	18	5	341
December 1966	39	4	148	48	21	14	13	287
March 1967 ..	40	4	157	50	27	32	22	332

## TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

Year—								
1962 .. ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 .. ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 .. ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
1965 .. ..	35,198	3,818	143,048	30,223	181,857	65,853	15,047	475,044
1966 .. ..	46,687	8,417	206,198	77,215	8,979	28,454	18,901	394,851
Quarter ended—								
December 1965	15,399	97	21,385	8,698	1,386	6,549	5,123	58,637
March 1966 ..	8,305	6,528	65,408	30,135	2,106	20,153	6,380	139,015
June 1966 ..	14,826	119	47,821	20,159	196	2,428	10,951	96,500
September 1966	8,808	1,493	53,145	18,620	2,128	1,438	362	85,994
December 1966	14,748	277	39,824	8,301	4,549	4,435	1,208	73,342
March 1967 ..	6,378	225	28,062	5,843	6,968	5,165	19,499	72,140

## TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

Year—								
1962 .. ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 .. ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964 .. ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965 .. ..	50,993	122,230	296,581	55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	815,869
1966 .. ..	67,870	19,558	361,619	144,479	4,772	112,500	21,286	732,084
Quarter ended—								
December 1965	24,610	919	43,109	12,238	1,674	21,873	19,823	124,246
March 1966 ..	9,675	9,943	100,417	48,085	1,211	44,256	7,554	221,141
June 1966 ..	22,350	5,824	80,517	37,958	87	2,279	11,234	160,249
September 1966	18,935	2,597	123,688	27,251	700	2,287	994	176,452
December 1966	16,910	1,194	56,997	31,185	2,774	63,678	1,504	174,242
March 1967 ..	6,727	1,232	53,632	16,442	2,934	4,723	11,612	97,302

For footnotes see page 20.

## Industrial Disputes: Industry Groups—Australia(a)—continued

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other		

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES

(\$'000)

Year—								
1962 .. ..	375.5	27.5	2,399.8	446.6	735.7	227.4	31.7	4,244.1
1963 .. ..	419.0	42.3	2,907.2	497.2	830.2	203.6	92.1	4,991.5
1964 .. ..	334.4	403.1	4,888.0	653.2	1,129.6	1,013.7	139.0	8,560.9
1965 .. ..	493.9	1,571.9	2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	917.0	265.4	8,198.5
1966 .. ..	660.0	304.9	3,441.6	1,549.6	51.0	1,127.5	167.9	7,302.5
Quarter ended—								
December 1965	235.6	10.6	399.8	138.8	17.2	215.3	180.6	1,197.8
March 1966 ..	92.9	164.3	955.4	474.4	12.5	437.2	68.5	2,205.3
June 1966 ..	218.7	96.9	733.6	416.7	0.9	20.2	77.3	1,564.3
September 1966	179.6	29.4	1,210.0	299.9	7.6	27.9	8.8	1,763.0
December 1966	168.8	14.3	542.7	358.5	30.1	642.2	13.4	1,770.0
March 1967 ..	66.9	12.5	514.3	181.9	32.5	56.7	108.8	973.4

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE: Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

## TRADE UNIONS

## Number and Membership

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.
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## NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS

1962 .. ..	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	(b) 347
1963 .. ..	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964 .. ..	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340
1965 .. ..	222	156	140	137	155	109	33	64	334
1966 .. ..	220	154	140	136	157	110	38	66	330

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)

1962 .. ..	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963 .. ..	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964 .. ..	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8
1965 .. ..	825.8	537.8	353.3	174.0	139.2	63.4	3.5	19.1	2,116.2
1966 .. ..	817.3	539.4	351.6	178.5	146.6	65.5	4.1	20.7	2,123.5

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organisations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.



Trade Unions—continued  
Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry group	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(b)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc. .. ..	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and quarrying .. ..	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	12	12	12	11	10
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	7	7	6	6	6
Food, drink and tobacco .. ..	34	34	33	32	32
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. .. ..	6	6	6	6	6
Paper, printing, etc. .. ..	6	6	6	6	5
Other manufacturing .. ..	31	31	29	28	27
Total Manufacturing .. ..	96	96	92	89	86
Building and construction .. ..	28	25	24	24	24
Railway and tramway services .. ..	25	25	24	24	24
Road and air transport .. ..	11	10	11	11	11
Shipping and stevedoring .. ..	14	14	14	14	13
Banking, insurance and clerical .. ..	19	19	17	15	15
Wholesale and retail trade .. ..	11	12	12	12	12
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) .. ..	70	70	72	71	71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	22	23	22	22	22
Other industries(d) .. ..	36	38	37	37	37
Total .. ..	347	347	340	334	330
NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc. .. ..	60.7	60.8	63.3	63.9	61.3
Mining and quarrying .. ..	35.4	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.7
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	294.6	301.5	312.8	328.0	331.8
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	105.4	107.7	109.9	113.7	107.8
Food, drink and tobacco .. ..	130.4	136.7	130.9	130.0	134.5
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. .. ..	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.9
Paper, printing, etc. .. ..	52.1	53.4	53.2	54.7	54.8
Other manufacturing .. ..	87.1	90.8	95.0	95.1	94.7
Total Manufacturing .. ..	708.7	729.8	741.3	761.1	762.4
Building and construction .. ..	145.5	144.9	146.9	150.9	143.5
Railway and tramway services .. ..	134.7	133.8	131.2	132.0	129.3
Road and air transport .. ..	63.7	66.2	68.0	71.7	72.9
Shipping and stevedoring .. ..	34.0	33.3	35.1	35.4	33.9
Banking, insurance and clerical .. ..	121.2	126.4	132.8	137.3	142.8
Wholesale and retail trade .. ..	79.7	84.2	86.3	86.2	86.5
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) .. ..	354.0	374.0	389.2	405.9	413.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	54.5	54.1	54.8	56.3	55.8
Other industries(d) .. ..	158.4	161.0	170.6	179.6	186.0
Total .. ..	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2	2,123.5

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See footnote (b) second table page 20. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.

## SECTION III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

### WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
AREA ( <sup>'000</sup> acres)								
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
1964-65 ..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2	17,919
1965-66 ..	4,577	3,074	954	2,745	6,150	14	1	17,515
1966-67p ..	6,800	3,025	1,100	2,733	6,600	15	2	20,275
PRODUCTION ( <sup>'000</sup> bushels)								
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70	306,912
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,912
1964-65 ..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	58	368,789
1965-66 ..	39,117	60,591	17,429	39,976	102,156	368	28	259,666
1966-67p ..	200,000	70,700	33,500	53,200	104,000	400	60	461,860
YIELD PER ACRE (Bushels)								
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9
1964-65 ..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6	20.6
1965-66 ..	8.5	19.7	18.3	14.6	16.6	26.1	20.8	14.8
1966-67p ..	29.4	23.4	30.5	19.5	15.8	27.3	24.0	22.8

### TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES

( <sup>'000</sup> acres)								
Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65 ..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2	18,258
1965-66 ..	4,794	3,114	1,066	2,798	6,196	15	1	17,984
1966-67p ..	7,000	3,057	1,160	2,788	6,654	16	2	20,677

### OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

Season	Grain			Potatoes	Hay	Sugar Cane		Total area of crops	
	Oats	Barley	Maize			Cut for crushing	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)		
AREA ( <sup>'000</sup> acres)									
1961-62	..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63	..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64	..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65	..	3,497	2,064	212	88	2,793	470	..	34,665
1965-66	..	3,768	2,298	197	96	2,780	503	..	34,498
PRODUCTION									
		<sup>'000</sup> bushels	<sup>'000</sup> bushels	<sup>'000</sup> bushels	<sup>'000</sup> tons	<sup>'000</sup> tons	<sup>'000</sup> tons	<sup>'000</sup> tons	
1961-62	..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63	..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64	..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..
1964-65	..	70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950	..
1965-66	..	60,739	41,835	4,918	639	4,179	14,155	1,953	..

31 March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
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[illegible]

1963 ..	..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964 ..	..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965 ..	..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816
1966 ..	..	4,153	3,397	6,888	690	1,271	492	1,032	13	17,936
1967p	..	4,160	3,568	6,912	682	1,360	522	1,032	14	18,250

1963 ..	..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964 ..	..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965 ..	..	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622
1966 ..	..	61,396	30,968	18,384	17,993	24,427	4,127	9	258	157,563
1967p	..	63,800	31,371	19,411	17,810	27,400	4,321	9	281	164,403

1963	..	..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964	..	..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965	..	..	449	378	406	196	137	92	2	..	1,660
1966	..	..	480	384	417	224	144	96	2	..	1,747
1967p	..	..	516	352	469	218	165	86	2	..	1,808

(a) At 30 June. (b) Estimated. (c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

[illegible]



RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

Period	Receipts of first hand wool into store	Sales						Unsold wool in store at end of period
		Greasy			Scoured			
	Bales(a)	Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb	Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb	Bales(a)
1962-63 ..	4,692,797	1,454,925	714,904	49.13	7,785	4,488	57.64	162,963
1963-64 ..	4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866
1964-65 ..	5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378
1965-66 ..	4,509,726	1,416,160	709,184	50.08	3,218	1,717	53.37	195,793
1966-67 ..	4,813,508	1,494,509	708,157	47.38	2,238	1,104	49.33	231,510

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES ('000 gal)

1962-63 ..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64 ..	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65 ..	291,931	745,896	230,289	102,330	61,883	87,343	98	1,094	1,520,864
1965-66 ..	300,740	750,915	221,086	98,398	61,865	87,890	92	1,026	1,522,013
1966-67p ..	329,060	794,734	234,653	98,930	55,585	91,567	92	1,095	1,605,716

BUTTER (Factory Production) ('000 lb)

1961-62 ..	87,346	214,254	79,841	16,629	16,762	27,022	..	..	441,853
1962-63 ..	80,568	227,207	81,661	16,395	15,596	29,338	..	..	450,765
1963-64 ..	80,880	231,499	79,220	16,587	15,491	30,615	..	..	454,292
1964-65 ..	67,081	248,506	73,546	17,215	17,387	31,143	..	..	454,878
1965-66 ..	73,901	250,680	70,189	16,160	18,133	31,370	..	..	460,433
1966-67p ..	86,393	266,907	74,375	15,162	14,424	32,057	..	..	489,318

Production of Milk and Milk Products—*continued*

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
CHEESE (Factory Production) ( <sup>000</sup> lb)									
1961-62 ..	13,806	53,579	20,101	32,835	3,056	1,355	..	..	124,732
1962-63 ..	12,365	57,274	22,851	33,967	3,223	1,440	..	..	131,120
1963-64 ..	12,142	56,397	21,263	34,236	3,373	2,994	..	..	130,405
1964-65 ..	9,785	60,975	19,095	38,836	4,051	5,265	..	..	138,008
1965-66 ..	9,786	58,158	17,773	36,281	2,712	6,590	..	..	131,300
1966-67p ..	12,024	67,753	23,064	38,781	3,891	8,412	..	..	153,925

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA  
(<sup>000</sup> lb)

Period	Condensed, concentrated and evaporated milk			Ice cream mixes		Infants' and invalids' food(c)	Casein	Total powdered milk
	Full cream		Skim	Liquid	Powder			
	Sweet- ened(a)	Unsweet- ened(b)						
1961-62 ..	63,299	65,694	13,168	8,228	1,360	38,137	30,356	147,829
1962-63 ..	75,533	64,409	19,203	8,612	1,341	38,465	36,236	154,680
1963-64 ..	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019
1964-65 ..	102,479	89,390	21,936	10,810	773	45,179	39,768	172,378
1965-66 ..	73,985	88,482	21,350	15,198	551	45,280	50,712	183,667
1966-67p ..	61,217	92,440	24,498	19,563	(d)	49,484	44,962	267,051

(a) Includes 'Coffee and Milk'. (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent Butterfat. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Not available for publication.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)  
(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
BEEF AND VEAL									
1962-63 ..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64 ..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65 ..	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,983	26,270	11,699	2,179	1,010,075
1965-66 ..	244,527	238,904	313,747	36,513	58,089	23,011	14,798	1,795	931,384
1966-67p ..	211,378	223,527	296,792	38,848	54,901	25,374	15,881	1,709	868,410

**Production of Meat (Carcass Weight)—continued**  
(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
<b>MUTTON</b>									
1962-63 ..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64 ..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65 ..	105,678	146,243	41,859	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
1965-66 ..	104,691	160,280	40,509	39,459	32,153	11,512	46	881	389,531
1966-67p ..	81,796	146,616	33,037	40,215	30,831	11,634	45	715	344,889
<b>LAMB</b>									
1962-63 ..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64 ..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65 ..	89,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	..	824	223,530
1965-66 ..	79,832	80,417	5,006	21,279	12,542	9,585	..	636	209,297
1966-67p ..	91,304	89,336	5,687	20,373	12,683	9,795	..	794	229,972
<b>PIGMEAT</b>									
1962-63 ..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64 ..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65 ..	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,861	6,585	90	218	120,226
1965-66 ..	35,343	33,195	31,394	15,223	10,444	7,023	93	428	133,143
1966-67p ..	37,661	33,633	33,144	15,819	11,349	7,183	88	387	139,264
<b>TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT</b>									
1962-63 ..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64 ..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65 ..	530,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,683	50,978	11,877	4,253	1,715,137
1965-66 ..	464,393	512,796	390,656	112,474	113,228	51,131	14,937	3,740	1,663,355
1966-67p ..	422,139	493,112	368,660	115,255	109,764	53,986	16,014	3,605	1,582,535

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT<sup>(a)</sup>  
(\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
1965								
Metal mining—								
Gold .. ..	5	(b)	(b)	..	22,542	..	2,320	26,031
Silver-Lead-Zinc ..	98,061	..	51,717	1	372	(b)	1	156,425
Copper-Gold ..	1,156	4			359	(b)	4,775	19,310
Tin .. ..	3,535	24	3,713	..	1,548	3,446	74	12,340
Mineral Sands ..	15,137	..	5,582	..	4,448	..	..	25,167
Other metal ..	257	(b)	(b)	11,760	6,965	(b)	10	25,401
Total metal mining ..	118,152	727	65,262	11,771	36,234	25,349	7,180	264,675
Fuel mining—								
Black coal .. ..	112,103	516	23,092	3,264	4,299	430	..	143,704
Brown coal .. ..	..	18,435	..	..	..	..	..	18,435
Other fuel .. ..	..	..	5,345	..	..	..	..	5,345
Total fuel mining ..	112,103	18,951	28,437	3,264	4,299	430	..	167,484
Non-metal (excl. fuel) mining .. ..	8,229	4,800	2,365	10,405	2,766	744	1	29,309
Construction material quarrying .. ..	28,372	24,447	2,900	14,026	7,840	2,475	2,113	82,172
Total all mining and quarrying .. ..	266,857	48,924	98,964	39,466	51,139	28,998	9,294	543,642
Total—1964 .. ..	232,708	44,892	97,286	38,938	45,366	25,048	7,972	492,208
1963 .. ..	185,352	40,840	84,084	34,208	44,768	20,304	7,126	416,682
1962 .. ..	159,928	40,016	74,198	30,774	46,490	17,806	5,926	375,138
1961 .. ..	156,342	40,054	64,440	31,824	44,992	15,918	6,732	360,302

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

## MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

State or Territory and year	Principal metallic contents of minerals produced								Coal	
	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Aluminium(a)	Iron (b)	Titanium(c)	Gold	Black	Brown
	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 f. oz	'000 tons	'000 tons
Year, 1966p										
New South Wales	8,996	281	273	1,367	4	..	172	9	25,470	..
Victoria ..	3	..	..	19	..	..	..	19	36	21,794
Queensland ..	71,086	65	43	1,695	568	..	70	137	4,695	..
South Australia ..	28	..	..	..	..	3,068	..	..	2,021	..
Western Australia	768	1	1	673	363	4,183	279	627	1,061	..
Tasmania ..	16,922	16	50	1,057	..	..	..	36	83	..
Northern Territory	10,311	..	..	27	..	..	..	85	..	..
Australia ..	108,114	363	367	4,838	936	7,251	521	914	33,365	21,794
Year, 1965										
New South Wales	5,211	297	271	1,124	4	..	159	10	24,130	..
Victoria ..	3	..	..	8	1	..	..	19	42	20,659
Queensland ..	60,406	50	31	1,176	383	..	55	77	4,154	..
South Australia ..	23	..	..	..	..	2,812	..	..	2,016	..
Western Australia	626	1	1	468	225	1,486	235	656	994	..
Tasmania ..	15,168	14	46	1,045	..	..	..	33	102	..
Northern Territory	8,951	..	..	28	..	..	..	83	..	..
Australia ..	90,388	362	349	3,849	613	4,297	448	878	31,439	20,659
Australia—										
1964.. ..	104,050	375	345	3,642	396	3,655	343	964	27,401	19,035
1963.. ..	112,967	410	351	2,860	154	3,558	288	1,024	24,856	18,456
1962.. ..	106,972	370	338	2,715	13	3,119	215	1,069	24,470	17,137
1961.. ..	95,626	270	311	2,745	7	3,434	192	1,076	24,006	16,279

(a) In terms of  $Al_2O_3$ . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (c) In terms of  $TiO_2$  contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucosene.



## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

## AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production (f)	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
			\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,270	2,286.6	383.6	5,729.9	4,394.6	10,508.1	5,861.7
1962-63 ..	59,147	1,167,553	2,446.7	404.5	6,283.6	4,795.2	11,483.3	6,293.4
1963-64 ..	59,375	1,209,920	2,651.6	437.2	6,935.5	5,270.0	12,642.7	6,685.5
1964-65 ..	61,042	1,268,935	2,993.7	466.6	7,674.0	5,896.8	14,037.4	7,272.2
1965-66r ..	61,686	1,293,823	3,162.8	487.3	7,956.6	6,275.4	14,719.3	7,933.9

(a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

## STATES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
1963-64							
Factories .. ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(b) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,101.0	912.4	218.8	240.3	108.5	70.6	2,651.6
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	210.2	114.6	37.5	34.8	23.7	16.4	437.2
Value of materials used(e) ..	2,859.6	2,190.4	812.9	599.7	300.8	172.1	6,935.5
Value of production(f) ..	2,267.9	1,749.8	441.9	427.4	230.5	152.6	5,270.0
Value of output(g) ..	5,337.7	4,054.8	1,292.3	1,061.8	555.1	341.1	12,642.7
Value of land and buildings(h) ..	1,454.5	1,020.8	211.5	230.6	118.8	168.4	3,204.7
Value of plant and machinery(h) ..	1,504.2	1,040.7	308.3	330.3	155.5	141.7	3,480.7

## STATES AND TERRITORIES

## 1964-65

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories .. ..	24,368	17,925	5,962	5,887	4,734	1,805	174	187	61,042
Persons employed(b) ..	508,979	432,413	116,246	116,183	58,097	32,580	1,210	3,227	1,268,935
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,230.0	1,028.5	252.4	274.2	120.0	76.5	3.5	8.7	2,993.7
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	217.5	125.2	38.7	39.3	26.0	18.3	0.9	0.6	466.6
Value of materials used(e) ..	3,212.7	2,426.0	824.7	668.9	329.7	196.0	4.5	11.4	7,674.0
Value of production(f) ..	2,521.5	1,949.7	478.4	498.6	260.6	167.3	6.7	14.1	5,896.8
Value of output(g) ..	5,951.7	4,500.8	1,341.9	1,206.8	616.4	381.5	12.1	26.1	14,037.4
Value of land and buildings(h) ..	1,539.2	1,105.7	237.4	256.5	131.7	209.0	5.7	20.6	3,505.9
Value of plant and machinery (h) .. ..	1,564.4	1,127.9	350.3	388.9	163.5	155.3	6.1	9.7	3,766.3

For footnotes (b) to (h) see table above.



## Manufacturing Industries—continued

## STATES AND TERRITORIES

1965-66

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories .. ..	24,531	17,980	6,010	6,065	4,906	1,792	185	217	61,686
Persons employed(b) ..	519,364	439,149	117,581	118,343	60,282	34,315	1,294	3,495	1,293,823
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,303.7	1,077.2	268.0	283.0	134.2	83.0	3.9	9.9	3,162.8
Value of fuel, etc., used(d)	223.5	127.9	43.8	44.1	27.3	19.2	0.9	0.8	487.3
Value of materials used(e)	3,267.5	2,469.4	924.4	699.0	362.6	214.8	5.5	13.3	7,956.6
Value of production(f) ..	2,693.3	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	170.6	7.1	17.4	6,275.4
Value of output(g) ..	6,184.3	4,624.9	1,511.2	1,270.5	678.8	404.6	13.5	31.5	14,719.3
Value of land and buildings (h) ..	1,658.6	1,176.9	273.6	276.5	151.0	211.9	6.2	21.9	3,776.7
Value of plant and machinery(h) ..	1,672.7	1,209.0	477.5	423.5	197.2	158.7	7.6	10.1	4,156.3

For footnotes (b) to (h) see previous page.

Value of Production(a)—Australia(b)  
(\$'000)

Class of industry	1962-63 (b)	1963-64 (b)	1964-65	1965-66
1 Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products .. ..	129,956	148,204	167,026	168,371
2 Bricks, pottery, glass, etc. .. ..	100,100	113,729	132,067	135,571
3 Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease ..	411,375	449,473	504,802	570,150
4 Industrial metals, machines, conveyances .. ..	1,954,703	2,173,990	2,486,078	2,642,768
5 Precious metals, jewellery, plate .. ..	17,246	18,752	21,777	22,886
6 Textiles and textile goods (not dress) .. ..	233,785	252,473	279,582	282,753
7 Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear) ..	40,260	40,968	42,150	43,111
8 Clothing (except knitted) .. ..	266,337	281,415	302,300	319,854
9 Food, drink and tobacco .. ..	636,917	700,489	757,122	818,489
10 Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving .. ..	190,357	206,278	231,995	240,785
11 Furniture of wood, bedding, etc. .. ..	69,988	75,911	84,409	90,606
12 Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc. ..	350,913	379,738	426,925	459,473
13 Rubber .. ..	78,322	85,704	89,057	90,208
14 Musical instruments .. ..	4,363	4,901	5,868	6,032
15 Miscellaneous products .. ..	99,767	110,670	124,344	129,971
16 Heat, light and power .. ..	210,853	227,308	241,251	254,325
Total .. ..	4,795,241	5,270,004	5,896,754	6,275,355

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).  
to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Prior

## Manufacturing Industries—continued

## Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1961-62—Males ..	2,444.9	2,396.7	2,093.0	2,280.7	2,052.8	2,293.0	(c)	(c)	2,355.6
Females ..	1,387.3	1,360.9	1,140.4	1,220.6	1,123.0	1,312.9			1,341.6
1962-63—Males ..	2,499.4	2,491.2	2,126.7	2,376.8	2,109.3	2,367.0			2,425.2
Females ..	1,414.0	1,395.2	1,145.2	1,240.5	1,141.1	1,336.0			1,369.0
1963-64—Males ..	2,618.0	2,621.0	2,254.3	2,456.7	2,200.9	2,491.2	(c)	(c)	2,542.2
Females ..	1,447.9	1,431.9	1,181.7	1,312.1	1,163.4	1,367.1			1,405.9
1964-65—Males ..	2,811.7	2,833.6	2,476.1	2,689.2	2,337.4	2,643.6			2,745.7
Females ..	1,537.1	1,526.3	1,289.6	1,372.4	1,228.2	1,453.6			1,495.6
1965-66—Males r ..	2,913.2	2,921.0	2,600.4	2,719.6	2,538.1	2,730.4	3,333.0	3,172.2	2,842.5
Females r ..	1,623.2	1,584.2	1,368.7	1,420.0	1,295.2	1,456.7	1,094.5	1,805.9	1,565.0

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Not available.

## Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1965-66 r

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males ..	387,181	310,303	96,150	96,194	51,464	28,041	1,182	2,896	973,411
Females ..	132,183	128,846	21,431	22,149	8,818	6,274	112	599	320,412
Masculinity(b) ..	293	241	449	434	584	447	1,055	483	304

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Number of males per 100 females.

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA

Commodity	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66r	1966-67p
Beer(a) .. .. . mill. gal	262	275	280	304
Biscuits .. .. . mill. lb	198	209	224	231
Blankets .. .. . thousand	2,176	2,079	1,701	1,723
Boots, shoes and sandals .. .. '000 pr	28,241	28,607	27,963	28,997
Bricks, clay .. .. million	1,238	1,353	1,385	1,357
Cement building sheets (asbestos) .. .. mill. sq yd	29.8	32.5	32.4	(b) 32.5
Cement, Portland .. .. '000 tons	3,320	3,746	3,688	3,648
Cloth, woven, woollen and worsted(c) .. .. mill. sq yd	23.7	24.4	23.3	
Coal—black .. .. '000 tons	26,856	28,890	32,265	34,273
brown .. .. '000 tons	18,684	19,550	21,561	22,512
Confectionery—chocolate .. .. mill. lb	92.7	95.6	104.3	107.1
other .. .. mill. lb	100.5	106.3	107.9	110.5
Copper, refined .. .. '000 tons	89.2	53.4	91.6	74.3
Electricity .. .. mill. kWh	32,519	35,671	38,279	41,439
Electric motors .. .. thousand	2,223	2,585	2,510	2,690
Engines, internal combustion(d) .. .. thousand	290	292	224	269
Flour, wheaten(e) .. .. '000 short tons	1,672	1,553	1,414	1,385
Fruit, canned or bottled .. .. mill. lb	471	514	580	575

For footnotes see page 32.

## Production of Certain Commodities—Australia—continued

Commodity				1963-64	1964-65	1965-66r	1966-67p
Gas(f)	..	..	mill. cub ft	53,209	55,260	55,742	58,056
Gold, refined(g)	..	..	'000 fine oz	911	871	774	726
Hosiery—men's	..	..	'000 doz. prs	1,628	1,707	1,690	1,783
women's	..	..	'000 doz. prs	3,992	4,440	4,563	5,083
children's and infants'	..	..	'000 doz. prs	937	1,025	903	1,033
Ice cream	..	..	.. '000 gal	22,403	25,019	30,026	34,872
Iron and steel(h)—pig iron	..	..	.. '000 tons	3,772	3,936	3,969	4,893
ingot steel(i)	..	..	'000 tons	4,764	5,027	5,111	6,065
Jam	..	..	.. mill. lb	90.5	89.4	97.1	89.8
Lacquers	..	..	.. '000 gal	1,525	1,563	1,437	1,404
Lead, refined(j)	..	..	.. '000 tons	217	199	188	192
Malt, all types	..	..	.. '000 bus	12,127	12,262	13,380	14,041
Margarine—table	..	..	.. '000 lb	n.a.	50,937	53,698	76,010
other	..	..	.. '000 lb	73,024	69,060	67,884	48,909
Meat, canned	..	..	.. mill. lb	99.9	115.6	113.1	106.9
Newsprint	..	..	'000 tons	92.0	93.1	93.2	97.3
Paints, ready mixed and enamels	..	..	'000 imp. gal	15,491	16,260	15,188	15,963
Plaster sheets(k)	..	..	'000 sq yds	15,922	29,937	29,917	30,984
Refrigerators, domestic	..	..	.. thousand	203	228	214	233
Silver, refined	..	..	'000 fine oz	9,392	8,939	8,683	9,314
Slippers	..	..	.. '000 prs	11,388	12,211	11,594	12,077
Soap	..	..	.. '000 cwt	1,229	1,170	1,657	1,133
Stoves, cooking(l)—electric(m)	..	..	.. thousand	166	181	188	210.9
gas(n)	..	..	.. thousand	77.4	84.5	71.3	74.1
solid fuel..	..	..	.. thousand	28.1	23.6	20.9	18.8
Sugar, refined	..	..	'000 tons	576	592	609	616
Sulphate of ammonia	..	..	'000 tons	85.5	108.3	122.4	107.8
Sulphuric acid (100%)	..	..	'000 tons	1,447	1,610	1,752	1,979
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> equivalent)	..	..	'000 tons	(o) 3,347	(o) 3,703	4,265	4,372
Tiles, roofing—terracotta	..	..	.. million	53.8	53.0	51.3	47.3
cement	..	..	.. million	76.5	87.7	82.9	88.5
Timber, sawn Australian grown	..	..	mill. sup ft	1,487	1,533	1,517	1,437
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..	..	..	.. mill. lb	56.1	58.5	(q) 56.0	(q) 58.1
Vegetables—canned or bottled	..	..	.. mill. lb	144	152	180	199
quick frozen	..	..	.. mill. lb	57.4	77.3	98.9	119
Wool, scoured	..	..	.. mill. lb	161	159	156	153
Wool tops (pure)	..	..	.. mill. lb	51.0	46.6	46.3	45.0
Yarn, woollen and worsted	..	..	.. mill. lb	52.2	54.2	52.1	50.0
Zinc, refined	..	..	'000 tons	186	189	197	197

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Collected on a different basis. Non-acoustic asbestos-cement sheets only. (c) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (d) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (e) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (f) Made in gas works only. (g) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (h) Year ended 31 May. (i) Includes recovery from scrap. (j) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (k) Figures prior to July 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (l) Domestic. (m) Excludes portable and cooking tops. (n) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.). (o) Figures from June 1964 to June 1965, include double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate i.e. 22% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. Source: Department of Primary Industry. (q) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

## ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)

## Primary Industries and Factories

Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted

(\$ million)

## AUSTRALIA

Industry	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Agriculture .. .. .	733.0	830.4	917.4	975.2	r861.1
Pastoral .. .. .	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3	r1,188.5
Dairying .. .. .	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7	r349.9
Poultry .. .. .	49.7	52.8	61.5	50.9	r62.6
Bee-farming(b) .. .. .	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1	3.5
Total rural .. .. .	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,612.2	r2,465.7
Trapping(b) .. .. .	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.1	r13.8
Forestry(b) .. .. .	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.1	r114.6
Fishing and whaling(b) .. .. .	28.6	30.6	31.7	38.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying .. .. .	274.5	291.0	325.6	397.8	443.2
Total non-rural .. .. .	410.1	429.1	473.3	560.7	r613.4
Total all primary .. .. .	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1	3,172.9	r3,079.0
Factories(c) .. .. .	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	5,896.8	r6,275.4
Grand Total .. .. .	6,826.3	7,496.6	8,398.1	9,069.7	r9,354.4

## STATES, 1965-66

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(d)
Agriculture .. .. .	175.4	r202.7	198.7	r105.7	155.2	23.1	r861.1
Pastoral .. .. .	356.5	r346.2	198.9	123.8	129.8	22.3	r1,188.5
Dairying .. .. .	r110.0	r135.6	r47.7	25.2	13.0	r17.9	r349.9
Poultry .. .. .	21.8	r28.2	5.6	r1.6	3.3	1.8	r62.6
Bee-farming(b) .. .. .	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	3.5
Total rural .. .. .	r664.6	r713.7	r451.0	r257.0	301.9	r65.1	r2,465.7
Trapping(b) .. .. .	r5.1	5.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	r13.8
Forestry(b) .. .. .	r32.3	r32.4	13.6	r9.7	r12.0	13.8	r114.6
Fishing and whaling(b) .. .. .	8.6	3.8	5.6	5.3	15.7	2.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying .. .. .	225.0	40.0	80.8	34.0	36.8	20.3	443.2
Total non-rural .. .. .	r270.9	r81.6	101.3	r49.8	r65.2	37.2	r613.4
Total all primary .. .. .	r935.5	r795.3	r552.3	r306.8	r367.0	r102.4	r3,079.0
Factories .. .. .	r2,693.3	r2,027.7	r543.0	r527.5	r288.8	170.6	r6,275.4
Grand Total .. .. .	r3,628.8	r2,823.0	r1,095.3	r834.3	r655.8	273.0	9,354.4

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Local value. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years. (d) Includes for Total all primary; Northern Territory (\$16,532,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,159,000) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$7,103,000), and Australian Capital Territory (\$17,418,000).

INDEXES OF QUANTUM<sup>(a)</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 3 years 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1961-62 .. .. .	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63 .. .. .	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64 .. .. .	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65 .. .. .	218	172	136	181	183	180
1965-66 .. .. .	r184	r163	r138	r166	169	r165

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e., quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

## ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk .. .. gal	28.5	27.8	28.2	29.1	r29.3
Condensed, powdered, etc.(a) .. lb	21.5	20.9	23.6	23.1	24.0
Cheese .. .. . lb	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.0
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) .. lb	93.4	100.5	104.8	100.2	93.2
Mutton (carcass weight) .. lb	55.3	51.7	48.4	46.3	46.3
Lamb (carcass weight) .. lb	42.8	42.1	41.7	39.3	37.0
Pigmeat (carcass weight) .. lb	13.6	12.0	11.5	11.9	13.5
Offal (carcass weight) .. lb	11.6	12.5	12.9	12.4	11.4
Canned meat (canned weight) .. lb	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) .. .. lb	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6
Fats and oils—					
Butter .. .. . lb	24.0	23.8	23.4	22.6	21.8
Margarine—Table and other .. lb	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	10.5
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar .. .. . lb	54.0	52.4	53.4	52.1	50.6
In manufactured products .. lb	57.7	56.8	55.8	58.8	60.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) .. .. lb	5.2	4.8	6.3	r7.4	7.0
Pulse and nuts (edible weight) .. lb	10.9	11.4	9.7	11.8	10.9
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(b) .. .. lb	43.3	47.8	42.5	51.1	42.0
Other fresh fruit .. .. lb	87.1	84.5	92.3	78.3	88.6
Jams .. .. . lb	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5
Dried fruit .. .. . lb	6.2	7.4	5.2	r7.3	7.3
Canned fruit .. .. lb	16.5	20.5	18.7	19.7	20.8
Potatoes, white .. .. lb	97.1	123.5	103.4	92.8	112.6
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) .. .. lb	169.6	166.8	172.7	169.9	172.3
Breakfast foods .. .. lb	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.9
Beverages—					
Tea .. .. . lb	5.8	5.8	5.7	r5.8	5.6
Coffee(c) .. .. . lb	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2
Beer .. .. . gal	22.5	22.8	23.5	24.3	24.3
Wine .. .. . gal	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Spirits .. .. . pf gal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3

(a) Includes powdered buttermilk and mixed skim and buttermilk. (b) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of processed whole or ground pure coffee.



# SECTION IV. BUILDING

## NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64 ..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65 ..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
1965-66 ..	39,249	29,468	15,754	10,935	9,202	2,646	749	2,181	110,184
1966-67 ..	42,323	34,608	16,921	8,482	11,447	3,445	900	2,811	120,937
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 ..	9,075	7,229	3,722	2,802	2,247	597	207	730	26,609
March 1966 ..	8,680	6,652	3,788	2,036	2,137	553	192	397	24,435
June 1966 ..	10,077	8,056	4,029	2,715	2,571	783	245	501	28,977
September 1966 ..	10,784	9,442	4,325	2,960	2,663	719	76	1,308	32,277
December 1966 ..	11,017	9,337	4,006	1,983	2,670	674	397	553	30,637
March 1967 ..	9,602	7,090	3,891	1,566	2,726	698	r116	424	r26,113
June 1967 ..	3,586	2,764	1,398	641	1,300	383	94	139	10,305
COMMENCED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64 ..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65 ..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
1965-66 ..	37,036	29,079	15,702	10,942	9,127	2,413	630	2,275	107,204
1966-67p ..	38,821	33,047	15,947	9,654	10,984	3,128	835	2,388	114,804
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 ..	8,803	6,839	3,547	2,567	1,981	569	140	508	24,954
March 1966 ..	8,512	6,930	3,708	2,611	2,363	573	201	503	25,401
June 1966 ..	8,989	7,836	4,530	2,823	2,456	653	210	611	28,108
September 1966 ..	9,292	8,339	3,838	2,915	2,531	861	187	566	28,529
December 1966 ..	9,834	8,468	3,612	2,397	2,785	679	302	598	28,675
March 1967r ..	10,117	7,862	4,092	1,972	2,798	649	206	603	28,299
June 1967p ..	9,578	8,378	4,405	2,370	2,870	939	140	621	29,301
COMPLETED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64 ..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65 ..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
1965-66 ..	40,766	30,435	14,626	12,209	8,889	2,481	782	2,578	112,766
1966-67p ..	36,758	32,194	16,279	10,785	10,027	2,956	476	2,193	111,668
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 ..	11,454	8,382	3,718	3,099	2,199	621	172	628	30,273
March 1966 ..	9,378	6,369	3,367	2,719	2,226	537	249	641	25,486
June 1966 ..	9,426	7,807	4,170	2,975	2,276	657	254	604	28,169
September 1966 ..	9,163	7,779	3,734	3,098	2,212	671	97	636	27,390
December 1966 ..	9,969	9,026	4,764	2,910	2,790	758	153	547	30,917
March 1967r ..	8,385	6,833	3,716	2,307	2,272	638	127	430	24,708
June 1967p ..	9,241	8,556	4,065	2,470	2,753	889	99	580	28,653
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1962-63 ..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
1965-66 ..	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,973
1966-67p ..	20,890	17,686	4,812	4,474	5,090	1,892	830	1,435	57,109
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 ..	20,130	16,243	4,443	5,865	3,816	1,688	563	1,371	54,119
March 1966 ..	19,264	16,804	4,784	5,757	3,953	1,724	515	1,233	54,034
June 1966 ..	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,973
September 1966 ..	18,956	17,393	5,248	5,422	4,452	1,910	561	1,170	55,112
December 1966 ..	18,821	16,835	4,096	4,909	4,447	1,831	710	1,221	52,870
March 1967r ..	20,553	17,864	4,472	4,574	4,973	1,842	789	1,394	56,461
June 1967p ..	20,890	17,686	4,812	4,474	5,090	1,892	830	1,435	57,109

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units.



## TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
Year—									
1962-63..	403,234	328,342	128,688	115,124	78,116	35,752	9,254	45,584	1,144,094
1963-64..	469,384	392,928	167,242	157,148	115,720	32,538	10,988	43,376	1,389,324
1964-65..	531,344	437,514	203,386	166,010	131,958	42,760	17,658	48,220	1,578,850
1965-66..	490,235	458,608	227,756	133,840	122,572	46,901	14,765	44,903	1,539,580
1966-67(b)	576,696	494,050	219,283	116,623	162,937	53,955	17,604	60,594	1,701,742
Quarter ended—									
March 1966	109,903	89,283	50,645	22,425	28,639	9,382	3,180	10,979	324,436
June 1966	120,478	121,997	66,003	29,245	36,069	16,843	5,225	7,524	403,384
September 1966(b)	139,911	124,698	50,613	34,339	33,701	13,171	1,788	17,797	416,018
December 1966(b)	134,451	129,103	50,400	22,564	40,208	11,855	4,837	10,173	403,591
March 1967(b)	135,588	110,093	58,357	21,419	38,333	11,158	4,510	9,175	388,633
June 1967(b)	166,746	130,156	59,913	34,301	50,695	17,771	6,469	23,449	489,500
COMMENCED									
Year—									
1961-62..	419,196	304,186	105,834	103,492	73,524	35,386	7,964	38,070	1,087,652
1962-63..	436,668	316,482	124,652	111,716	81,918	34,612	8,246	40,620	1,154,914
1963-64..	514,054	394,698	150,356	149,776	118,556	34,664	10,164	42,400	1,414,668
1964-65..	594,378	419,864	201,704	168,988	122,056	42,040	13,140	54,224	1,616,394
1965-66..	558,427	450,737	225,553	145,997	130,982	43,789	15,405	49,935	1,620,825
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	137,264	100,985	49,096	33,420	27,954	10,776	2,300	9,806	371,601
March 1966	126,132	113,877	48,954	42,620	31,730	13,360	5,278	12,537	394,488
June 1966	134,149	115,069	65,669	33,965	34,508	9,345	3,667	9,688	406,060
September 1966(b)	152,397	121,614	56,748	40,411	41,157	17,595	4,169	13,522	447,613
December 1966(b)	130,766	119,488	47,593	27,452	41,319	20,523	5,120	8,869	401,130
March 1967(b)	139,760	146,779	66,258	26,719	40,708	10,077	3,530	13,799	447,630
COMPLETED									
Year—									
1961-62..	416,086	296,350	110,108	104,630	68,072	33,454	7,006	31,516	1,067,222
1962-63..	411,526	333,568	112,694	121,120	86,428	34,128	8,872	38,124	1,146,460
1963-64..	471,680	334,830	133,018	118,302	92,868	33,976	7,962	40,164	1,232,800
1964-65..	531,544	402,280	178,470	154,500	107,100	37,744	11,784	42,986	1,466,408
1965-66..	583,236	415,375	209,306	160,301	130,178	39,680	12,065	57,566	1,607,707
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	156,384	101,168	47,169	39,942	31,958	11,393	2,874	19,840	410,728
March 1966	157,527	90,049	49,301	35,361	37,012	8,466	3,654	16,349	397,719
June 1966	140,129	118,050	66,186	41,094	32,488	10,211	3,499	10,221	421,878
September 1966(b)	153,345	116,374	53,416	33,258	39,965	11,509	3,511	20,178	431,556
December 1966(b)	169,672	138,466	60,919	34,209	37,893	13,133	3,179	15,971	473,442
March 1967(b)	145,051	102,375	49,072	34,533	40,202	12,438	3,802	10,623	398,096
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1961-62..	334,816	256,592	56,896	83,016	49,006	27,776	7,856	43,650	859,608
1962-63..	365,276	243,910	69,994	75,732	45,372	28,412	7,354	48,762	884,812
1963-64..	413,202	306,278	87,888	111,514	71,848	29,094	9,770	52,048	1,081,642
1964-65..	485,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,256,348
1965-66..	473,627	369,747	133,544	120,662	90,982	37,412	14,816	59,615	1,300,405
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	504,540	343,690	131,693	119,207	93,158	33,384	13,066	63,820	1,302,558
March 1966	476,018	369,423	132,769	127,504	88,542	38,274	14,713	59,961	1,307,204
June 1966	473,627	369,747	133,544	120,662	90,982	37,412	14,816	59,615	1,300,405
September 1966(b)	476,693	378,035	137,618	128,435	92,687	43,498	15,627	54,118	1,326,711
December 1966(b)	440,224	364,008	125,156	122,699	96,500	50,886	17,730	47,240	1,264,443
March 1967(b)	436,259	412,306	143,016	116,091	97,631	48,525	17,507	50,854	1,322,189

(a) Up to 30 June 1966, major alterations and additions are excluded from 'Approvals', but included in 'Commenced' 'Completed' and 'Under Construction at end of Period'. (b) From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings in all States.

**VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS**  
(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
<b>Year—</b>									
1961–62.. ..	413,436	298,472	108,718	105,408	75,014	34,776	7,888	33,260	1,076,972
1962–63.. ..	426,376	316,650	115,440	116,020	81,586	34,136	7,844	42,626	1,140,678
1963–64.. ..	490,116	362,740	148,578	135,936	97,692	35,850	9,432	43,510	1,323,854
1964–65.. ..	569,752	413,496	186,234	160,364	122,976	38,356	11,778	53,860	1,556,816
1965–66.. ..	614,477	442,402	221,780	156,762	133,483	43,201	13,749	55,308	1,681,162
<b>Quarter ended—</b>									
December 1965 ..	153,880	111,441	55,567	39,421	32,986	10,245	2,840	12,636	419,016
March 1966 .. ..	143,365	104,370	51,655	36,725	32,343	10,352	4,032	15,594	398,436
June 1966 .. ..	153,440	117,237	60,264	37,832	33,670	12,420	3,313	13,472	431,648
September 1966(a)	163,751	125,892	56,551	38,553	38,536	12,689	3,703	14,641	454,316
December 1966(a)	145,890	122,258	56,111	37,525	41,801	13,643	4,039	13,075	434,342
March 1967(a) ..	132,703	113,255	56,149	32,805	40,489	11,530	3,692	11,162	401,785

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) page 36.

**NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED**

Type of building	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	Nine months ended March	
					1966	1967
<b>Houses—</b>						
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone .. ..	40,194	47,754	52,285	52,148	38,722	40,045
Wood (weatherboard, etc.) ..	19,212	16,678	14,480	12,247	9,189	8,424
Fibro cement .. ..	16,083	16,358	17,171	16,027	12,094	11,659
Other .. ..	307	324	548	674	473	670
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>75,796</b>	<b>81,114</b>	<b>84,484</b>	<b>81,096</b>	<b>60,478</b>	<b>60,798</b>
<b>Flats(a) .. ..</b>	<b>11,951</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>28,167</b>	<b>31,670</b>	<b>24,119</b>	<b>22,217</b>
<b>Total Houses and Flats ..</b>	<b>87,747</b>	<b>96,733</b>	<b>112,651</b>	<b>112,766</b>	<b>84,597</b>	<b>83,015</b>

(a) Individual living units.

**VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED**  
(\$'000)

Type of building	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	Nine months ended March	
					1966	1967(a)
Houses .. ..	540,550	602,258	665,722	683,893	508,422	542,428
Flats .. ..	69,666	83,560	157,270	185,997	140,264	132,120
Hotels, hostels, etc. .. ..	37,068	27,818	29,074	31,279	21,205	40,549
Shops .. ..	49,112	51,490	46,366	68,396	57,302	66,577
Factories .. ..	115,822	128,426	152,638	167,867	118,415	125,104
Offices .. ..	71,796	90,076	116,826	103,867	74,963	117,701
Other business premises ..	43,792	54,004	68,110	66,832	48,574	59,280
Education .. ..	85,554	80,572	95,336	141,566	106,145	98,795
Religious .. ..	16,904	13,998	16,572	15,001	12,046	10,764
Health .. ..	44,972	38,602	43,740	54,460	34,024	36,546
Entertainment and recreation ..	33,782	26,606	31,282	28,797	21,258	20,241
Miscellaneous .. ..	37,442	35,390	43,472	59,752	43,177	52,989
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,146,460</b>	<b>1,232,800</b>	<b>1,466,408</b>	<b>1,607,707</b>	<b>1,185,795</b>	<b>1,303,094</b>

(a) See notes (a) and (b) page 36.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC.,  
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1967  
(\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses ..	167,638	151,440	75,492	56,789	55,061	15,434	3,177	17,397	542,428
Flats .. ..	59,657	38,399	19,231	5,568	7,024	616	800	825	132,120
Hotels, hostels, etc. ..	17,457	4,309	6,393	2,948	3,887	972	878	3,705	40,549
Shops ..	31,086	18,234	5,871	2,440	6,532	732	156	1,526	66,577
Factories ..	43,234	54,578	7,449	5,929	7,449	5,004	614	847	125,104
Offices ..	48,974	36,744	7,769	8,051	5,759	1,860	191	8,353	117,701
Other business premises ..	15,582	11,903	17,964	2,751	5,332	3,896	365	1,487	59,280
Education ..	44,169	20,273	7,982	10,906	7,492	1,845	1,223	4,905	98,795
Religious ..	3,611	2,500	1,072	1,375	982	181	130	913	10,764
Health ..	8,210	8,721	3,900	1,721	7,241	4,054	1,082	1,617	36,546
Entertainment and recreation	10,194	3,096	2,486	1,385	1,737	454	56	833	20,241
Miscellaneous ..	18,256	7,018	7,798	2,137	9,564	2,032	1,820	4,364	52,989
Total ..	468,068	357,215	163,407	102,000	118,060	37,080	10,492	46,772	1,303,094

## SECTION V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in expenditure by private businesses on fixed tangible assets. The statistics are based on returns obtained from private businesses subject to pay-roll tax (other than businesses in rural, professional, gas and electricity industries), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses not subject to pay-roll tax which undertake projects of more than \$500,000 in any half year. For statistics of capital expenditure by all private businesses, see the series 'Gross Fixed Capital Expenditure' on page 82 of this publication.

### NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY INDUSTRY

(\$ million)

Period	Manufacturing									Non-manufacturing				All Industries
	Extracting, re-fining, found-ing	Engin-eering (a)	Ve-hicles (b)	Chem-i-cals (c)	Tex-tiles and cloth-ing	Food, drink and to-bacco	Paper, and print-ing	Other manu-fact-uring (d)	Total manu-fact-uring	Wholesale and retail trade	Mining	Trans-port (e)	Other non-manu-fact-uring (f)	
Year—														
1961-62 ..	110.6	74.2	34.6	102.2	25.6	84.6	40.0	76.6	548.4	173.0	48.0	76.4	144.6	990.4
1962-63 ..	114.2	77.8	45.6	90.2	25.4	90.4	44.0	83.0	570.6	198.8	70.4	55.6	170.2	1,065.6
1963-64 ..	99.7	88.7	64.5	100.8	24.8	101.1	47.2	77.5	604.3	217.9	67.6	74.2	179.5	1,143.5
1964-65 ..	118.5	108.5	92.5	127.0	32.1	140.7	55.2	96.3	770.8	221.7	106.5	126.8	212.4	1,438.2
1965-66 ..	174.6	121.8	79.9	148.9	41.0	146.9	60.5	111.3	884.9	253.2	217.1	130.7	272.3	1,758.2
1966-67p ..	184.1	125.3	42.4	127.9	32.4	136.3	67.8	105.2	821.4	242.0	237.6	130.4	245.8	1,677.2
Quarter ended—														
1965-66—														
Sept. ..	36.1	29.5	21.8	31.1	10.7	40.2	13.2	28.6	211.2	68.1	53.1	36.1	67.3	435.8
Dec. ..	44.9	32.6	22.5	43.2	10.4	41.9	15.3	27.5	238.3	71.1	55.9	39.2	70.7	475.2
March ..	38.9	25.1	19.5	33.0	8.7	29.0	13.3	25.8	193.3	51.6	52.7	26.7	64.4	388.7
June ..	54.7	34.6	16.1	41.6	11.2	35.8	18.7	29.4	242.1	62.4	55.4	28.7	69.9	458.5
1966-67—														
Sept. ..	61.2	31.2	9.7	41.4	7.1	32.9	12.8	28.5	224.8	65.3	46.9	29.6	65.8	432.4
Dec. ..	46.6	33.5	10.7	36.8	7.6	38.6	17.4	28.2	219.4	70.0	68.9	25.8	67.4	451.5
March ..	36.0	26.4	7.9	24.8	8.0	27.6	15.8	24.6	171.1	54.5	52.9	37.4	51.9	367.8
June p ..	40.3	34.2	14.1	24.9	9.7	37.2	21.8	23.9	206.1	52.2	68.9	37.6	60.7	425.5

### NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET

(\$ million)

Period	New Buildings and Structures(g)	Other New Capital Equipment(h)	Total New Capital Expenditure
Year—			
1961-62 ..	338.4	652.0	990.4
1962-63 ..	381.3	684.3	1,065.6
1963-64 ..	413.3	730.2	1,143.5
1964-65 ..	465.7	972.5	1,438.2
1965-66 ..	580.8	1,177.4	1,758.2
1966-67p ..	551.6	1,125.6	1,677.2
Quarter ended—			
1965-66—			
September	149.4	286.4	435.8
December	158.9	316.3	475.2
March ..	118.3	270.4	388.7
June ..	154.2	304.3	458.5
1966-67—			
September	141.3	291.1	432.4
December	148.4	303.1	451.5
March ..	122.0	245.8	367.8
June p ..	139.9	285.6	425.5

(a) Engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (b) Vehicles, aircraft, and ships, parts and accessories. Includes assembly and repairs. (c) Chemicals, fertilisers, paints, explosives, cosmetics and oil refining. (d) Saw-milling, furniture, plastics, leather, rubber, etc. (e) Road, rail and air transport (including government airlines), shipping and stevedoring. (f) Buildings, construction, banking (including government banks), insurance, other finance and property, amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services, etc. (g) Includes assets such as buildings, wharves, railway and harbour construction, roads and also lifts, heating and ventilation equipment and the like forming an integral part of the structure. (h) Includes all machinery and equipment including vehicles, aircraft and ships, and such items as new motors, lathes, office equipment and fixtures.

## SECTION VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Entrances				Clearances			
	With cargo		With cargo and in ballast		With cargo		With cargo and in ballast	
	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons
1961-62 .. ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 .. ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 .. ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65 .. ..	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,606
1965-66 .. ..	2,703	16,952	3,929	23,042	3,015	15,369	4,029	23,340

### OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED (<sup>'000 tons</sup>)

Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded, and published separately. '1 ton measurement' equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and year	Discharged				Shipped			
	Interstate		Oversea		Interstate		Oversea	
	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement
September Quarter 1965								
New South Wales ..	2,120	101	2,216	439	1,076	41	2,270	212
Victoria .. ..	693	224	1,855	423	398	178	776	167
Queensland .. ..	387	20	379	97	281	7	1,453	34
South Australia ..	466	10	693	112	1,396	4	570	59
Western Australia ..	241	9	1,065	39	1,043	5	579	61
Tasmania .. ..	257	167	104	13	181	119	40	9
Northern Territory ..	21	..	48	..	2	..	3	..
Australia .. ..	4,185	531	6,360	1,123	4,377	354	5,691	543

September Quarter 1966								
New South Wales ..	2,368	34	2,113	419	726	50	2,499	142
Victoria .. ..	617	171	2,189	366	264	195	540	175
Queensland .. ..	116	23	573	68	225	10	1,599	30
South Australia ..	456	9	728	102	1,604	3	500	80
Western Australia ..	181	49	1,167	52	1,103	12	1,635	28
Tasmania .. ..	345	187	117	7	153	160	48	13
Northern Territory ..	22	7	20	2	19	..	30	..
Australia .. ..	4,105	480	6,907	1,018	4,094	430	6,851	468
Australia—								
1965-66 .. ..	15,349	1,942	24,156	4,119	16,172	1,483	21,749	2,043
1964-65 .. ..	15,447	1,722	23,211	4,443	16,360	1,402	20,424	1,980
1963-64 .. ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 .. ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62 .. ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547



**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO**  
**Cargo Loaded in Australia for Discharge Overseas: Major Trade Areas, by Type of Service, September Quarter 1966**  
**(Tons)**

State or Territory of Lading	North America and Hawaii		South America		Europe (including U.S.S.R.)		Africa		Asia				Papua and New Guinea, New Zealand and Pacific Islands		Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area		Total	
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Eastern Asia		Other Asia		Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
									Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.						
LINER SERVICES(a)																		
New South Wales	48,551	6,913	2,589	203	77,306	14,326	6,512	2,651	106,502	5,217	51,309	19,725	165,857	70,460	..	..	458,626	119,495
Victoria ..	34,881	18,282	4,831	1,249	79,270	55,174	13,952	7,826	79,986	6,466	55,586	26,103	5,022	46,794	..	..	273,528	161,894
Queensland ..	62,841	5,205	482	128	106,686	2,710	4,477	313	52,515	1,496	27,400	4,160	21,069	15,438	..	..	275,470	29,450
South Australia ..	13,426	5,652	269	254	83,081	31,866	4,255	4,207	45,307	7,240	64,380	6,604	25,005	16,262	..	..	235,723	72,085
Western Australia	12,412	3,421	7	..	45,959	7,743	4,636	1,039	91,828	23	52,276	13,117	47	181	13	637	207,178	26,161
Tasmania ..	13,654	426	..	..	7,919	334	1,227	791	6,901	1,902	14,625	7,927	1,999	1,388	..	..	46,325	12,768
Northern Territory	1,701	..	..	..	642	..	80	..	5,453	..	151	..	..	..	..	..	8,027	..
Australia ..	187,466	39,899	8,178	1,834	400,863	112,153	35,139	16,827	388,492	22,344	265,727	77,636	218,999	150,523	13	637	1,504,877	421,853
TRAMPS, BULKSHIPS, TANKERS																		
New South Wales	81,678	..	163	..	59,946	..	..	..	1,765,734	..	67,783	7,508	64,942	15,127	..	..	2,040,246	22,635
Victoria ..	..	..	..	..	727	..	..	1	100,482	..	126,240	125	38,053	12,914	901	..	266,403	13,040
Queensland ..	263,411	..	..	..	226,540	..	14,300	..	733,663	..	46,884	..	38,553	705	29	..	1,323,380	705
South Australia ..	5,357	..	..	..	97,486	..	22,363	..	65,116	..	48,051	7,910	26,197	..	..	..	264,570	7,910
Western Australia	21,394	..	..	..	177,968	..	55,566	..	972,745	..	125,618	547	66,840	..	7,498	1,150	1,427,629	1,697
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	..
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,887	..
Australia ..	371,840	..	163	..	564,667	..	92,229	1	3,659,627	..	414,576	16,090	234,585	28,746	8,428	1,150	5,346,115	45,987
ALL VESSELS																		
New South Wales	130,229	6,913	2,752	203	137,252	14,326	6,512	2,651	1,872,236	5,217	119,092	27,233	230,799	85,587	..	..	2,498,872	142,130
Victoria ..	34,881	18,282	4,831	1,249	79,997	55,174	13,952	7,827	180,468	6,466	181,826	26,228	43,075	59,708	901	..	539,931	174,934
Queensland ..	326,252	5,205	482	128	333,226	2,710	18,777	313	786,178	1,496	74,284	4,160	59,622	16,143	29	..	1,598,850	30,155
South Australia ..	18,783	5,652	269	254	180,567	31,866	26,618	4,207	110,423	7,240	112,431	14,514	51,202	16,262	..	..	500,293	79,995
Western Australia	33,806	3,421	7	..	223,927	7,743	60,202	1,039	1,064,573	23	177,894	13,664	66,887	181	7,511	1,787	1,634,807	27,858
Tasmania ..	13,654	426	..	..	9,919	334	1,227	791	6,901	1,902	14,625	7,927	1,999	1,388	..	..	48,325	12,768
Northern Territory	1,701	..	..	..	642	..	80	..	27,340	..	151	..	..	..	..	..	29,914	..
Australia ..	559,306	39,899	8,341	1,834	965,530	112,153	127,368	16,828	4,048,119	22,344	680,303	93,726	453,584	179,269	8,441	1,787	6,850,992	467,840

(a) Includes cargo and passenger liners.



**Overseas Shipping Cargo—continued**  
**Cargo Discharged in Australia from Overseas: Major Trade Areas, by Type of Service, September Quarter 1966—continued**  
**(Tons)**

State or Territory of Unlading	North America and Hawaii		South America		Europe (including U.S.S.R.)		Africa		Asia				Papua and New Guinea, New Zealand and Pacific Islands		Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area		Total	
									Eastern Asia		Other Asia							
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
LINER SERVICES(a)																		
New South Wales	56,931	79,461	..	..	67,457	158,610	13,687	6,598	38,785	76,529	14,074	31,319	48,492	24,478	..	..	239,426	376,995
Victoria ..	22,366	79,385	57	5	52,086	141,895	4,990	8,832	33,612	63,594	8,153	21,414	8,557	16,769	..	..	129,821	331,894
Queensland ..	18,579	16,557	..	..	16,305	16,313	2,427	3	5,745	22,575	3,260	6,572	2,719	5,835	..	..	49,035	67,855
South Australia ..	11,401	36,672	..	..	17,714	25,155	1,308	1,165	3,548	11,474	2,700	10,651	5,042	469	..	..	41,713	85,586
Western Australia	8,908	7,173	..	..	10,137	22,991	797	1,206	6,070	10,036	1,082	9,654	966	133	..	..	27,960	51,193
Tasmania ..	13,574	657	..	..	13,937	1,942	8,936	18	1,045	3,169	4	620	7,975	133	..	..	45,471	6,539
Northern Territory	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,376	2,338	688	38	..	18	..	..	3,064	2,398
Australia ..	131,759	219,909	57	5	177,636	366,906	32,145	17,822	91,181	189,715	29,961	80,268	73,751	47,835	..	..	536,490	922,460
TRAMPS, BULKSHIPS, TANKERS																		
New South Wales	135,239	38,652	1,093	..	409	3,221	..	62,278	..	1,455,568	267	174,363	..	45,111	32	1,874,061	42,172	
Victoria ..	170,387	31,491	..	..	5,989	11	16,225	5,163	..	1,622,174	2,611	149,225	238	90,238	9	2,059,401	34,360	
Queensland ..	52,572	236	..	..	3,585	..	..	1,200	..	441,469	183	15,384	..	9,901	..	524,111	419	
South Australia ..	17,380	15,796	..	..	226	1,000	..	17,500	..	568,115	..	65,380	..	17,219	..	685,820	16,796	
Western Australia	35,584	661	..	..	7,546	..	124,758	8,725	..	785,709	..	110,124	..	66,281	534	1,138,727	1,195	
Tasmania ..	23,644	..	..	..	220	599	..	7,633	..	6,200	..	21,454	..	12,630	..	71,781	599	
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,066	..	460	..	..	..	16,526	..	
Australia ..	434,806	86,836	1,093	..	17,975	4,831	140,983	..	102,499	..	4,895,301	3,061	536,390	238	241,380	575	6,370,427	95,541
ALL VESSELS																		
New South Wales	192,170	118,113	1,093	..	67,866	161,831	13,687	6,598	101,063	76,529	1,469,642	31,586	222,855	24,478	45,111	32	2,113,487	419,167
Victoria ..	192,753	110,876	57	5	58,075	141,906	21,215	8,832	38,775	63,594	1,630,327	24,025	157,782	17,007	90,238	9	2,189,222	366,254
Queensland ..	71,151	16,793	..	..	19,890	16,313	2,427	3	6,945	22,575	444,729	6,755	18,103	5,835	9,901	..	573,146	68,274
South Australia ..	28,781	52,468	..	..	17,940	26,155	1,308	1,165	21,048	11,474	570,815	10,651	70,422	469	17,219	..	727,533	102,382
Western Australia	44,492	7,834	..	..	17,683	22,991	125,555	1,206	14,795	10,036	786,791	9,654	111,090	133	66,281	534	1,166,687	52,388
Tasmania ..	37,218	657	..	..	14,157	2,541	8,936	18	8,678	3,169	6,204	620	29,429	133	12,630	..	117,252	7,138
Northern Territory	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,376	2,338	16,754	38	460	18	..	..	19,590	2,398
Australia ..	566,565	306,745	1,150	5	195,611	371,737	173,128	17,822	193,680	189,715	4,925,262	83,329	610,141	48,073	241,380	575	6,906,917	1,018,001

(a) Includes cargo and passenger liners.

**OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS  
COUNTRIES AT 30 JUNE 1967(a)**

(As Quoted)

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

**CANADA EAST COAST AND ST LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL**

Fruit—						<i>Rates—Canadian Dollars</i>
Canned	..	..	..	..	..	39.10 per ton measurement
Dried	..	..	..	..	..	36.50 per ton measurement
Preserved	..	..	..	..	..	42.20 per ton measurement
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	47.60 per ton weight or measurement

**CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)**

						<i>Rates—Sterling</i>
Flour, wheaten	..	..	..	..	..	£8.250 per ton weight
Milk and cream—						
Condensed	..	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton measurement
Frozen	..	..	..	..	..	£24.325 per ton measurement
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton weight or measurement

**CHINA**

						<i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i>
Flour in bags	..	..	..	..	..	165s per 2,000 lb
Wheat in bags	..	..	..	..	..	165s per ton weight (net)
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	3d per lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	3.49d per lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	275s per ton weight or measurement

**CONTINENTAL EUROPE—see United Kingdom.**

**HONG KONG**

Sugar, refined, in bags	..	..	..	..	..	245s per ton weight
Wheat in bags	..	..	..	..	..	165s per ton weight (net)
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	3d per lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	3.49d per lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	275s 6d per ton weight or measurement

**INDIA**

						<i>Rates—Sterling</i>
Milk products in cases, cartons, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	£10.750 per ton measurement
Wheat in bags	..	..	..	..	..	£8.100 per ton weight
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	3.45d per lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	4.42d per lb
Zinc bars	..	..	..	..	..	£6.500 per ton weight
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	£12.625 per ton weight or measurement

**JAPAN**

						<i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i>
Cattle hides	..	..	..	..	..	275s per ton weight
Coal in bags	..	..	..	..	..	235s per ton weight
Concentrates (copper, lead and zinc)—						
Parcels (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	..	180s per ton weight
Bulk	..	..	..	..	..	130s per ton weight(b)
Iron and steel scrap—						
Loose	..	..	..	..	..	240s per ton weight
4-cwt drums	..	..	..	..	..	210s per ton weight
Over 4-cwt drums	..	..	..	..	..	185s per ton weight
Sugar refined in bags	..	..	..	..	..	245s per ton weight
Wheat in bags	..	..	..	..	..	165s per ton weight (net)
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	3.32d per lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	3.86d per lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	275s per ton weight or measurement

**SOUTH AFRICA**

						<i>Rates—Australian \$ currency</i>
Wool dumped—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	4.22 cents per lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	5.17 cents per lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	\$A32.50 per ton weight or measurement

## Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to various Countries at 30 June 1967(a)—continued

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT(c)					Rates—Sterling
Butter (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	£0.67 per box (56 lb)
Cheese (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	£27.70 per ton weight
Eggs (in shell)	..	..	..	..	£19.00 per ton measurement
Meats—					
Preserved by cold process (refrigerated)—					
Beef	..	..	..	..	4.11d per lb
Lamb	..	..	..	..	5.08d per lb
Mutton	..	..	..	..	4.11d per lb
Beef, lamb and mutton (in cartons)	..	..	..	..	2.97d per lb
Not frozen	..	..	..	..	£12.45 per ton weight
Sausage casings—					
In casks (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	£20.700 per ton measurement
Dry	..	..	..	..	£12.450 per ton measurement
Milk and cream (condensed)	..	..	..	..	£12.450 per ton measurement
Dried and canned fruits	..	..	..	..	£9.85 per ton measurement
Fruits, fresh (refrigerated)—					
Apples and pears	..	..	..	..	£0.748 per bushel case
Grain and pulse, unprepared—					
Wheat—parcels	..	..	..	..	£6.750 per ton weight
Barley (in bags)	..	..	..	..	£6.875 per ton weight
Oats (in bags)	..	..	..	..	£7.375 per ton weight
Grain and pulse, prepared—flour, wheaten	..	..	..	..	£9.10 per ton weight
Wine	..	..	..	..	£11.85 per ton measurement
Hides and skins—					
Calf	..	..	..	..	£18.75 per ton weight
Sheep—dumped	..	..	..	..	2.98d per lb
Other	..	..	..	..	£56.60 per ton weight
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	4.15d per lb
Scoured and washed	..	..	..	..	5.20d per lb
Tops	..	..	..	..	4.96d per lb
Ore in casks, bags or drums N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	£7.55 per ton weight
Copper	..	..	..	..	£6.10 per ton weight
Lead	..	..	..	..	£6.10 per ton weight
Steel billets (20 to 30 feet)	..	..	..	..	£8.30 per ton weight
Zinc (ex Risdon)	..	..	..	..	£4.75 per ton weight
Leather	..	..	..	..	£27.40 per ton weight

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS

Beef, preserved by cold process—					Rates—U.S. Dollars
Quarters, etc.	..	..	..	..	4.65 per 100 lb
Cartons	..	..	..	..	4.15 per 100 lb net weight
Casein	..	..	..	..	47.00 per ton weight
Crayfish, lobster, prawns, scallops	..	..	..	..	82.50 per ton measurement
Fish, preserved by cold process—					
Loose	..	..	..	..	90.00 per ton weight
Cartons	..	..	..	..	4.50 per 100 lb net weight
Lead—concentrates—					
Bags or drums	..	..	..	..	30.00 per ton weight
Pig (loose)	..	..	..	..	22.50 per ton weight
Mineral sand—					
Ilmenite, zircon (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	23.00 per ton weight
Rutile (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	26.00 per ton weight
Mutton, preserved by cold process—					
Carcasses	..	..	..	..	5.00 per 100 lb
Cuts in cartons	..	..	..	..	4.15 per 100 lb net weight
Pipes and tubes of iron and steel	..	..	..	..	33.00 per ton weight or measurement
Wool—					
Greasy	..	..	..	..	5.25 per 100 lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	6.30 per 100 lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	47.60 per ton weight or measurement

(a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels and bulkships not included. (b) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to shipping company. (c) A surcharge of 3¼% applies to freight rates as from 1 July 1967.

## INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES:

GENERAL CARGO, 30 JUNE 1967

(As quoted)

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement: 1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

(Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

To—	From—					
	Brisbane	Sydney	Melbourne		Adelaide	Fremantle
	Direct	Direct	Direct	Trans-shipped at Sydney	Direct	Direct
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Brisbane .. ..	..	15.20	22.10	..	(a) 25.90	(a) 31.90
Sydney .. ..	(a) 17.40	..	16.20	..	(a) 20.85	(a) 30.20
Melbourne .. ..	22.10	16.20	..	..	(a) 16.65	(a) 27.40
Adelaide .. ..	..	(a) 21.40	(a) 16.35	..	..	(a) 24.00
Fremantle .. ..	(a) 34.20	(a) 32.90	(a) 29.30	..	(a) 25.90	..
Hobart .. ..	19.50	16.35	15.00	..	17.50	..
Launceston .. ..	..	18.35	12.80	..	17.50	..
Devenport, Burnie ..	..	18.35	14.00	..	17.50	..
Darwin .. ..	23.95	25.85	27.60	..	..	24.95
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. ..	..	30.00	..	42.00	..	..
Norfolk Island .. ..	..	24.00	..	36.00	..	..
Papua—						
Port Moresby .. ..	25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00	..	..
Samarai .. ..	25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00	..	..
New Guinea—						
Lae and Madang .. ..	26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00	..	..
Rabaul .. ..	26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00	..	..
	s d	s d	s d			
Auckland(b) .. ..	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Wellington(b)(c) .. ..	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Lyttleton(b) .. ..	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Dunedin(b) .. ..	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..

(a) Rates include port charges at each end. (b) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (c) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at 2s 3d.

NOTE. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Nine months ended March—	
						1966	1967

## ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF PERIOD

New South Wales ..	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211	4,188	4,187	4,187
Queensland ..	6,077	6,077	5,954	5,785	5,785	5,785	5,723
South Australia ..	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497	2,478	2,497	2,478
Western Australia ..	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733	3,747	3,733	3,747
Tasmania ..	516	516	500	500	500	500	500
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
Australia ..	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033	25,005	25,009	24,942

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

New South Wales ..	37,446	37,361	39,078	40,194	37,694	28,605	28,327
Victoria ..	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489	20,145	15,133	14,985
Queensland ..	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605	17,640	13,433	12,626
South Australia ..	6,737	6,727	6,666	6,582	6,492	4,869	4,918
Western Australia ..	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562	8,043	5,945	6,153
Tasmania ..	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272	1,283	971	963
Commonwealth ..	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914	2,955	2,217	2,175
Australia ..	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618	94,252	71,173	70,147

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS(a)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

New South Wales ..	252,719	257,756	263,796	261,681	257,568	191,998	191,544
Victoria ..	152,768	152,727	153,396	149,753	149,125	111,255	109,283
Queensland ..	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215	25,979	20,365	20,201
South Australia ..	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196	15,511	10,799	10,769
Western Australia ..	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395	10,168	7,692	9,334
Tasmania ..	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340	1,304	988	905
Commonwealth ..	315	334	338	347	342	259	280
Australia ..	461,400	464,915	470,900	463,927	459,997	343,356	342,316

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED(a)  
(<sup>'000</sup> tons)

New South Wales ..	24,050	23,641	25,814	27,889	26,917	20,415	21,589
Victoria ..	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596	12,156	9,197	8,913
Queensland ..	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031	10,049	7,912	7,918
South Australia ..	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089	4,789	3,534	3,639
Western Australia ..	5,342	4,793	5,187	5,229	6,384	4,415	5,616
Tasmania ..	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091	1,072	805	804
Commonwealth ..	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919	2,976	2,215	2,273
Australia ..	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844	64,343	48,493	50,752

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.



## Government Railways—continued

System	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Nine months ended March—	
						1966	1967

REVENUE NET TON-MILES  
(Million)

New South Wales ..	3,575.7	3,743.3	4,282.1	4,706.0	4,255.2	3,270.2	3,289.0
Victoria ..	1,581.0	1,693.2	1,905.6	2,028.2	1,989.5	1,506.8	1,425.1
Queensland ..	1,496.6	1,599.7	1,887.1	1,800.9	2,002.0	1,522.2	1,496.4
South Australia ..	650.1	679.4	754.1	765.4	749.3	551.8	546.2
Western Australia ..	831.1	762.3	813.3	842.1	1,020.8	709.8	877.8
Tasmania ..	107.0	111.8	113.9	116.6	113.4	84.0	99.8
Commonwealth ..	581.3	663.6	744.4	885.8	881.4	663.5	674.4
Australia ..	8,822.8	9,253.3	10,500.5	11,145.0	11,011.6	8,308.3	8,408.7

GROSS EARNINGS(a)  
(\$'000)

New South Wales ..	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258	195,336	146,210	154,612
Victoria ..	85,114	86,878	92,778	100,225	99,519	75,224	77,564
Queensland ..	72,318	75,244	84,260	81,321	84,178	64,563	65,284
South Australia ..	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764	28,947	21,751	(b)22,975
Western Australia ..	35,098	32,920	34,602	35,715	42,571	30,316	34,463
Tasmania ..	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581	5,985	4,513	4,885
Commonwealth ..	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419	18,091	13,654	14,320
Australia ..	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283	474,627	356,231	(c)374,103

WORKING EXPENSES  
(\$'000)

New South Wales ..	159,190	158,652	177,416	187,240	179,792	129,003	132,471
Victoria ..	85,812	87,000	91,512	99,337	101,006	74,990	76,015
Queensland ..	76,170	75,436	78,288	80,513	84,126	62,976	62,341
South Australia ..	31,206	30,984	30,910	31,713	32,388	24,167	(b)25,524
Western Australia ..	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529	39,730	29,334	29,317
Tasmania ..	6,878	6,670	6,894	7,219	7,547	5,448	5,498
Commonwealth ..	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967	17,316	12,792	14,049
Australia ..	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518	461,905	338,710	(c)345,215

NET EARNINGS  
(\$'000)

New South Wales ..	17,512	23,830	25,072	26,018	15,544	17,207	22,141
Victoria ..	—698	—122	1,266	888	—1,486	235	1,548
Queensland ..	—3,852	—192	5,972	808	52	1,587	2,943
South Australia ..	—3,358	—3,312	—1,414	—1,949	—3,441	—2,416	(b)—2,549
Western Australia ..	190	—1,686	—1,200	—814	2,841	982	5,146
Tasmania ..	—1,472	—1,072	—1,226	—1,638	—1,561	—935	—612
Commonwealth ..	2,152	672	976	1,452	775	862	271
Australia ..	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765	12,724	17,522	(c)28,888

(a) Excludes Government grants.

(b) Includes road motors.

(c) Includes South Australian road motors.

Minus sign (—) denotes loss.



## Government Railways—continued

## GROSS EARNINGS(a)

(\$'000)

System	Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.)	Goods, including livestock and minerals	Miscellaneous	Total
Nine months ended March 1966				
New South Wales .. .. .	35,622	102,990	7,597	146,210
Victoria .. .. .	23,718	46,599	4,908	75,224
Queensland .. .. .	6,684	56,060	1,819	64,563
South Australia .. .. .	3,219	16,808	1,723	21,751
Western Australia .. .. .	2,776	26,411	1,129	30,316
Tasmania .. .. .	268	4,110	135	4,513
Commonwealth .. .. .	2,127	10,566	961	13,654
Australia .. .. .	74,414	263,544	18,272	356,231

Nine months ended March 1967				
New South Wales .. .. .	47,659	106,708	(b)245	154,612
Victoria .. .. .	25,701	46,714	5,149	77,564
Queensland .. .. .	7,467	56,229	1,588	65,284
South Australia(c) .. .. .	3,482	17,637	1,855	22,975
Western Australia .. .. .	3,019	30,276	1,168	34,463
Tasmania .. .. .	295	4,426	165	4,885
Commonwealth .. .. .	2,266	10,957	1,096	14,320
Australia(d) .. .. .	89,889	272,947	11,266	374,103

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Sale of electrical energy only; other amounts included with 'Coaching'.

(c) Includes road motors.

(d) Includes South Australian road motors.

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED  
(000 tons)

System	Livestock	Coal and coke	Other minerals	Other goods	Total
Nine months ended March 1966					
New South Wales .. .. .	323	8,978	2,013	9,101	20,415
Victoria .. .. .	174	1,586	108	7,330	9,197
Queensland .. .. .	522	2,418	602	4,370	7,912
South Australia .. .. .	96	4	993	2,441	3,534
Western Australia .. .. .	84	531	708	3,092	4,415
Tasmania .. .. .	15	56	18	717	805
Commonwealth .. .. .	62	1,481	38	635	2,215
Australia .. .. .	1,276	15,054	4,480	27,686	48,493

Nine months ended March 1967					
New South Wales .. .. .	223	9,761	2,151	9,453	21,589
Victoria .. .. .	124	1,507	112	7,171	8,913
Queensland .. .. .	391	2,336	674	4,516	7,918
South Australia .. .. .	68	5	1,081	2,485	3,639
Western Australia .. .. .	78	461	1,563	3,514	5,616
Tasmania .. .. .	14	49	18	722	804
Commonwealth .. .. .	54	1,520	68	631	2,273
Australia .. .. .	952	15,639	5,667	28,492	50,752

## GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES

## Mileages

State and year	Route-miles open at 30 June			Vehicle-miles		
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1965-66—				'000	'000	'000
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	593	..	..	44,759
Victoria .. ..	156	..	123	17,439	..	6,763
Queensland .. ..	59	20	310	5,953	1,126	6,813
South Australia .. ..	7	..	142	486	..	10,849
Western Australia .. ..	..	17	4,342	..	645	19,479
Tasmania .. ..	..	28	923	..	1,120	5,175
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	32	..	..	625
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	68	..	..	1,967
Australia .. ..	222	65	6,533	23,878	2,891	96,430
Australia—						
1964-65 .. ..	222	65	6,460	24,552	(a) 2,269	(a) 95,932
1963-64 .. ..	223	65	5,921	25,689	(a) 2,512	(a) 93,760
1962-63 .. ..	223	88	5,735	26,363	(a) 3,200	(a) 91,683
1961-62 .. ..	229	88	5,777	28,034	(a) 3,890	(a) 89,757

(a) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

## Operations

State and year	Passenger-journeys			Gross revenue(a)	Working expenses(b)
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus		
1965-66—	'000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	255,211	25,130	29,012
Victoria .. ..	144,889	..	25,120	17,846	19,019
Queensland .. ..	56,011	5,979	30,456	8,030	8,332
South Australia .. ..	2,279	..	50,833	6,049	5,806
Western Australia .. ..	..	(c)	(d) 53,179	6,585	7,398
Tasmania .. ..	..	(c)	(d) 22,750	2,387	3,008
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	926	136	137
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	5,561	537	732
Australia .. ..	203,179	(e) 5,979	(e) 444,036	66,700	73,444
Australia—		(e)	(d)		
1964-65 .. ..	218,086	6,779	459,745	65,110	70,519
1963-64 .. ..	231,348	7,395	463,690	63,688	67,890
1962-63 .. ..	237,929	12,156	462,038	63,394	67,344
1961-62 .. ..	248,396	16,131	453,418	63,514	68,412

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with Omnibus. (d) Includes trolley-bus. (e) Western Australian and Tasmanian trolley-bus journeys included with Omnibus.

## REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambulances and hearses	Utilities	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck-types	Omni-buses	Motor-cycles	Total
SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 1967										
New South Wales ..	48,519	10,023	37	6,216	3,099	3,743	161	183	3,999	75,980
Victoria ..	35,680	7,711	29	3,732	2,100	2,561	109	170	1,065	53,157
Queensland ..	14,802	4,105	35	2,790	622	2,179	(a) ..	126	1,222	25,881
South Australia ..	11,620	2,234	24	1,562	437	1,009	61	43	801	17,791
Western Australia ..	10,788	2,984	14	2,523	783	1,347	34	102	648	19,223
Tasmania ..	4,240	793	8	630	231	399	7	31	247	6,586
Northern Territory ..	377	214	1	315	31	170	..	..	90	1,198
Australian Capital Territory	1,688	302	1	119	99	115	4	15	124	2,467
Australia ..	127,714	28,366	149	17,887	7,402	11,523	376	670	8,196	202,283
Total—							(a)			
1966 ..	245,043	61,436	348	33,082	13,311	22,917	835	1,398	9,705	388,075
1965 ..	258,057	73,694	347	32,890	14,175	25,346	888	1,544	8,062	415,003
1964 ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435

(a) In Queensland most 'other truck-types' are classified as trucks.

## MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER 31 DECEMBER 1965 AND 1966(a)

State or Territory	Motor cars and station wagons		Utilities, panel vans, trucks(b), omnibuses		Motor cycles		Total	
	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
New South Wales	1,035,358	1,087,490	290,571	295,448	18,964	21,026	1,344,893	1,403,964
Victoria ..	837,195	877,679	218,911	220,327	12,095	11,811	1,068,201	1,109,817
Queensland ..	385,348	410,583	154,867	156,838	12,427	12,637	552,642	580,058
South Australia(c)	293,169	307,630	84,478	84,989	12,786	11,808	390,433	404,427
Western Australia	210,737	231,916	82,735	86,554	8,948	8,857	302,420	327,327
Tasmania ..	94,039	99,947	29,823	31,184	1,441	1,562	125,303	132,693
Northern Territory ..	8,576	9,722	5,884	6,023	324	466	14,784	16,211
Australian Capital Territory ..	28,724	32,272	4,916	5,311	432	547	34,072	38,130
Australia ..	2,893,146	3,057,239	872,185	886,674	67,417	68,714	3,832,748	4,012,627

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-types. (c) Interim series only.

## MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

State or Territory and year	Drivers' and riders' licences at 30 June	Gross revenue			
		Vehicles' registration and motor tax	Drivers' and riders', etc. licences	Miscellaneous	Total
	'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1965-66—					
New South Wales .. .. .	1,622	37,982	6,989	15,391	60,362
Victoria .. .. .	1,259	27,060	2,872	14,573	44,505
Queensland .. .. .	n.a.	15,903	858	8,465	25,226
South Australia .. .. .	457	11,242	960	..	12,202
Western Australia .. .. .	345	9,977	1,059	1,437	12,473
Tasmania .. .. .	142	3,519	381	360	4,260
Northern Territory .. .. .	n.a.	203	33	3	240
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	52	(a) 604	(b)	(b)	604
Total .. .. .	(c) 3,877	106,490	13,152	40,229	159,872
Total—	(c)				
1964-65 .. .. .	3,775	100,554	13,143	36,477	150,174
1963-64 .. .. .	3,609	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,226	(f) 31,176	137,080
1962-63 .. .. .	3,413	(d) 81,834	(e) 8,998	(f) 26,464	117,704
1961-62 .. .. .	3,326	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	105,556
1960-61 .. .. .	3,198	(f) 70,456	(f) 7,598	(f) 21,742	100,122

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961-62. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

## ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 1966

State or Territory	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population			Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
				Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
New South Wales .. .. .	20,919	1,143	28,981	494	27	685	152	8	211
Victoria .. .. .	14,084	955	20,160	438	30	626	129	9	185
Queensland .. .. .	6,878	466	9,936	414	28	598	121	8	175
South Australia(c) .. .. .	7,031	270	9,369	645	25	859	177	7	236
Western Australia .. .. .	4,346	253	5,997	520	30	717	138	8	190
Tasmania .. .. .	1,377	104	2,092	371	28	563	107	8	162
Northern Territory .. .. .	310	34	446	831	91	1,196	200	22	288
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	593	17	856	615	18	887	164	5	237
Australia .. .. .	55,538	3,242	77,837	481	28	674	142	8	198

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

## CIVIL AVIATION

## Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, etc.

	At 30 June—				At 31 December—	
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1965	1966
Registered aircraft owners .. ..	1,006	1,167	1,293	1,481	1,388	1,644
Registered aircraft .. ..	1,787	1,936	2,207	2,605	2,440	2,771
Pilots' licences—						
Private .. ..	4,066	4,720	5,382	6,365	5,886	6,945
Helicopter .. ..	3	6	6	7	10	9
Student .. ..	4,845	5,676	6,907	8,109	7,248	9,042
Helicopter .. ..	15	41	66	96	66	152
Commercial .. ..	1,335	1,452	1,603	1,808	1,613	1,995
Helicopter .. ..	42	53	64	89	81	102
Airline transport .. ..	1,148	1,273	1,475	1,629	1,571	1,644
Flight Navigators' licences .. ..	135	137	154	252	217	253
Radio operators' licences .. ..	6,572	7,975	9,120	10,850	10,216	11,481
Flight engineers' licences .. ..	168	215	429	495	500	528
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences	2,521	2,553	2,779	2,879	2,869	2,987
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government(b) .. ..	122	113	110	110	110	108
Licensed .. ..	380	381	386	385	377	381
Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

(b) Includes joint-user.

## Australian Airlines Operations, etc.

	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Six months ended December—	
					1965	1966

## REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES(a)

		(b)	(b)	(b)			
Hours flown .. ..	No.	217,897	244,517	256,231	261,535	133,568	128,427
Miles flown .. ..	'000	43,700	48,971	52,323	55,020	27,846	28,142
Paying passengers(c) .. ..	No.	2,832,934	3,256,937	3,763,936	4,157,873	2,066,614	2,161,669
Paying passenger-miles .. ..	'000	1,221,178	1,408,317	1,639,087	1,831,360	908,394	962,317
Freight—							
Tons(d) .. ..		59,373	63,161	69,959	76,079	38,788	41,780
Ton-miles(d) .. ..	'000	28,270	30,491	33,891	37,577	19,133	20,514
Mail—							
Tons(d) .. ..		6,467	7,082	7,736	8,633	4,603	5,064
Ton-miles(d) .. ..	'000	3,324	3,741	4,074	4,587	2,450	2,710

## OVERSEA SERVICES(e)

		(f)	(f)	(f)			
Hours flown .. ..	No.	48,669	53,792	68,028	68,405	34,302	29,824
Miles flown .. ..	'000	20,343	22,357	28,126	29,635	14,861	12,967
Paying passengers(c) .. ..	No.	294,908	352,442	443,665	448,623	225,368	217,425
Paying passenger-miles .. ..	'000	1,014,867	1,185,981	1,527,039	1,569,513	822,871	772,126
Freight—							
Tons(d) .. ..		6,756	8,071	10,293	11,451	5,836	5,901
Ton-miles(d) .. ..	'000	33,135	38,663	51,826	61,836	30,519	30,736
Mail—							
Tons(d) .. ..		2,468	2,654	3,124	3,252	1,779	1,303
Ton-miles(d) .. ..	'000	15,191	16,057	19,891	20,914	11,354	7,668

## AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(g) INVOLVING CASUALTIES

Number .. ..	32	33	21	41	20	27
Persons killed .. ..	16	24	21	32	14	54
Persons injured .. ..	26	26	7	28	14	14

(a) Includes flights of all Australian-owned airlines, with the exception of those of Qantas Empire Airways, between airports located within the Commonwealth. (b) Excludes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations between airports located within the Commonwealth. (c) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (d) 2,000 lb. (e) Includes all stages of Qantas Empire Airways flights linking Australia with external territories and overseas countries, and stages external to the Commonwealth for flights of other Australian-owned airlines. Excludes flights over stages located within Papua-New Guinea. (f) Includes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations over stages located within the Commonwealth and within Papua-New Guinea. (g) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed on contact with earth.



**TELEPHONE SERVICES**  
(Number)

	Year ended 30 June					
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Effective applications(a) ..	205,120	269,499	318,327	286,770	302,625	332,290
Services connected(b) ..	209,020	264,734	297,147	304,976	322,591	337,421
Services in operation(c) ..	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378	2,234,703
Instruments in service(c) ..	2,382,478	2,522,522	2,670,212	2,810,833	2,978,336	..

(a) Demand for telephone services allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) Includes reconnections. (c) At end of period.

**Telephone Services in Operation**

State	30 June—					
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
New South Wales(a) ..	665,334	695,336	732,744	766,254	813,672	860,179
Victoria ..	536,229	568,946	601,714	631,950	660,974	693,134
Queensland ..	215,078	226,414	239,993	250,486	262,810	275,674
South Australia(b) ..	152,785	162,012	173,314	182,249	192,922	203,191
Western Australia ..	97,975	105,476	113,818	120,081	128,023	137,689
Tasmania ..	51,168	53,997	57,297	59,104	61,977	64,836
Australia ..	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378	2,234,703

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.

**BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION**

**Receiving Licences in Force**

State	30 June—					
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967

**BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)**

New South Wales(b) ..	812,822	802,046	822,499	849,291	929,119	950,788
Victoria ..	585,752	607,036	622,663	644,618	716,594	712,813
Queensland ..	328,525	334,566	342,321	343,401	340,687	340,477
South Australia(c) ..	249,673	256,741	266,027	269,040	281,747	278,069
Western Australia ..	168,676	165,637	174,121	175,443	169,709	173,571
Tasmania ..	75,014	73,760	74,159	75,849	88,095	82,322
Australia ..	2,220,462	2,239,786	2,301,790	2,357,642	2,525,951	2,538,040

**TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)**

New South Wales(b) ..	564,707	637,766	721,043	787,507	843,103	927,038
Victoria ..	460,558	530,256	581,286	620,996	662,595	690,857
Queensland ..	142,422	178,391	214,763	243,660	277,182	302,575
South Australia ..	143,794	167,502	194,430	208,642	233,726	254,504
Western Australia ..	83,951	95,907	115,272	123,741	142,881	159,048
Tasmania ..	29,003	45,503	55,305	60,079	66,187	71,113
Australia ..	1,424,435	1,655,325	1,882,099	2,044,625	2,225,674	2,405,135

(a) Includes combined licences which are required of persons owning both broadcast and television receivers located at the same address. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

## SECTION VII. RETAIL SALES

Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

### TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.) (\$ million)

Period			N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>Year—</b>									
1956-57	..	..	1,634.8	1,202.4	558.1	362.3	282.4	131.1	4,171.1
1957-58	..	..	1,726.6	1,254.0	579.2	367.2	298.0	131.0	4,356.0
1958-59	..	..	1,775.4	1,314.6	601.3	387.1	297.1	139.1	4,514.6
1959-60	..	..	1,936.3	1,427.8	664.8	436.9	329.2	150.3	4,945.3
1960-61	..	..	2,017.4	1,502.7	694.7	448.9	346.1	163.5	5,173.3
1961-62	..	..	2,060.4	1,517.1	701.6	451.6	360.3	166.1	5,257.1
1962-63	..	..	2,157.7	1,585.2	738.2	479.8	377.9	173.1	5,511.9
1963-64	..	..	2,248.9	1,694.8	800.1	523.7	404.0	179.9	5,851.4
1964-65	..	..	2,386.0	1,822.0	859.6	571.6	440.3	191.2	6,270.7
1965-66(b)	..	..	2,492.6	1,914.9	901.9	597.8	484.7	198.9	6,590.8
<b>Quarter ended—</b>									
1962-63—									
March	..	..	507.6	372.5	175.8	114.4	90.1	40.5	1,300.9
June	..	..	538.6	399.4	185.4	121.8	93.6	43.1	1,381.9
1963-64—									
September	..	..	534.0	399.0	193.3	122.4	94.9	43.1	1,386.7
December	..	..	627.1	468.0	216.3	142.8	110.7	50.0	1,614.9
March	..	..	522.8	402.6	190.7	125.0	97.2	42.8	1,381.1
June	..	..	565.0	425.2	199.8	133.5	101.2	44.0	1,468.7
1964-65—									
September	..	..	567.6	431.6	206.2	134.6	103.6	45.2	1,488.8
December	..	..	676.2	508.2	236.8	157.6	121.6	53.8	1,754.2
March	..	..	549.5	430.8	201.7	136.0	104.2	44.6	1,466.8
June	..	..	592.7	451.4	214.9	143.4	110.9	47.6	1,560.9
1965-66—									
September	..	..	594.3	454.2	219.9	143.8	113.8	46.5	1,572.5
December	..	..	704.5	535.6	248.6	166.5	132.9	55.8	1,843.9
March	..	..	571.9	451.6	209.9	141.3	115.9	46.7	1,537.3
June(b)	..	..	621.9	473.5	223.5	146.2	122.1	49.9	1,637.1
1966-67(b)—									
September	..	..	626.6	480.3	232.7	146.6	124.1	50.1	1,660.4
December	..	..	738.5	561.5	263.5	173.8	146.1	61.0	1,944.4
March	..	..	609.6	478.3	227.8	148.4	125.6	51.4	1,641.1

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.  
information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

(b) Subject to revision when more precise

**TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS—  
AUSTRALIA(a)**

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

(\$ million)

Commodity group	YEARS					
	1960-61	1961-62 (b)	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 (c)
Groceries .. .. .	833.1	858.3	892.7	941.5	1,018.3	1,095.4
Butchers' meat .. .. .	421.5	422.3	444.6	467.4	506.8	543.5
Other food(d) .. .. .	705.0	729.9	765.2	794.8	846.1	889.4
Beer, wine and spirits(e) .. .. .	538.4	545.9	574.2	592.6	630.0	682.5
Total food and drink .. .. .	2,498.0	2,556.4	2,676.7	2,796.3	3,001.2	3,210.8
Clothing and drapery .. .. .	901.0	900.0	929.6	1,012.8	1,075.5	1,114.2
Footwear .. .. .	153.4	154.7	162.4	171.6	178.0	181.7
Hardware, china and glassware(f) .. .. .	145.2	146.0	155.0	154.9	164.4	165.4
Electrical goods(g) .. .. .	354.5	348.0	367.0	388.5	412.5	397.9
Furniture and floor coverings .. .. .	234.2	230.1	245.0	272.0	300.7	307.3
Chemists' goods .. .. .	243.0	265.8	284.1	307.2	336.3	364.8
Newspapers, books and stationery .. .. .	160.1	166.4	172.8	191.4	203.7	213.6
Other goods(h) .. .. .	483.9	489.7	519.3	556.7	598.4	635.1
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.) .. .. .	5,173.3	5,257.1	5,511.9	5,851.4	6,270.7	6,590.8
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .	1,649.7	1,603.2	1,985.6	2,180.2	2,327.8	2,289.2

**QUARTERS**

Commodity group	Dec. 1965	March 1966	June 1966(c)	Sept. 1966(c)	Dec. 1966(c)	March 1967(c)
Groceries .. .. .	293.2	260.4	273.9	286.6	313.9	282.0
Butchers' meat .. .. .	137.9	130.8	139.4	144.7	145.6	142.7
Other food(d) .. .. .	234.6	220.0	221.4	226.3	248.5	237.9
Beer, wine and spirits(e) .. .. .	190.4	175.9	163.7	165.8	205.4	189.3
Total food and drink .. .. .	856.1	787.1	798.4	823.4	913.4	851.9
Clothing and drapery .. .. .	322.3	231.5	295.5	269.5	332.9	240.6
Footwear .. .. .	51.1	39.2	48.5	45.9	56.3	41.8
Hardware, china and glassware(f) .. .. .	52.2	37.1	38.8	39.3	55.7	40.0
Electrical goods(g) .. .. .	116.0	91.5	93.0	97.1	117.1	93.9
Furniture and floor coverings .. .. .	89.0	68.3	72.3	78.6	91.1	68.6
Chemists' goods .. .. .	101.6	85.3	90.7	95.7	109.7	90.1
Newspapers, books and stationery .. .. .	61.4	54.4	49.7	53.4	65.0	59.7
Other goods(h) .. .. .	194.2	142.9	150.2	157.5	203.2	154.5
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.) .. .. .	1,843.9	1,537.3	1,637.1	1,660.4	1,944.4	1,641.1
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .	569.1	545.2	569.7	583.7	625.1	575.0

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES  
AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES**

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups,  
and Balances Outstanding—Australia**

(\$ million)

Period				Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
				Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		
RETAIL BUSINESSES									
Year—									
1961-62 .. ..				20.4	2.7	267.5	290.6	322.2	413.1
1962-63 .. ..				21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3
1963-64 .. ..				22.6	3.1	297.9	323.7	380.0	416.7
1964-65 .. ..				22.0	2.6	287.0	311.6	379.7	395.6
1965-66 .. ..				19.7	3.0	259.7	282.3	359.2	359.6
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 .. ..				5.2	0.7	80.1	86.0	92.3	389.6
March 1966 .. ..				4.9	0.8	52.0	57.7	83.3	368.8
June 1966 .. ..				4.8	0.7	63.2	68.7	88.2	359.6
September 1966 .. ..				5.1	1.0	60.3	66.4	87.6	347.1
December 1966 .. ..				5.7	1.3	78.0	85.0	85.8	361.7
March 1967 .. ..				4.5	0.7	51.7	56.9	81.8	344.8
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES									
Year—									
1961-62 .. ..				346.3	41.6	84.9	472.8	648.3	756.3
1962-63 .. ..				443.1	47.1	85.9	576.3	654.9	832.5
1963-64 .. ..				507.0	52.9	84.0	644.0	703.1	939.2
1964-65 .. ..				560.8	65.4	85.7	711.8	765.7	1,054.1
1965-66 .. ..				524.0	69.5	77.8	671.2	818.0	1,070.2
Quarter ended—									
December 1965 .. ..				134.2	19.3	21.9	175.5	201.3	1,092.8
March 1966 .. ..				121.2	17.5	17.7	156.3	213.6	1,073.5
June 1966 .. ..				126.6	17.5	18.1	162.2	205.7	1,070.2
September 1966 .. ..				131.0	16.2	19.7	166.8	205.6	1,072.8
December 1966 .. ..				143.3	26.4	22.2	191.9	206.5	1,102.3
March 1967 .. ..				127.0	19.2	19.4	165.7	223.3	1,085.1

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups,  
and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued**  
(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		
ALL BUSINESSES						
Year—						
1961-62 .. ..	366.6	44.3	352.4	763.4	970.5	1,169.4
1962-63 .. ..	464.0	50.7	367.6	882.6	1,010.2	1,257.7
1963-64 .. ..	529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6	1,083.1	1,355.9
1964-65 .. ..	582.8	68.0	372.7	1,023.5	1,145.4	1,449.7
1965-66 .. ..	543.6	72.5	337.4	953.5	1,177.2	1,429.9
Quarter ended—						
December 1965 .. ..	139.4	20.0	102.0	261.4	293.6	1,482.4
March 1966 .. ..	126.1	18.3	69.7	214.0	296.9	1,442.3
June 1966 .. ..	131.4	18.2	81.3	230.9	294.0	1,429.8
September 1966 .. ..	136.1	17.2	79.9	233.2	293.2	1,420.0
December 1966 .. ..	149.1	27.6	100.2	276.9	292.3	1,464.0
March 1967 .. ..	131.6	20.0	71.0	222.6	305.1	1,429.9

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups,  
March Quarter 1967**  
(\$ million)

Commodity Group	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<b>RETAIL BUSINESSES</b>							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.5
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.2	(g)	0.1	0.3	(g)	0.7
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	22.3	13.8	7.2	4.0	3.5	1.0	51.7
<b>Total</b> .. ..	23.7	15.2	7.7	4.5	4.9	1.1	56.9
<b>NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES</b>							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	48.2	29.6	20.1	11.3	13.4	4.4	127.0
Plant and machinery(e) ..	8.6	3.5	2.8	1.1	2.7	0.6	19.2
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	7.6	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	19.4
<b>Total</b> .. ..	64.4	36.7	26.8	14.5	17.4	5.9	165.7
<b>ALL BUSINESSES</b>							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	49.6	30.8	20.6	11.8	14.4	4.5	131.6
Plant and machinery(e) ..	8.7	3.7	2.8	1.2	3.0	0.6	20.0
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	29.9	17.3	11.1	6.0	4.9	1.8	71.0
<b>Total</b> .. ..	88.1	51.8	34.5	19.0	22.3	6.9	222.6

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$50,000.



## RETAIL SALES

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business  
(\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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## RETAIL BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	165.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
June 1963	..	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
June 1964	..	179.9	106.7	53.3	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.7
June 1965	..	170.0	101.0	53.7	35.1	27.2	8.6	395.6
June 1966	..	154.6	91.0	49.1	31.5	25.6	7.7	359.6
December 1965	..	169.9	97.6	53.2	34.7	26.0	8.3	389.6
March 1966	..	158.1	93.7	51.1	32.7	25.2	8.0	368.8
June 1966	..	154.6	91.0	49.1	31.5	25.6	7.7	359.6
September 1966	..	147.5	88.3	47.8	30.2	25.9	7.4	347.1
December 1966	..	157.1	91.3	48.5	30.2	27.2	7.5	361.7
March 1967	..	149.5	86.8	46.9	28.5	25.8	7.2	344.8

## NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
June 1963	..	334.6	203.3	120.2	75.6	68.0	30.8	832.5
June 1964	..	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
June 1965	..	402.3	253.9	177.1	102.6	82.5	35.7	1,054.1
June 1966	..	404.4	253.7	183.1	101.8	89.7	37.6	1,070.2
December 1965	..	412.8	262.5	185.2	106.4	88.9	37.1	1,092.8
March 1966	..	408.4	257.1	183.1	103.2	84.3	37.4	1,073.5
June 1966	..	404.4	253.7	183.1	101.8	89.7	37.6	1,070.2
September 1966	..	404.8	250.8	185.3	101.0	93.3	37.5	1,072.8
December 1966	..	417.0	253.8	190.6	102.4	100.0	38.4	1,102.3
March 1967	..	411.5	250.5	188.7	100.6	95.5	38.4	1,085.1

## ALL BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
June 1963	..	510.7	318.3	168.5	115.3	104.4	40.5	1,257.7
June 1964	..	547.1	334.6	201.3	121.7	108.9	42.3	1,355.9
June 1965	..	572.3	354.9	230.8	137.7	109.7	44.3	1,449.7
June 1966	..	559.1	344.7	232.3	133.3	115.3	45.3	1,429.8
December 1965	..	582.7	360.1	238.4	141.0	114.9	45.4	1,482.4
March 1966	..	566.5	350.8	234.1	135.9	109.6	45.4	1,442.3
June 1966	..	559.1	344.7	232.3	133.3	115.3	45.3	1,429.8
September 1966	..	552.3	339.1	233.1	131.2	119.2	44.9	1,420.0
December 1966	..	574.2	345.1	239.1	132.6	127.2	45.9	1,464.0
March 1967	..	561.0	337.3	235.5	129.1	121.3	45.6	1,429.9

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.  
Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Non-Retail Finance Businesses  
(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD(c)

Year—							
1961-62 ..	194.0	116.1	66.9	39.3	38.6	17.9	472.8
1962-63 ..	227.3	140.5	87.8	48.6	50.3	21.8	576.3
1963-64 ..	249.9	153.1	106.3	56.3	55.8	22.4	644.0
1964-65 ..	272.1	171.1	121.7	68.0	55.3	23.7	711.8
1965-66 ..	252.6	159.0	112.9	60.2	62.2	24.3	671.2
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	65.1	42.7	29.3	15.4	16.5	6.4	175.5
March 1966 ..	60.5	36.2	25.5	13.7	14.8	5.6	156.3
June 1966 ..	59.7	37.6	27.1	14.2	17.5	6.1	162.2
September 1966 ..	62.8	37.5	30.3	13.8	16.3	6.2	166.8
December 1966 ..	72.4	44.2	33.4	15.4	19.8	6.6	191.9
March 1967 ..	64.4	36.7	26.8	14.5	17.4	5.9	165.7

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1961-62 ..	252.4	170.0	97.0	60.7	44.9	23.1	648.3
1962-63 ..	260.1	162.5	99.5	58.6	49.7	24.6	654.9
1963-64 ..	273.5	171.4	110.0	62.8	58.3	27.0	703.1
1964-65 ..	293.5	184.3	126.9	70.4	62.6	28.0	765.7
1965-66 ..	306.4	197.5	138.8	77.8	67.9	29.6	818.0
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	75.6	49.6	34.8	18.9	15.0	7.4	201.3
March 1966 ..	78.4	49.8	34.9	20.5	23.1	6.9	213.6
June 1966 ..	77.4	50.3	34.5	19.7	15.9	7.9	205.7
September 1966 ..	78.1	49.1	35.2	19.1	16.4	7.8	205.6
December 1966 ..	77.9	49.9	35.9	18.2	16.7	7.9	206.5
March 1967 ..	84.6	49.0	36.4	19.9	25.8	7.6	223.3

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1961-62 ..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
1962-63 ..	334.6	203.3	120.2	75.6	68.0	30.8	832.5
1963-64 ..	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
1964-65 ..	402.3	253.9	177.1	102.6	82.5	35.7	1,054.1
1965-66 ..	404.4	253.7	183.1	101.8	89.7	37.6	1,070.2
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	412.8	262.5	185.2	106.4	88.9	37.1	1,092.8
March 1966 ..	408.4	257.1	183.1	103.2	84.3	37.4	1,073.5
June 1966 ..	404.4	253.7	183.1	101.8	89.7	37.6	1,070.2
September 1966 ..	404.8	250.8	185.3	101.0	93.3	37.5	1,072.8
December 1966 ..	417.0	253.8	190.6	102.4	100.0	38.4	1,102.3
March 1967 ..	411.5	250.5	188.7	100.6	95.5	38.4	1,085.1

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

## SECTION VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE

*Merchandise trade and non-merchandise trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. From July 1965 imports have been classified according to the new Australian Import Commodity Classification (A.I.C.C.) which is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (S.I.T.C.), and from July 1966 exports have been classified according to the new Australian Export Commodity Classification (A.E.C.C.), also based on the S.I.T.C. Comparative details are not available for periods prior to these dates respectively.*

### OVERSEAS TRADE—STATES

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

State or Territory	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
New South Wales .. ..	825,820	953,886	1,035,618	1,277,405	1,257,603	1,325,132
Victoria .. ..	610,586	780,060	833,848	1,026,834	1,017,360	1,074,324
Queensland .. ..	97,722	134,232	161,682	199,516	240,349	193,680
South Australia .. ..	103,386	139,826	179,650	204,856	198,156	197,306
Western Australia .. ..	100,178	112,640	121,678	153,540	175,690	159,351
Tasmania .. ..	27,248	36,364	35,512	36,138	43,585	85,617
Northern Territory .. ..	4,168	2,384	2,938	4,124	5,596	7,391
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	384	3,278	1,732	2,290	1,153	6,434
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>1,769,492</b>	<b>2,162,670</b>	<b>2,372,658</b>	<b>2,904,703</b>	<b>2,939,492</b>	<b>3,049,235</b>

### EXPORTS(a)

New South Wales .. ..	645,524	621,656	801,114	803,734	781,206	879,968
Victoria .. ..	573,600	596,880	746,640	723,048	768,063	806,549
Queensland .. ..	344,886	405,000	545,038	488,222	462,597	501,416
South Australia .. ..	243,976	212,944	322,160	302,242	296,277	326,605
Western Australia .. ..	288,162	247,438	286,714	243,078	314,403	423,110
Tasmania .. ..	57,196	66,792	78,318	87,315	92,008	88,840
Northern Territory .. ..	1,224	1,090	2,474	3,809	6,398	8,959
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	..	12	2	1	1	26
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>2,154,568</b>	<b>2,151,812</b>	<b>2,782,460</b>	<b>2,651,449</b>	<b>2,720,953</b>	<b>3,035,473</b>

### OVERSEAS TRADE—AUSTRALIA

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Period	Total trade	Imports	Exports(a)		
			Aust. produce	Re-exports	Total
<b>Year—</b>					
1961-62 .. ..	3,924,060	1,769,492	2,101,448	53,120	2,154,568
1962-63 .. ..	4,314,482	2,162,670	2,105,818	45,994	2,151,812
1963-64 .. ..	5,155,118	2,372,658	2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460
1964-65 .. ..	5,556,152	2,904,703	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449
1965-66 .. ..	5,660,445	2,939,492	2,638,097	82,856	2,720,953
1966-67p .. ..	6,084,708	3,049,235	2,947,626	87,847	3,035,473

Period	Imports			Exports(a)			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total
<b>Year—</b>									
1961-62 .. ..	1,738,896	30,596	1,769,492	2,100,295	54,273	2,154,568	+ 361,399	+ 23,677	+ 385,076
1962-63 .. ..	2,128,311	34,359	2,162,670	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	- 25,944	+ 15,086	- 10,858
1963-64 .. ..	2,329,576	43,082	2,372,658	2,725,646	56,814	2,782,460	+ 396,070	+ 13,732	+ 409,802
1964-65 .. ..	2,841,326	63,377	2,904,703	2,579,168	72,281	2,651,449	- 262,158	+ 8,904	- 253,254
1965-66 .. ..	2,898,280	41,212	2,939,492	2,633,532	87,421	2,720,953	- 264,748	+ 46,209	- 218,539
1966-67p .. ..	3,007,863	41,372	3,049,235	2,945,342	90,131	3,035,473	- 62,521	+ 48,759	- 13,762

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1962-63, \$25,874; 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; 1965-66, \$34,151 and 1966-67, \$38,384.

**CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA**  
(\$A'000)

Customs tariff division and excise tariff item	1965-66	1966-67p
<b>GROSS CUSTOMS—</b>		
I. Live animals; animal products .. .. .	1,171	1,052
II. Vegetable products .. .. .	2,837	2,742
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes .. .. .	2,184	2,757
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco .. .. .	43,924	47,313
V. Mineral products(a) .. .. .	20,244	10,597
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries .. .. .	12,035	15,003
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof .. .. .	13,285	14,121
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut) .. .. .	2,033	2,454
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork .. .. .	6,781	7,049
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof .. .. .	7,300	7,989
XI. Textiles and textile articles .. .. .	36,269	39,289
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts therefor; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans .. .. .	3,271	4,449
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware .. .. .	7,577	7,724
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin .. .. .	1,241	1,252
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal .. .. .	20,857	20,968
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor .. .. .	55,912	56,087
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts therefor; vessels and certain associated transport equipment .. .. .	31,315	32,283
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts therefor .. .. .	9,596	10,066
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts therefor .. .. .	495	493
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. .. .	8,811	8,678
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques and Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided) and Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month .. .. .	4,453	4,843
<b>Total gross customs duties(a) .. .. .</b>	<b>291,591</b>	<b>297,209</b>
<b>Primage .. .. .</b>	<b>6,120</b>	<b>6,521</b>
<b>Total gross customs and primage duties(a) .. .. .</b>	<b>297,711</b>	<b>303,730</b>

(a) As from July 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

**Customs and Excise Revenue—Australia—continued**  
**(\$A'000)**

Customs tariff division and excise tariff item	1965-66	1966-67p
<b>GROSS EXCISE—</b>		
Beer .. .. .	302,609	321,188
Spirits, including liqueurs, etc. .. .. .	22,923	24,919
Tobacco (manufactured) .. .. .	18,253	17,115
Cigars and cigarettes .. .. .	199,861	201,234
Petroleum products(a) .. .. .	208,310	240,444
Playing cards .. .. .	114	112
Cigarette tubes, paper and papers .. .. .	858	824
Matches .. .. .	2,267	2,168
Canned fruit .. .. .	1,102	1,264
Coal .. .. .	621	634
Other and undistributed excise revenue .. .. .	— 62	1,529
<b>Total gross excise duties(a) .. .. .</b>	<b>756,856</b>	<b>811,431</b>
<b>Total gross customs primage and excise duties(a) .. .. .</b>	<b>1,054,567</b>	<b>1,115,161</b>
Less refunds and drawbacks paid .. .. .	27,336	28,629
Credits to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a) .. .. .	4,285	4,993
<b>Total net customs primage and excise duties .. .. .</b>	<b>1,022,946</b>	<b>1,081,539</b>

(a) As from July 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.



## VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA

## TOTAL IMPORTS

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS .. .. .	1,786	2,433
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS		
	Meat—		
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen .. .. .	109	65
012	Dried, salted or smoked .. .. .	6	4
013	Canned or bottled .. .. .	344	417
	Total, Division 01 .. .. .	459	486
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS		
022	Milk and cream .. .. .	56	55
023	Butter .. .. .	..	..
024	Cheese and curd .. .. .	3,282	3,600
025	Eggs .. .. .	2	..
	Total, Division 02 .. .. .	3,340	3,655
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS		
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved .. .. .	16,832	14,411
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations .. .. .	12,656	14,383
	Total, Division 03 .. .. .	29,488	28,794
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS		
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .	..	..
042	Rice .. .. .	314	349
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. .	..	..
044	Maize, unmilled .. .. .	141	150
045	Other cereals, unmilled .. .. .	20	4
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin .. .. .	10	14
047	Meal and flour of other cereals .. .. .	44	13
048	Cereal preparations, etc. .. .. .	1,772	2,346
	Total, Division 04 .. .. .	2,302	2,876
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES		
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts .. .. .	6,108	6,412
052	Dried fruit .. .. .	579	696
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations .. .. .	1,762	2,145
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved .. .. .	6,342	4,707
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s. .. .. .	2,454	3,579
	Total, Division 05 .. .. .	17,246	17,538
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY		
061	Sugar and honey .. .. .	1,049	1,287
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc. .. .. .	1,007	981
	Total, Division 06 .. .. .	2,056	2,268
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES		
071	Coffee .. .. .	10,243	11,977
072	Cocoa .. .. .	8,220	13,239
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations .. .. .	344	405
074	Tea and mate .. .. .	26,329	22,970
075	Spices .. .. .	1,580	1,686
	Total, Division 07 .. .. .	46,718	50,277

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS .. .. .	5,270	7,881
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD		
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats .. .. .	23	79
099	Food preparations, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,328	1,858
	Total, Division 09 .. .. .	1,351	1,937
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES		
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. .. .. .	85	52
112	Alcoholic beverages .. .. .	11,194	10,349
	Total, Division 11 .. .. .	11,279	10,401
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES		
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured .. .. .	20,103	20,648
122	Tobacco, manufactured .. .. .	6,071	6,803
	Total, Division 12 .. .. .	26,174	27,451
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED		
211	Hides and skins, undressed .. .. .	1,384	1,378
212	Fur skins, undressed .. .. .	1,540	1,083
	Total, Division 21 .. .. .	2,924	2,461
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .. .	10,845	5,499
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER .. .. .	26,005	27,693
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK		
241	Wood waste and charcoal .. .. .	12	10
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared .. .. .	2,163	2,896
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked .. .. .	32,027	33,045
244	Cork, raw and waste .. .. .	320	330
	Total, Division 24 .. .. .	34,522	36,281
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER .. .. .	26,249	26,395
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE		
261	Silk .. .. .	1	1
262	Wool and other animal hair .. .. .	8,340	6,004
263	Cotton .. .. .	9,156	5,614
264	Jute .. .. .	1,455	1,977
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute .. .. .	4,896	5,281
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres .. .. .	12,832	14,339
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics .. .. .	137	178
	Total, Division 26 .. .. .	36,816	33,394
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS		
271	Fertilisers, crude .. .. .	21,828	29,283
273	Stone, sand and gravel .. .. .	899	983
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites .. .. .	9,197	15,329
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds) .. .. .	2,162	2,354
276	Other crude minerals .. .. .	11,433	11,827
	Total, Division 27 .. .. .	45,519	59,777

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP		
281	Iron ore and concentrates .. .. .	633	461
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap .. .. .	2	1
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals .. .. .	2,727	2,456
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. .. .. .	590	1,291
285	Silver and platinum ores .. .. .	57	87
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .. .. .	..	1
	Total, Division 28 .. .. .	4,008	4,297
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.		
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s. .. .. .	3,945	4,283
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. .. .. .	6,517	7,151
	Total, Division 29 .. .. .	10,462	11,434
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES .. .. .	487	385
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS		
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined .. .. .	198,971	212,204
332	Petroleum products .. .. .	52,520	34,027
	Total, Division 33 .. .. .	251,491	246,231
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDRO-CARBONS .. .. .	12	26
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS .. .. .	1,753	1,144
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS		
421	Soft .. .. .	8,162	7,980
422	Other than soft .. .. .	3,987	4,198
	Total, Division 42 .. .. .	12,149	12,178
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES ..	1,341	1,453
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS		
512	Organic chemicals .. .. .	61,420	71,372
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc. .. .. .	12,325	17,790
514	Other inorganic chemicals .. .. .	13,066	13,491
515	Radioactive and associated materials .. .. .	529	424
	Total, Division 51 .. .. .	87,340	103,077
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL, PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS .. .. .	3,291	2,801
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS		
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc. .. .. .	9,264	11,555
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials .. .. .	867	920
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc. .. .. .	4,908	5,779
	Total, Division 53 .. .. .	15,039	18,254
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS ..	35,962	35,662

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS		
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials .. ..	4,682	5,097
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations .. ..	2,869	3,957
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations .. ..	4,352	4,870
	Total, Division 55 .. ..	11,903	13,924
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED .. ..	7,680	10,752
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	4,827	5,153
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS .. ..	67,546	68,860
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. ..	32,170	38,785
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS		
611	Leather .. ..	4,021	4,672
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s. ..	891	1,086
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed) .. ..	344	276
	Total, Division 61 .. ..	5,255	6,034
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.		
621	Materials of rubber .. ..	5,486	6,069
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s. .. ..	22,684	22,283
	Total, Division 62 .. ..	28,170	28,352
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)		
631	Veneers, plywood boards, 'improved' or reconstituted wood, etc.	5,617	6,357
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s. .. ..	2,683	2,725
633	Cork manufactures .. ..	1,199	1,189
	Total, Division 63 .. ..	9,499	10,271
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF		
641	Paper and paperboard .. ..	76,405	79,866
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard .. ..	7,293	8,487
	Total, Division 64 .. ..	83,698	88,353
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS		
651	Textile yarn and thread .. ..	31,402	33,660
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) ..	73,838	74,630
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton .. ..	49,949	51,283
654	Tulle lace, etc. and other small wares .. ..	13,683	12,039
655	Special textile fabrics and related products .. ..	13,781	14,189
656	Made-up articles wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s. ..	30,748	32,528
657	Floor coverings tapestries, etc. .. ..	19,019	22,165
	Total, Division 65 .. ..	232,420	240,493

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.		
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials .. ..	1,713	1,697
662	Clay and refractory construction materials .. ..	6,591	6,562
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. .. ..	8,290	7,920
664	Glass .. ..	13,228	14,434
665	Glassware .. ..	8,769	10,403
666	Pottery .. ..	9,086	8,361
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones .. ..	5,466	5,816
	Total, Division 66 .. ..	53,141	55,194
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL		
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. .. ..	6,849	5,875
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. ..	749	351
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. ..	23,315	9,821
674	Universal plates and sheets, of iron or steel .. ..	20,352	20,404
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. ..	8,017	8,895
676	Railway and tramway track construction material .. ..	6,708	123
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod) .. ..	3,853	3,625
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. ..	16,248	16,290
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. .. ..	138	124
	Total, Division 67 .. ..	86,228	65,506
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS		
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals .. ..	991	903
682	Copper and copper-base alloys .. ..	4,007	6,862
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. .. ..	5,019	6,006
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. ..	5,572	4,985
685	Lead and lead-base alloys .. ..	41	35
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. ..	114	108
687	Tin and tin-base alloys .. ..	1,919	2,329
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys .. ..	29	2
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys .. ..	1,823	2,071
	Total, Division 68 .. ..	19,516	23,302
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.		
691	Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.i. .. ..	4,113	2,277
692	Metal containers for storage and transport .. ..	3,177	2,434
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills .. ..	3,188	3,292
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel, or copper .. ..	5,269	5,247
695	Tools for use in the hand or machine .. ..	20,696	21,362
696	Cutlery .. ..	7,995	7,894
697	Household equipment of base metals .. ..	4,480	4,941
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. .. ..	22,789	21,617
	Total, Division 69 .. ..	71,707	69,064
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC		
711	Power generating machinery, not electric .. ..	99,137	123,926
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts .. ..	71,399	63,395
714	Office machines .. ..	90,010	58,207
715	Metalworking machinery .. ..	48,385	38,358
717	Textile and leather machinery .. ..	33,049	28,177
718	Machines for special industries .. ..	73,806	86,448
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. .. ..	150,213	155,762
	Total, Division 71 .. ..	565,999	554,273



## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES		
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear .. .. .	60,603	66,359
723	Equipment for distributing electricity .. .. .	13,206	8,659
724	Telecommunication apparatus .. .. .	37,389	40,539
725	Domestic electrical equipment .. .. .	9,231	10,326
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. .. .. .	2,108	2,504
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus .. .. .	58,433	65,388
	Total, Division 72 .. .. .	180,972	193,776
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT		
731	Railway and tramway vehicles .. .. .	8,944	5,092
732	Road motor vehicles .. .. .	236,868	209,289
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles .. .. .	3,080	3,788
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. .. .. .	80,753	127,624
735	Ships, boats and floating structures .. .. .	44,268	52,270
	Total, Division 73 .. .. .	373,914	398,063
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS .. .. .	3,472	3,649
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE .. .. .	3,426	2,862
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..	3,470	4,144
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC		
841	Clothing and accessories (excluding of fur), etc. .. .. .	19,064	20,851
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc. .. .. .	58	64
	Total, Division 84 .. .. .	19,122	20,915
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..	4,812	6,522
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS		
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus .. .. .	53,869	56,473
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies .. .. .	9,840	12,795
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .. .. .	4,440	4,816
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof .. .. .	11,610	10,767
	Total, Division 86 .. .. .	79,759	84,852
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.		
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc. ..	13,677	17,020
892	Printed matter .. .. .	42,820	47,769
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. .. .. .	7,474	7,062
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods .. .. .	17,873	18,262
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s. .. .. .	4,768	6,344
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques .. .. .	2,518	3,292
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares .. .. .	4,010	4,686
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s. .. .. .	13,043	15,832
	Total, Division 89 .. .. .	106,182	120,267

## Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
91-96	DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND		
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind .. ..	2,458	2,762
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind .. ..	73,951	91,725
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals) .. ..	75	33
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor .. ..	13,177	15,513
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender .. ..	46	26
	Total, Divisions 91-96 .. ..	89,708	110,058
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE .. ..	2,898,280	3,007,863
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE .. ..	41,212	41,372
	GRAND TOTAL .. ..	2,939,492	3,049,235

## TOTAL EXPORTS

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS .. ..	6,123
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	
	Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen .. ..	260,482
012	Dried, salted or smoked .. ..	500
013	Canned or bottled and preparations .. ..	18,506
	Total, Division 01 .. ..	279,488
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS	
022	Milk and cream .. ..	30,084
023	Butter .. ..	64,903
024	Cheese and curd .. ..	15,516
025	Eggs .. ..	4,514
	Total, Division 02 .. ..	115,017
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS	
	Fish—	
031	Fresh or simply preserved .. ..	23,390
032	Canned or bottled and preparations .. ..	1,666
	Total, Division 03 .. ..	25,056

Total Exports—continued  
See note at head of page 60  
(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .	361,809
042	Rice .. .. .	11,582
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. .	21,746
044	Maize, unmilled .. .. .	114
045	Other cereal grains, unmilled .. .. .	20,974
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin .. .. .	23,908
047	Meal and flour of other cereal grains .. .. .	88
048	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour .. .. .	23,896
	Total, Division 04 .. .. .	464,117
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES	
	Fruit—	
051	Fresh (including nuts fresh or dried) .. .. .	27,994
052	Dried .. .. .	23,192
053	Preserved and preparations .. .. .	43,493
	Vegetables—	
054	Fresh, frozen or simply preserved .. .. .	4,801
055	Preserved or prepared, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,047
	Total, Division 05 .. .. .	100,527
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	
061	Sugar and honey .. .. .	104,575
062	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations .. .. .	985
	Total, Division 06 .. .. .	105,560
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES .. .. .	4,699
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS .. .. .	7,185
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD .. .. .	2,878
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES .. .. .	6,823
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES .. .. .	2,365
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED	
211	Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed .. .. .	86,317
212	Fur skins, undressed .. .. .	2,366
	Total, Division 21 .. .. .	88,683
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .. .	547
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED) .. .. .	565
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK .. .. .	6,321
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER .. .. .	170
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE	
261	Silk .. .. .	2
262	Wool and other animal hair .. .. .	812,139
263	Cotton .. .. .	137
264	Jute .. .. .	3
265	Vegetable textile fibres, other .. .. .	27
266	Synthetic and regenerated man-made fibres .. .. .	428
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics .. .. .	2,119
	Total, Division 26 .. .. .	814,855

Total Exports—continued  
See note at head of page 60  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS .. .. .	3,442
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	
281	Iron ore and concentrates .. .. .	46,013
282	Iron and steel scrap and waste .. .. .	12,193
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals .. .. .	1013,46
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap n.e.s. .. .. .	4,185
285	Silver and platinum ores and concentrates .. .. .	315
286	Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates .. .. .	291
	Total, Division 28 .. .. .	164,343
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S. .. .. .	13,022
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES .. .. .	73,347
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS .. .. .	31,121
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS .. .. .	273
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS .. .. .	15,468
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS .. .. .	93
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES .. .. .	931
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS	
512	Organic chemicals .. .. .	3,896
513	Inorganic chemicals .. .. .	15,239
514	Other inorganic chemicals .. .. .	713
515	Radioactive and associated materials .. .. .	65
	Total, Division 51 .. .. .	19,913
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS .. .. .	258
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS .. .. .	5,023
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS .. .. .	14,033
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS .. .. .	3,775
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED .. .. .	82
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS .. .. .	2,860
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS .. .. .	6,754
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. .. .. .	16,917
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FUR SKINS	6,278
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. .. .. .	2,208
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE).. .. .	2,161

Total Exports—continued  
See note at head of page 60  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	
641	Paper and paperboard .. .. .	8,266
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard .. .. .	1,792
	Total, Division 64 .. .. .	10,058
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	
651	Textile yarn and thread .. .. .	2,442
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) .. .. .	1,755
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton .. .. .	3,651
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares .. .. .	294
655	Special textile fabrics and related products .. .. .	1,417
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.i. .. .. .	1,071
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc. .. .. .	665
	Total, Division 65 .. .. .	11,295
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials .. .. .	847
662	Clay and refractory construction materials .. .. .	575
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,430
664	Glass .. .. .	851
665	Glassware .. .. .	1,160
666	Pottery .. .. .	52
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones .. .. .	12,643
	Total, Division 66 .. .. .	17,558
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. .. .. .	6,780
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. .. .	28,426
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. .. .	19,921
674	Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel .. .. .	41,501
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. .. .	1,120
676	Railway and tramway track construction material .. .. .	1,157
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) .. .. .	2,723
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. .. .	9,004
679	Iron and steel casting and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. .. .. .	425
	Total, Division 67 .. .. .	111,057
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals .. .. .	3,806
682	Copper and copper-base alloys .. .. .	27,415
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. .. .. .	148
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. .. .	14,443
685	Lead and lead-base alloys .. .. .	54,518
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. .. .	28,832
687	Tin and tin-base alloys .. .. .	44
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys .. .. .	..
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys .. .. .	2,335
	Total, Division 68 .. .. .	131,541



**Total Exports—continued**  
*See note at head of page 60*  
 (\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s. . . . .	9,001
692	Metal containers for storage and transport . . . . .	3,856
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills . . . . .	1,827
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper . . . . .	1,473
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines . . . . .	5,273
696	Cutlery . . . . .	825
697	Household equipment of base metals . . . . .	838
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. . . . .	9,007
	Total, Division 69 . . . . .	32,100
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric . . . . .	7,441
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts . . . . .	9,346
714	Office machines . . . . .	2,829
715	Metalworking machinery . . . . .	3,736
717	Textile and leather machinery . . . . .	1,720
718	Machines for special industries . . . . .	14,821
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. . . . .	17,452
	Total, Division 71 . . . . .	57,345
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear . . . . .	4,890
723	Equipment for distributing electricity . . . . .	2,649
724	Telecommunications apparatus . . . . .	4,072
725	Domestic electrical equipment . . . . .	4,077
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. . . . .	779
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus . . . . .	8,577
	Total, Division 72 . . . . .	25,044
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles . . . . .	2,309
732	Road motor vehicles . . . . .	46,026
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles . . . . .	326
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. . . . .	10,087
735	Ships, boats and floating structures . . . . .	3,782
	Total, Division 73 . . . . .	62,530
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS . . . . .	1,565
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE . . . . .	884
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES . . . . .	128
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC . . . . .	4,403
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES . . . . .	480

## Total Exports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus .. .. .	8,025
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies .. .. .	2,972
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .. .. .	418
864	Watches and clocks and parts therefor .. .. .	424
	Total, Division 86 .. .. .	11,839
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers and parts and accessories therefor .. .. .	1,064
892	Printed matter .. .. .	6,869
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. .. .. .	1,939
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods .. .. .	4,713
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s. .. .. .	938
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques .. .. .	819
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares .. .. .	512
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s. .. .. .	2,648
	Total, Division 89 .. .. .	19,502
9(A)	DIVISION 9(A).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED ..	34,732
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE .. .. .	2,945,342
9(B)	DIVISION 9(B).—NON-MERCHANDISE .. .. .	90,131
	GRAND TOTAL .. .. .	3,035,473

## TOTAL QUANTITIES OF SPECIFIED COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

Group or commodity classification number	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen—		
011.10	Of bovine animals .. .. . '000 lb	612,950	578,781
011.20	Of sheep, lambs and goats .. .. . "	213,475	213,378
011.60	Edible offals .. .. . "	55,098	54,053
	Milk and cream—		
022.10	Evaporated or condensed .. .. . "	60,320	52,680
022.20	Dried .. .. . "	63,020	149,796
023	Butter .. .. . "	186,366	229,363
024	Cheese and curd .. .. . "	56,654	57,931
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved .. .. . "	(a)	18,921
032	Fish, canned or bottled, and fish preparations .. .. . "	(a)	3,099

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965-66.

Total Quantities of Specified Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

Group or commodity classification number	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. . '000 tons	5,075	6,406
042	Rice .. .. . "	64	89
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. . "	223	421
044	Maize, unmilled .. .. . "	..	2
045.20	Oats, unmilled .. .. . "	247	395
046.01	Flour .. .. . '000 lb	789,598	727,038
	Fresh fruit—		
051.10	Oranges, tangerines, mandarines and clementines .. '000 bushels	(a)	1,195
051.20	Other citrus fruit .. .. . "	(a)	28
051.30	Bananas .. .. . "	(a)	..
051.40	Apples .. .. . "	(a)	6,881
051.92	Pears and quinces .. .. . "	(a)	1,439
052	Dried fruit .. .. . '000 lb	(a)	160,145
053.30	Jams, marmalades, etc. .. .. . "	10,346	8,741
053.90	Fruits and nuts, canned, bottled, etc. .. .. . "	(a)	329,502
061.10.09	Cane sugar, raw .. .. . '000 tons	1,238	1,621
061.20.21	Refined cane sugar, excluding icing sugar .. .. . "	14	17
061.60	Natural honey .. .. . "	7	8
062	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations .. '000 lb	(a)	2,487
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof .. .. . "	(a)	12,074
112.10	Wine of fresh grapes .. .. . '000 gal	(a)	1,780
112.30	Beer made from malt .. .. . "	(a)	1,923
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .. .. . '000 lb	(a)	1,720
	Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed—		
211.10	Bovine and equine hides .. .. . "	111,274	112,043
211.20	Calf skins and kip skins .. .. . "	6,659	8,121
211.60	Sheep and lamp skins with wool on .. .. . "	202,206	198,933
243.10	Railway or tramway sleepers .. .. . '000 sup ft	4,792	26,023
262(b)	Total wool—greasy equivalent .. .. . '000 lb	1,548,440	1,577,094
281.30	Iron ore and concentrates .. .. . tons	337,856	5,428,491
281.40	Roasted iron pyrites .. .. . "	(a)	..
282	Iron and steel scrap and waste, for recovery of metal or manufacture of chemicals .. .. . '000 cwt	5,301	9,967
	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals—		
283.11	Copper .. .. . "	839	766
283.12	Copper matte (including copper-lead matte) .. .. . "	109	110
283.20	Nickel .. .. . "	(a)	13
283.40	Lead .. .. . "	2,365	2,180
283.50	Zinc .. .. . "	4,877	4,752
283.60	Tin .. .. . "	40	449
283.70	Manganese .. .. . "	1,381	5,430
283.92	Tungsten .. .. . "	37	47
283.93	Titanium, vanadium and molybdenum, tantalum and niobium and zirconium .. .. . "	(a)	16,908
283.98	Non-ferrous base metals, n.e.s. .. .. . "	(a)	33
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. .. .. . "	(a)	357
321.40	Coal (anthracite bituminous and sub-bituminous) excluding briquettes .. .. . '000 tons	7,654	8,876
	Petroleum products—		
332.10	Motor spirit (automotive and aviation), gasoline and other petroleum spirits having a flash point of less than 73° F .. .. . '000 gal	(a)	48,983
332.20	Kerosene, jet fuel, white spirit (mineral turpentine) and other refined burning oils .. .. . "	(a)	22,516
332.30	Distillate fuels .. .. . "	(a)	105,256
411.10	Oils and fats, of fish and marine mammals .. .. . "	(a)	933
411.33	Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, etc., not emulsified, mixed or prepared .. .. . '000 cwt	(a)	93

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965-66. Wool (Australian Produce).

(b) For further details see monthly statement 'Exports of

Total Quantities of Specified Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

Group or commodity classification number	Description	1965-66	1966-67p
554.10	Soap including medicated soap .. .. . '000 lb	(a)	9,309
599.52	Gluten and gluten flour .. .. . "	7,337	12,872
	Paper and paperboard—		
641.21	Uncoated printing and writing paper .. .. . '000 tons	(a)	19
641.60	Building board of wood pulp or vegetable fibre .. '000 sq ft	80,803	72,345
641.91	Parchment or greaseproof paper and paperboard, etc. tons	1,047	2,001
651.20	Yarn of sheep's or lambs' wool .. .. . lb	316,670	308,693
651.66	Yarn of continuous synthetic fibres .. .. . "	(a)	688,920
651.76	Yarn of continuous regenerated fibres .. .. . "	(a)	5,092
671.20	Pig iron and cast iron .. .. . '000 tons	(a)	130
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel .. '000 cwt	(a)	9,856
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. .. . "	(a)	4,721
674	Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel .. .. . "	(a)	7,209
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel .. .. . "	(a)	205
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) .. .. . "	(a)	320
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. .. . "	(a)	1,083
	Copper and copper-base alloys—		
682.12.01	Refined copper, unworked .. .. . "	528	71
682.21	Bars, rods, etc., and wire of solid section .. .. . "	(a)	148
682.22	Plate, sheets and strip .. .. . "	(a)	30
682.26	Tube and pipe fittings .. .. . "	(a)	1
684.10	Unworked aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. .. . "	(a)	376
	Lead and lead alloys—		
685.10.11	Bullion (lead and silver-lead) .. .. . "	1,782	1,618
685.10.19	Other unworked excluding lead-antimony alloys .. .. . "	(a)	3,052
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. .. . "	(a)	2,288

(a) Comparable figures are not available for 1965-66.

## SPECIFIED PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

Period	Butter	Meats			Fruits			Wheat	Flour (wheaten), plain white
		Bovine animals	Sheep, lambs and goats	Canned or bottled	Dried	Fresh or frozen	Canned or bottled		
QUANTITY									
Year—	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	} n.a. {	'000 lb	tons	'000 lb
1961-62 ..	178,108	450,601	146,512	74,788	150,963		188,745	5,441,667	1,158,547
1962-63 ..	178,861	584,128	194,565	49,773	143,038		172,098	4,070,653	1,047,724
1963-64 ..	202,152	630,333	193,725	53,701	149,591		284,000	6,796,194	1,369,257
1964-65 ..	213,839	708,451	219,272	60,428	165,611		228,486	5,624,462	1,144,128
1965-66 ..	186,366	612,950	213,475	55,633	192,927		309,319	5,075,344	781,458
1966-67p ..	229,363	578,748	213,344	55,735	160,145		329,502	6,406,017	709,682

## Specified Products of Australian Origin Exported from Australia—continued

Period	Butter	Meats			Fruits			Wheat	Flour (wheaten) plain white
		Bovine animals	Sheep, lambs and goats	Canned or bottled	Dried	Fresh or frozen	Canned or bottled		

VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)										
Year—										
1961-62	..	48,510	117,680	21,560	21,031	20,715	26,725	23,838	284,892	34,794
1962-63	..	49,328	158,530	33,749	13,043	19,104	29,969	21,266	216,905	31,390
1963-64	..	57,046	176,567	32,634	12,587	21,060	33,156	34,235	362,018	42,238
1964-65	..	67,401	200,456	40,690	15,797	24,101	30,542	27,584	297,199	37,330
1965-66	..	57,675	195,532	45,664	14,587	28,442	37,819	37,763	264,062	24,753
1966-67p	..	64,903	198,563	43,927	18,506	23,192	27,993	40,777	361,809	23,079

Period	Sugar— from cane	Wool		Sheep and lamb skins (a)	Ores and concentrates			Coal	Refined copper, un- worked
		Greasy	Scoured		Iron	Lead	Zinc		

## QUANTITY

Year—	tons	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	tons	cwt	cwt	tons	cwt
1961-62 ..	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	110	1,663,866	5,170,125	3,469,552	254,879
1962-63 ..	1,145,966	1,277,511	136,108	183,045	113	2,693,913	5,525,964	2,676,522	468,090
1963-64 ..	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,244	185,774	12,201	2,369,560	4,552,100	3,805,747	505,717
1964-65 ..	1,269,139	1,334,315	117,838	189,519	96,651	2,038,667	4,061,189	6,051,157	40,294
1965-66 ..	1,252,543	1,322,646	122,889	202,206	337,856	2,365,072	4,876,882	7,654,070	356,619
1966-67p ..	1,637,799	1,370,615	112,349	198,933	5,428,491	2,180,028	4,752,097	8,875,688	71,149

VALUE  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Year—									
1961-62 ..	67,790	661,050	84,003	48,416	2	8,837	9,256	27,222	7,521
1962-63 ..	91,042	671,306	87,405	55,482	2	13,696	8,811	22,341	13,604
1963-64 ..	156,513	859,492	101,388	73,686	74	15,517	11,227	32,462	14,815
1964-65 ..	112,683	721,252	84,597	60,588	820	19,236	15,260	51,120	1,277
1965-66 ..	93,917	699,774	85,070	64,204	2,705	21,337	16,854	63,132	19,969
1966-67p ..	99,506	728,461	80,418	63,067	46,013	19,489	17,820	72,086	3,574

(a) With wool on. Includes pieces with wool on since 1964-65.



VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Country of origin	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p
Antilles .. .. .	2,762	2,531	1,254
Austria .. .. .	8,202	8,597	8,049
Bahrain .. .. .	1,313	1,313	2,535
Belgium-Luxembourg .. .. .	24,880	16,530	20,241
Brazil .. .. .	5,041	4,198	3,600
Brunei .. .. .	7,232	9,353	11,484
Canada .. .. .	117,006	107,972	117,222
Ceylon .. .. .	17,277	17,563	15,535
China, Republic of (Formosa) .. .. .	4,355	4,270	4,801
China (Mainland) .. .. .	22,862	23,460	26,148
Christmas Island .. .. .	4,359	6,125	6,772
Czechoslovakia .. .. .	6,512	6,590	6,494
Denmark .. .. .	6,725	7,016	7,425
Fiji .. .. .	3,796	4,052	4,637
Finland .. .. .	16,766	14,567	15,929
France .. .. .	66,903	91,670	92,926
Germany (East) .. .. .	10,328	4,889	3,184
Germany, Federal Republic of .. .. .	161,014	168,226	158,506
Ghana .. .. .	2,638	5,408	8,573
Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. .. .	3,863	1,678	2,446
Greece .. .. .	1,499	1,923	2,645
Hong Kong .. .. .	24,414	25,358	34,197
Hungary .. .. .	1,419	1,386	1,327
India .. .. .	40,909	35,012	33,891
Indonesia .. .. .	64,034	61,763	56,703
Iran .. .. .	26,698	34,159	25,908
Iraq .. .. .	12,503	15,087	15,045
Israel .. .. .	1,441	1,732	1,541
Italy .. .. .	50,511	49,701	53,171
Japan .. .. .	258,574	280,173	296,511
Kenya .. .. .	2,422	1,634	1,475
Korea, Republic of .. .. .	774	1,761	1,428
Kuwait .. .. .	31,819	28,255	34,798
Malaysia(a) .. .. .	52,322	31,924	28,132
Mexico .. .. .	4,004	3,754	4,562
Nauru .. .. .	6,399	5,794	11,507
Netherlands .. .. .	36,762	40,223	47,075
New Zealand .. .. .	46,541	46,859	47,290
Norway .. .. .	8,882	10,287	9,782
Pakistan .. .. .	13,188	16,390	17,999
Papua and New Guinea .. .. .	19,720	17,633	18,196
Philippines .. .. .	3,242	2,518	2,793
Poland .. .. .	2,476	1,939	1,930
Portugal .. .. .	3,083	2,545	2,674
Qatar .. .. .	19,063	16,352	11,665
Rhodesia, Southern .. .. .	3,836	2,490	68
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	49,974	45,839	50,482
Singapore(b) .. .. .	..	3,699	8,555
South Africa .. .. .	16,797	17,401	17,090
South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .	5,634	7,166	8,765
Spain .. .. .	7,534	6,380	6,666
Sweden .. .. .	53,568	51,787	50,843
Switzerland .. .. .	35,458	43,011	41,785
Tanzania .. .. .	4,967	2,993	3,404
Togo .. .. .	633	1,416	1,423
Trucial States .. .. .	1,931	11,641	13,244
Uganda .. .. .	3,612	3,505	5,697
United Kingdom .. .. .	761,412	758,751	723,735
United States of America .. .. .	692,246	703,597	783,154
U.S.S.R. .. .. .	2,167	1,578	1,678
Other Countries (including origin unknown) .. .. .	38,401	38,068	52,640
Total all Countries .. .. .	2,904,703	2,939,492	3,049,235

(a) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

(b) Recorded separately from 1 October 1965.

VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Country of consignment	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p
Austria .. .. .	3,504	3,482	1,911
Belgium-Luxembourg .. .. .	59,514	50,570	55,762
Burma .. .. .	5,114	4,165	4,495
Canada .. .. .	39,914	43,171	52,048
Ceylon .. .. .	18,671	17,408	12,789
China, Republic of (Formosa) .. .. .	8,137	16,227	15,819
China (Mainland) .. .. .	135,633	106,541	138,485
Christmas Island .. .. .	2,077	2,676	1,693
Czechoslovakia .. .. .	12,330	8,987	12,231
Denmark .. .. .	3,974	1,963	3,224
Fiji .. .. .	18,958	17,035	15,724
France .. .. .	111,781	118,408	101,457
Germany (East) .. .. .	4,028	1,645	2,232
Germany, Federal Republic of .. .. .	83,837	100,300	75,009
Greece .. .. .	13,869	7,179	6,973
Hong Kong .. .. .	54,757	58,774	64,429
India .. .. .	55,400	28,001	58,555
Indonesia .. .. .	7,431	5,359	6,949
Iran .. .. .	18,449	14,118	9,331
Ireland .. .. .	2,629	4,147	5,161
Israel .. .. .	2,294	1,263	2,030
Italy .. .. .	85,190	110,244	127,083
Jamaica .. .. .	4,669	4,755	5,251
Japan .. .. .	440,740	470,410	588,450
Kenya .. .. .	2,472	2,507	2,872
Korea (North) .. .. .	2,305	5,446	6,378
Korea, Republic of .. .. .	3,972	4,849	8,143
Kuwait .. .. .	5,242	5,233	9,937
Lebanon .. .. .	4,396	2,334	9,889
Malaysia(a) .. .. .	82,917	49,770	61,811
Malta .. .. .	3,624	2,654	4,230
Mauritius .. .. .	4,556	3,668	4,024
Mexico .. .. .	18,626	14,119	15,463
Mozambique .. .. .	3,852	3,139	7,599
Nauru .. .. .	3,302	4,320	5,263
Netherlands .. .. .	20,702	38,985	35,756
New Caledonia .. .. .	9,118	10,755	12,161
New Hebrides .. .. .	3,241	4,101	3,663
New Zealand .. .. .	158,302	171,277	177,271
Norway .. .. .	5,801	4,240	10,077
Pakistan .. .. .	9,274	7,383	53,156
Papua and New Guinea .. .. .	58,517	72,722	87,426
Peru .. .. .	2,650	2,762	4,293
Philippines .. .. .	20,920	23,990	32,840
Poland .. .. .	14,380	16,877	18,656
Rhodesia, Southern .. .. .	3,786	5,072	1,071
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	5,431	6,321	10,695
Singapore(b) .. .. .	..	34,004	56,823
South Africa .. .. .	24,765	22,204	43,080
South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .	7,119	7,901	8,413
Spain .. .. .	9,597	12,094	14,514
Sweden .. .. .	8,584	9,135	7,275
Switzerland .. .. .	4,136	4,789	3,737
Thailand .. .. .	13,855	15,573	23,882
Trinidad and Tobago .. .. .	4,271	3,613	3,891
Turkey .. .. .	10,183	11,524	13,255
United Arab Republic .. .. .	5,849	8,403	5,955
United Kingdom .. .. .	516,226	473,358	404,987
United States of America .. .. .	264,193	338,388	360,438
U.S.S.R. .. .. .	76,441	47,892	20,272
Yugoslavia .. .. .	11,958	15,095	18,826
Other Countries .. .. .	46,526	52,301	91,681
'For Orders' (including destination unknown) .. .. .	7,460	5,327	10,679
Total all Countries .. .. .	2,651,449	2,720,953	3,035,473

(a) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

(b) Recorded separately from 1 October 1965.

## SECTION IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

### BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

YEARS

	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>					
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	2,123	2,732	2,575	2,629	2,940
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	2,065	2,237	2,739	2,822	2,845
Balance of trade .. .. .	58	495	-164	-193	95
<b>Invisible credits—</b>					
Gold production .. .. .	32	29	27	25	24
Transportation .. .. .	220	254	279	291	310
Travel .. .. .	35	43	54	58	64
Property income .. .. .	76	94	119	114	137
Government .. .. .	48	62	60	77	80
Miscellaneous .. .. .	36	43	55	56	54
Transfers .. .. .	67	100	112	119	131
<b>Invisible debits—</b>					
Transportation .. .. .	374	418	484	512	531
Travel .. .. .	90	102	114	122	133
Property income .. .. .	359	396	412	425	479
Government .. .. .	37	42	51	65	83
Miscellaneous .. .. .	54	67	86	97	96
Transfers .. .. .	127	148	172	202	228
Balance on current account ..	-469	-53	-777	-876	-655
<b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>					
Government loans overseas ..	93	22	-20	-25	26
Other official capital movements ..	-10	-60	-19	44	-30
Marketing authorities .. .. .	10	30	-61	38	-68
Other identified capital movements ..	427	417	543	631	} 602
Balancing item .. .. .	95	94	37	249	
Net apparent capital inflow ..	615	503	480	937	530
<b>Monetary movements(a)—</b>					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	23	..	22	40	26
Change in international reserves ..	128	447	-318	21	-177
Other .. .. .	-5	3	-1	..	26
Net monetary movements ..	146	450	-297	61	-125

For footnotes see page 81.

### NET GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS)

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

	30 June—				
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Gold .. .. .	179	195	205	198	204
Dollar exchange(a) .. .. .	111	132	156	197	254
Sterling and other foreign exchange ..	870	1,149	589	685	418
Sterling securities(b) .. .. .	65	196	404	294	323
Total holdings(c) .. .. .	1,225	1,672	1,354	1,375	1,198

(a) Includes a small amount of dollar securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months.  
 (b) Includes only securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months. (c) Changes in total holdings equal changes in international reserves shown above. (d) Last Wednesday of month.

Balance of payments—*continued*

(\$ million)

## QUARTERS

	March quarter 1966	June quarter 1966	Sept. quarter 1966p	Dec. quarter 1966p	March quarter 1967p	June quarter 1967p
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>						
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	637	696	693	704	746	797
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	658	638	697	656	739	753
Balance of trade .. .. .	—21	58	—4	48	7	44
Invisible credits—						
Gold production .. .. .	6	7	6	6	6	6
Transportation .. .. .	74	74	75	72	82	81
Travel .. .. .	16	15	15	18	16	15
Property income .. .. .	30	30	39	31	37	30
Government .. .. .	22	20	19	22	20	19
Miscellaneous .. .. .	13	11	13	12	13	16
Transfers .. .. .	29	32	34	31	30	36
Invisible debits—						
Transportation .. .. .	123	131	126	129	134	142
Travel .. .. .	30	42	29	26	33	45
Property income .. .. .	96	106	105	132	121	121
Government .. .. .	19	19	17	22	21	23
Miscellaneous .. .. .	20	24	25	23	23	25
Transfers .. .. .	48	59	49	57	62	60
Balance on current account .. .. .	—167	—134	—154	—149	—183	—169
<b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>						
Government loans overseas .. .. .	—34	—11	—69	20	28	47
Other official capital movements .. .. .	7	—28	2	—33	16	—15
Marketing authorities .. .. .	34	17	14	—5	—46	—31
Other identified capital movements } .. .. .	177	285	146	127	130	199
Balancing item .. .. .						
Net apparent capital inflow .. .. .	184	263	93	109	128	200
<b>Monetary movements(a)—</b>						
Change in net I.M.F. position .. .. .	..	9	..	..	19	7
Change in international reserves .. .. .	15	121	—89	—38	—73	23
Other .. .. .	2	—1	28	—2	—1	1
Net monetary movements .. .. .	17	129	—61	—40	—55	31

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

**Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings**  
(Official and Banking Institutions)—*continued*

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

	March 1966 (d)	30 June 1966	September 1966 (d)	31 December 1966	March 1967 (d)	30 June 1967
Gold .. .. .	199	198	201	200	204	204
Dollar exchange(a) .. .. .	191	197	206	195	234	254
Sterling and other foreign ex- change .. .. .	570	685	585	509	416	418
Sterling securities(b) .. .. .	294	294	294	344	321	323
Total holdings(c) .. .. .	1,254	1,375	1,286	1,248	1,175	1,198

For footnotes see page 80.

# SECTION X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

(\$ million)

	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66			1966-67		
				March quarter	June quarter	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter	March quarter	June quarter
Wages, salaries and supplements .. ..	9,809	10,592	11,522	2,547	2,685	2,823	2,974	2,774	2,951
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises ..	7,921	8,028	8,815	1,859	1,722	2,078	2,696	2,185	1,856
Indirect taxes less subsidies	2,066	2,238	2,392	544	599	561	585	615	636
Gross national product	19,796	20,858	22,729	4,950	5,006	5,462	6,250	5,574	5,443
Imports of goods and services .. ..	3,474	3,618	3,688	850	854	894	856	959	988
National turnover of goods and services ..	23,270	24,476	26,417	5,800	5,860	6,356	7,106	6,524	6,431
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption	11,928	12,605	13,468	3,013	3,199	3,236	3,550	3,242	3,439
Financial enterprises ..	254	282	307	69	73	74	78	77	78
Public authorities ..	2,041	2,378	2,683	542	652	622	677	631	754
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private .. ..	3,371	3,688	3,670	852	957	918	974	839	939
Public enterprises ..	997	1,092	1,205	256	317	279	287	290	349
Public authorities ..	808	874	938	188	266	201	240	184	314
Increase in value of stocks	675	199	438	—9	—255	52	377	261	—250
Statistical discrepancy ..	146	222	236	121	—172	153	91	117	—126
Gross national expenditure .. ..	20,220	21,340	22,945	5,032	5,037	5,535	6,272	5,641	5,497
Exports of goods and services .. ..	3,050	3,136	3,472	768	823	821	834	883	934
National turnover of goods and services ..	23,270	24,476	26,417	5,800	5,860	6,356	7,106	6,524	6,431



# SECTION XI. PRIVATE FINANCE

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS Average Liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Period	Deposits			Balances due to other banks (b)	Bills payable and all other liabilities	Total liabilities	
	Fixed	Current					Total
		Bearing interest	Not bearing interest				

### MAJOR TRADING BANKS(c)

Year—							
1962-63 .. ..	1,193.8	227.1	2,387.4	3,808.4	18.8	70.3	3,897.6
1963-64 .. ..	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1
1964-65 .. ..	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7
1965-66 .. ..	1,943.3	312.1	2,671.6	4,927.1	(d) 38.3	128.7	5,094.0
1966-67 .. ..	2,086.7	326.8	2,830.6	5,244.0	26.1	141.1	5,411.2
Quarter ended—							
March 1966 .. ..	2,012.2	322.3	2,801.3	5,135.8	(d) 80.1	128.0	5,343.8
June 1966 .. ..	2,011.6	313.1	2,705.1	5,030.0	(d) 34.1	134.8	5,198.7
September 1966 .. ..	2,020.4	321.8	2,641.6	4,983.9	26.5	146.5	5,156.9
December 1966 .. ..	2,052.6	328.9	2,825.5	5,207.0	24.7	149.3	5,381.0
March 1967 .. ..	2,136.4	334.2	2,996.1	5,466.7	21.9	138.3	5,626.9
June 1967 .. ..	2,134.7	322.3	2,858.6	5,315.5	31.3	131.0	5,477.8

### OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(e)

Year—							
1962-63 .. ..	61.7	39.5	102.6	203.8	3.3	81.1	288.2
1963-64 .. ..	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8
1964-65 .. ..	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.6
1965-66 .. ..	129.7	48.8	126.1	304.7	(d) 7.8	111.2	423.7
1966-67 .. ..	140.2	54.3	139.4	334.0	9.6	121.8	465.4
Quarter ended—							
March 1966 .. ..	133.1	47.5	134.4	315.1	(d) 11.5	112.4	439.0
June 1966 .. ..	134.1	53.2	128.6	315.9	(d) 9.0	114.2	439.2
September 1966 .. ..	135.5	52.0	127.0	314.5	8.1	117.8	440.4
December 1966 .. ..	137.8	53.0	134.9	325.7	10.0	119.9	455.6
March 1967 .. ..	141.7	54.0	148.5	344.3	10.4	123.5	478.1
June 1967 .. ..	145.8	58.2	147.0	350.9	9.9	125.9	486.7

### ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Year—							
1962-63 .. ..	1,255.5	266.6	2,490.0	4,012.2	22.1	151.4	4,185.7
1963-64 .. ..	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.8
1964-65 .. ..	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3
1965-66 .. ..	2,073.0	361.0	2,797.8	5,231.8	(d) 46.1	239.9	5,517.7
1966-67 .. ..	2,226.9	381.1	2,970.0	5,578.0	35.7	262.9	5,876.6
Quarter ended—							
March 1966 .. ..	2,145.3	369.8	2,935.7	5,450.8	(d) 91.6	240.4	5,782.8
June 1966 .. ..	2,145.8	366.3	2,833.8	5,345.9	(d) 43.1	249.0	5,638.0
September 1966 .. ..	2,155.9	373.8	2,768.6	5,298.4	34.6	264.3	5,597.2
December 1966 .. ..	2,190.4	382.0	2,960.4	5,532.7	34.7	269.2	5,836.6
March 1967 .. ..	2,278.1	388.3	3,144.7	5,811.0	32.2	261.8	6,105.0
June 1967 .. ..	2,280.5	380.4	3,005.5	5,666.5	41.1	256.8	5,964.4

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to trading banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd, Banque Nationale de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

**Cheque-paying Banks—continued**  
**Average Assets within Australia(a)**  
**(\$ million)**

Period	Cash and cash balances (b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities		Other securities	Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, advances, and bills discounted (d)	All other assets	Total assets
		Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)	Other						

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS(e)**

Year—									
1962-63..	..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	3,941.7
1963-64..	..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	4,288.3
1964-65..	..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	4,772.5
1965-66..	f	160.8	87.7	987.4	72.0	70.6	606.8	2,708.7	5,043.2
1966-67..	..	152.4	85.4	1,169.4	76.5	82.3	475.1	2,970.8	5,424.8
Quarter ended—									
March 1966	..	f 197.6	168.2	1,117.0	73.2	82.2	648.7	2,673.4	5,296.2
June 1966	..	f 156.7	54.4	1,039.8	74.4	72.7	491.1	2,820.6	5,126.6
September 1966	..	f 144.6	49.8	1,051.5	75.5	84.8	467.3	2,876.9	5,148.0
December 1966	..	151.4	70.8	1,174.0	75.4	79.7	472.6	2,930.9	5,368.9
March 1967	..	155.0	174.9	1,322.5	76.1	84.7	478.5	2,937.8	5,656.1
June 1967	..	158.6	44.8	1,129.7	78.9	79.6	481.6	3,134.6	5,522.0

**OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(g)**

Year—									
1962-63..	..	10.8	3.6	45.0	7.9	4.5	0.9	244.1	342.0
1963-64..	..	6.5	4.9	63.4	8.5	9.5	1.0	275.2	397.2
1964-65..	..	7.0	6.9	85.4	5.3	10.4	1.1	301.9	448.8
1965-66..	f	9.9	1.4	93.4	7.5	13.2	1.0	331.4	492.3
1966-67..	..	9.3	3.9	115.0	8.6	16.2	1.1	348.4	537.3
Quarter ended—									
March 1966	..	f 9.7	2.0	106.4	12.1	14.4	1.1	325.7	505.5
June 1966	..	f 9.6	3.1	102.0	8.5	12.9	1.0	336.0	507.9
September 1966	..	8.5	0.9	97.5	7.3	19.3	1.0	342.6	511.4
December 1966	..	7.2	2.0	111.3	7.9	13.6	1.0	348.2	525.9
March 1967	..	10.4	11.6	122.6	11.3	15.5	1.1	343.0	549.9
June 1967	..	11.1	1.0	128.4	7.8	16.2	1.2	360.1	561.1

**ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS**

Year—									
1962-63..	..	149.6	72.1	793.7	60.1	68.4	424.5	2,365.3	4,283.7
1963-64..	..	143.6	114.5	929.7	67.6	73.9	531.4	2,487.9	4,685.5
1964-65..	..	151.7	121.0	1,017.7	72.8	85.1	701.6	2,732.0	5,221.2
1965-66..	f	170.7	89.1	1,080.7	79.4	83.8	607.8	3,040.1	5,535.5
1966-67..	..	161.7	89.3	1,284.4	85.1	98.5	476.1	3,319.2	5,962.1
Quarter ended—									
March 1966	..	f 207.3	170.2	1,223.4	85.3	96.5	649.8	2,999.1	5,801.7
June 1966	..	f 166.2	57.5	1,141.8	83.0	85.7	492.0	3,156.6	5,634.5
September 1966	..	153.1	50.7	1,149.0	82.8	104.2	468.2	3,219.4	5,659.4
December 1966	..	158.6	72.8	1,285.3	83.3	93.2	473.7	3,279.0	5,894.8
March 1967	..	165.4	186.5	1,445.1	87.3	100.2	479.6	3,280.8	6,206.0
June 1967	..	169.6	45.8	1,258.1	86.7	95.9	482.8	3,494.7	6,083.1

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorised Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 83. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (e), on page 83.

**RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA**  
**Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and**  
**Rural Credits Departments(a)**  
**(\$ million)**

Period	Notes on issue			Deposits of trading banks		Other liabilities (excluding capital and reserve funds)	Gold and foreign exchange	Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills and Treasury notes)	Rural Credits Department
	Held by—		Total	Statutory reserve deposits accounts	Other (b)				Ad- vances
	Banks	Public							
Year—									
1962-63 ..	126.5	750.1	876.5	424.5	119.0	613.6	1,095.7	829.0	133.4
1963-64 ..	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7
1964-65 ..	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0
1965-66 ..	c162.6	709.0	c871.6	607.8	66.9	711.3	1,207.6	834.0	195.8
1966-67 ..	156.3	752.5	908.8	476.1	93.2	733.4	1,173.8	753.6	245.6
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	c201.1	691.4	c892.5	649.8	45.8	722.7	1,173.2	829.8	245.3
June 1966 ..	c156.8	693.7	c850.5	492.0	111.2	712.9	1,284.8	676.5	208.7
September 1966 ..	148.9	717.1	866.0	468.2	97.2	690.8	1,251.4	702.4	136.7
December 1966 ..	153.3	756.5	909.8	473.7	88.9	692.4	1,201.6	829.0	101.1
March 1967 ..	158.2	764.8	923.0	479.6	99.7	771.2	1,143.2	760.3	331.9
June 1967 ..	164.6	772.1	936.7	482.8	86.5	776.3	1,101.1	728.8	401.6

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund Accounts established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING**  
**(\$ million)**

Denomination	June 1963	June 1964	June 1965	June 1966	June 1967
\$1 and 10 shillings ..	26.0	27.6	28.4	32.2	33.2
\$2 and £1 ..	138.1	141.3	143.3	138.2	128.0
\$5 ..	..	..	..	..	42.8
\$10 and £5 ..	386.1	390.7	393.0	369.2	389.2
\$20 and £10 ..	310.6	305.0	297.5	309.7	344.9
Other(a) ..	8.4	5.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Held by Banks ..	126.0	133.7	138.8	154.1	162.0
Held by Public ..	743.5	736.6	723.6	695.3	776.3
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>869.4</b>	<b>870.3</b>	<b>862.4</b>	<b>849.4</b>	<b>938.3</b>

(a) £20, £50, £100.

**COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA**  
**(\$ million)**

Period	Advances			Treasury bills	Commonwealth and State Government securities
	Hire purchase	Other	Total		
<b>Year—</b>					
1962-63 ..	41.5	61.7	103.2	1.5	6.7
1963-64 ..	43.6	71.6	115.3	..	4.2
1964-65 ..	49.1	87.0	136.0	..	1.8
1965-66 ..	52.4	106.8	159.3	..	1.2
1966-67 ..	53.6	134.5	188.2	..	1.2
<b>Quarter ended—</b>					
March 1966 ..	52.6	108.5	161.1	..	1.2
June 1966 ..	52.7	115.7	168.5	..	1.2
September 1966 ..	53.1	123.6	176.7	..	1.2
December 1966 ..	55.3	131.7	187.1	..	1.2
March 1967 ..	54.0	138.0	192.0	..	1.2
June 1967 ..	52.2	144.5	196.8	..	1.2

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
Year—									
1962-63 ..	713.1	650.5	185.1	131.6	88.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.4
1963-64 ..	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
1965-66 ..	949.0	847.7	232.5	172.8	122.4	43.2	3.8	15.3	2,386.7
1966-67 ..	1,080.2	940.1	256.9	184.4	138.6	47.3	4.5	17.0	2,668.9
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	922.7	819.2	218.3	167.9	130.2	41.2	3.4	13.9	2,316.8
June 1966 ..	996.7	894.5	238.3	182.7	128.4	47.6	4.0	17.6	2,509.8
September 1966	1,007.9	894.4	251.0	174.6	123.4	43.7	4.5	15.3	2,514.6
December 1966	1,096.2	976.6	265.4	186.0	138.8	47.5	4.7	17.9	2,732.9
March 1967 ..	1,057.3	888.4	245.1	184.3	144.7	46.0	4.2	14.8	2,584.8
June 1967 ..	1,159.5	1,000.9	266.0	192.7	147.5	51.9	4.9	20.0	2,843.4

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS

(Major Trading Banks)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)					Overdraft Limits	
Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—	Aggregate	Term Loan component	Farm Development Loan component		At second Wednesday of—	Total outstanding (b)
Year—					Year—	
1962-63(c) .. ..	22.1	1.9	..		1963 July .. ..	3,642.7
1963-64(c) .. ..	22.5	1.7	..		1964 July .. ..	3,801.0
1964-65(c) .. ..	21.7	1.4	..		1965 July .. ..	3,932.2
1965-66(c) .. ..	22.8	1.3	0.1		1966 July .. ..	4,089.8
1966-67(c) .. ..	30.9	2.2	0.5		1967 July .. ..	4,504.3
1965-66—					1965-66—	
January .. ..	22.1	1.7	..		January .. ..	3,960.8
February .. ..	20.3	1.2	..		February .. ..	3,959.0
March .. ..	24.6	2.0	..		March .. ..	3,969.4
April .. ..	24.5	1.3	..		April .. ..	3,989.2
May .. ..	25.5	1.0	0.3		May .. ..	4,020.6
June .. ..	25.3	1.3	0.4		June .. ..	4,059.4
1966-67—					1966-67—	
July .. ..	28.6	1.2	0.4		July .. ..	4,089.8
August .. ..	26.8	1.8	0.5		August .. ..	4,111.4
September .. ..	25.8	1.7	0.4		September .. ..	4,146.8
October .. ..	27.4	2.0	0.6		October .. ..	4,173.1
November .. ..	29.0	1.5	0.4		November .. ..	4,214.4
December .. ..	30.5	1.8	0.4		December .. ..	4,260.0
January .. ..	25.7	2.2	0.4		January .. ..	4,250.3
February .. ..	28.4	2.0	0.5		February .. ..	4,257.0
March .. ..	42.6	3.3	0.6		March .. ..	4,330.1
April .. ..	35.2	2.0	0.5		April .. ..	4,397.3
May .. ..	35.9	3.2	0.7		May .. ..	4,448.2
June .. ..	31.1	2.7	0.8		June .. ..	4,495.3

(a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded.

(b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers, term loans, and farm development loans.

(c) Year ended second Wednesday of July.

## COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued

(Major Trading Banks)

## Classification of Advances within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Classification	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965	July 1966	January 1967
<b>RESIDENT BORROWERS—</b>					
<i>Business advances classified according to main industry of borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	512.8	584.1	604.0	650.4	652.6
Manufacturing .. .. .	448.0	572.9	533.7	620.0	581.5
Transport, storage and communication ..	38.5	42.7	40.7	46.5	49.0
Finance .. .. .	147.0	139.9	139.4	137.1	152.7
Commerce .. .. .	446.2	517.9	536.1	558.7	528.2
Building and construction .. .. .	72.5	84.5	78.5	88.2	89.1
Other businesses .. .. .	190.0	215.1	210.6	254.1	260.5
Unclassified .. .. .	20.8	22.8	26.9	25.3	25.8
<b>Total business advances—</b>					
Companies(b) .. .. .	1,091.0	1,291.5	1,286.1	1,408.8	1,386.8
Other(b) .. .. .	784.8	888.2	883.8	971.5	952.7
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,875.8</b>	<b>2,179.7</b>	<b>2,169.9</b>	<b>2,380.3</b>	<b>2,339.5</b>
<i>Advances to public authorities .. .. .</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>32.3</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>53.5</i>
<i>Personal advances .. .. .</i>	<i>404.8</i>	<i>425.4</i>	<i>420.2</i>	<i>460.5</i>	<i>479.2</i>
<i>Advances to non-profit organisations ..</i>	<i>49.3</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>55.2</i>	<i>59.8</i>
<b>Total advances to resident borrowers</b>	<b>2,361.8</b>	<b>2,674.2</b>	<b>2,674.3</b>	<b>2,924.7</b>	<b>2,932.0</b>
<b>NON RESIDENT BORROWERS .. .. .</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Total, all advances .. .. .</b>	<b>2,362.6</b>	<b>2,675.1</b>	<b>2,675.3</b>	<b>2,925.7</b>	<b>2,932.9</b>

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

## Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia(b)

(\$ million)

Classification	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965	July 1966	January 1967
<b>RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—</b>					
<i>Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	892.3	791.1	814.4	801.2	888.5
Manufacturing .. .. .	319.8	283.8	325.6	284.1	356.9
Transport, storage and communication ..	76.2	72.8	81.0	77.5	81.8
Finance .. .. .	335.4	311.9	317.9	339.9	369.8
Commerce .. .. .	422.6	370.2	403.9	382.1	444.2
Building and construction .. .. .	148.8	137.4	152.7	148.8	172.3
Other businesses .. .. .	521.6	518.7	565.4	548.8	577.0
Unclassified .. .. .	44.9	45.6	47.5	62.5	50.1
<b>Total business deposits—</b>					
Companies(c) .. .. .	1,063.0	982.2	1,115.2	1,074.4	1,222.9
Other(c) .. .. .	1,698.7	1,549.5	1,593.2	1,570.6	1,717.7
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,761.6</b>	<b>2,531.6</b>	<b>2,708.4</b>	<b>2,645.0</b>	<b>2,940.6</b>
<i>Deposits of public authorities .. .. .</i>	<i>223.6</i>	<i>267.0</i>	<i>245.4</i>	<i>242.0</i>	<i>220.0</i>
<i>Personal deposits .. .. .</i>	<i>1,384.9</i>	<i>1,425.8</i>	<i>1,542.0</i>	<i>1,611.0</i>	<i>1,740.3</i>
<i>Deposits of non-profit organisations ..</i>	<i>168.7</i>	<i>187.9</i>	<i>193.5</i>	<i>201.4</i>	<i>209.0</i>
<b>Total, resident depositors .. .. .</b>	<b>4,538.9</b>	<b>4,412.3</b>	<b>4,689.3</b>	<b>4,699.4</b>	<b>5,110.0</b>
<b>NON RESIDENT DEPOSITORS .. .. .</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>
<b>Total, all depositors .. .. .</b>	<b>4,576.3</b>	<b>4,456.0</b>	<b>4,734.1</b>	<b>4,747.4</b>	<b>5,164.2</b>

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.



## ALL SAVINGS BANKS

Deposits  
(\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T	Total
June—									
1963 .. ..	1,408.0	1,298.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964 .. ..	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965 .. ..	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
1966 .. ..	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
1967 .. ..	1,984.3	1,926.7	700.0	605.2	330.8	167.1	12.5	38.0	5,764.7
March 1966 ..	1,780.7	1,703.3	617.7	546.6	283.6	145.4	10.1	30.3	5,117.6
June 1966 ..	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
September 1966	1,860.2	1,799.7	658.7	569.0	305.0	153.7	11.5	33.7	5,391.4
December 1966	1,880.4	1,835.2	667.5	576.7	309.9	155.1	11.6	35.1	5,471.4
March 1967 ..	1,903.0	1,863.6	669.7	587.3	318.2	161.7	11.5	36.2	5,551.3
June 1967 ..	1,984.3	1,926.7	700.0	605.2	330.8	167.1	12.5	38.0	5,764.7

## Selected Assets within Australia(a)

## (\$ million)

At end of—	Coin, bullion and Australian notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with trading banks	Australian public securities		Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	Loans, advances and bills discounted	
				Commonwealth and States	Local and semi-governmental securities		Housing	Other
June—								
1963 .. ..	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,827.2	835.5	39.0	793.9	80.7
1964 .. ..	10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965 .. ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
1966 .. ..	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
1967 .. ..	12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.3
March 1966 ..	10.6	446.1	118.9	2,149.2	1,180.9	43.8	1,296.6	161.4
June 1966 ..	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
September 1966	12.0	416.7	124.0	2,197.9	1,240.3	31.5	1,399.0	192.0
December 1966	14.8	459.2	130.1	2,194.0	1,276.6	21.7	1,444.3	209.2
March 1967 ..	13.4	490.5	149.9	2,200.5	1,305.8	32.6	1,476.7	216.8
June 1967 ..	12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.3

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

## FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies, July 1964–October 1965*, which, in addition, contains more detailed statistics. The 'Finance Companies' covered in the statistics given below, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing 'Instalment Credit for Retail Sales' statistics, which will continue to be published.

Summary  
(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period	Collections and other liquidations during period			Balances outstanding at end of period		
		Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total (a) all contracts
Year—							
1964–65 .. ..	1,752.4	1,021.2	873.1	1,894.3	1,461.4	321.2	1,782.6
1965–66 .. ..	1,743.1	1,096.5	898.2	1,994.8	1,490.0	373.9	1,863.9
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	452.1	277.0	227.8	505.0	1,507.8	356.6	1,864.4
March 1966 .. ..	386.1	275.8	199.9	475.7	1,490.5	357.5	1,848.0
June 1966 .. ..	452.9	275.6	246.9	522.5	1,490.0	373.9	1,863.9
September 1966 ..	486.3	277.5	261.5	539.0	1,501.4	385.6	1,887.1
December 1966 ..	511.8	282.4	277.5	559.9	1,540.9	387.0	1,927.9
March 1967 .. ..	454.5	285.2	238.0	523.2	1,536.1	403.8	1,939.9
June 1967 .. ..	521.5	286.1	284.9	570.9	1,563.0	416.4	1,979.3

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

Amount Financed by Type of Agreement  
(\$ million)

Period	Instalment credit for retail sales	Wholesale hire purchase	Other consumer and commercial loans			Factoring	Total
			Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Commercial loans		
Year—							
1964–65 .. ..	639.3	482.8	67.1	212.4	257.8	93.0	1,752.4
1965–66 .. ..	609.5	478.2	69.2	204.2	297.7	84.4	1,743.1
Quarter ended—							
December 1965 ..	158.9	114.9	18.9	53.3	81.9	24.4	452.1
March 1966 .. ..	141.8	97.0	15.9	47.0	66.2	18.2	386.1
June 1966 .. ..	146.8	135.2	17.7	56.2	77.7	19.3	452.9
September 1966 ..	152.0	146.5	19.0	70.6	80.6	17.8	486.3
December 1966 ..	171.5	175.7	22.7	64.3	60.5	17.3	511.8
March 1967 .. ..	150.0	147.4	20.9	63.9	58.1	14.2	454.5
June 1967 .. ..	167.7	177.0	26.3	73.2	61.7	15.6	521.5

*Amended 27/10/67 ap*

**FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—continued**  
**Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances by Type of Agreement**  
(\$ million)

Period	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	
Year—									
1964-65 ..	725.3	285.3	10.5	1,021.2	490.4	285.0	97.7	873.1	1,894.3
1965-66 ..	779.3	310.9	6.3	1,096.5	478.2	326.7	93.4	898.2	1,994.8
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	193.0	81.7	2.2	277.0	115.6	86.9	25.3	227.8	505.0
March 1966 ..	200.0	75.0	0.8	275.8	105.7	72.3	21.9	199.9	475.7
June 1966 ..	196.7	77.7	1.2	275.6	126.8	96.9	23.2	246.9	522.5
September 1966	196.0	80.2	1.3	277.5	148.3	94.6	18.6	261.5	539.0
December 1966	196.4	85.1	0.9	282.4	167.8	91.6	18.1	277.5	559.9
March 1967 ..	206.7	77.9	0.6	285.2	148.8	72.5	16.6	238.0	523.2
June 1967 ..	201.7	84.0	0.2	286.1	173.0	95.7	16.2	284.9	570.9

**Balances Outstanding by Type of Agreement**  
(\$ million)

At end of	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts (a)
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	
Year—									
1964-65 ..	968.8	488.4	4.2	1,461.4	62.2	235.4	23.6	321.2	1,782.6
1965-66 ..	985.1	501.4	3.5	1,490.0	72.1	280.3	21.5	373.9	1,863.9
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	1,007.0	497.1	3.7	1,507.8	67.2	263.4	26.0	356.6	1,864.4
March 1966 ..	988.5	498.7	3.3	1,490.5	60.4	272.6	24.5	357.5	1,848.0
June 1966 ..	985.1	501.4	3.5	1,490.0	72.1	280.3	21.5	373.9	1,863.9
September 1966	988.5	509.6	3.3	1,501.4	71.7	292.9	21.0	385.6	1,887.1
December 1966	1,012.9	524.8	3.2	1,540.9	82.2	283.6	21.2	387.0	1,927.9
March 1967 ..	1,001.7	531.3	3.1	1,536.1	82.2	302.1	19.6	403.8	1,939.9
June 1967 ..	1,013.2	546.6	3.2	1,563.0	88.9	307.2	20.3	416.4	1,979.3

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

## BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

	Rate per annum	Date from which operative	Previous rate per annum
	Per cent		Per cent
LENDING RATES			
Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans ..	4.50	1.3.67	4.25
Other .. .. .	4.75	1.3.67	4.50
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a) .. ..	7.25	10.3.65	7.00
Trading Banks—overdraft (General)(a) .. .. .	7.25	10.3.65	7.00
unsecured personal loans(a) .. .. .	(b) 6.00	14.3.67	..
Savings Banks—			
Loans to local government authorities(a) .. .. .	5.875	2.2.67	5.75
Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(c) .. ..	5.00–5.75	1.4.65	4.75–5.50
Loans to co-operative building and housing societies(c) ..	5.00–5.50	1.4.65	4.75–5.25
Life insurance companies—loans on own policies(c) .. ..	6.00–7.00	March '67	5.50–7.00
DEPOSIT RATES			
Trading Banks—fixed deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months(a)(d) .. .. .	4.00	17.8.66	4.25
3 months but less than 12 months .. .. .	4.00	17.8.66	4.25
12 months to 18 months .. .. .	4.25	17.8.66	4.50
Over 18 months to 24 months .. .. .	4.50	10.3.65	4.25
Savings Banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—ordinary accounts (e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd; E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd; and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd—			
\$1–\$10,000(f) .. .. .	3.50	1.4.65	3.25
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia; the Savings Bank of South Australia; The Hobart Savings Bank; and Launceston Bank for Savings \$1–\$10,000(f) .. .. .	3.75	1.4.65	3.50
COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES			
Long term .. .. .	(g) 5.25	13.4.65	(g) 5.00
Medium term .. .. .	(g) 5.00	13.4.65	(h) 4.50
Short term .. .. .	(i) 4.50	7.2.67	(g) 5.00
Treasury notes (interest yield)(j) .. .. .	4.26	28.12.66	4.58

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Flat rate. (c) Predominant rates. (d) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only.  
(e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amount shown. (f) The interest bearing limit was raised from \$6,000 to \$10,000 as from 1 March 1967. (g) Issued at par. (h) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.65 per cent. (j) As from 14 February 1966, the income tax rebate of 10c in the dollar does not apply to interest on Treasury Notes.

## BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS)

(Per cent)

Period	Trading Banks—					Cwlth savings bank deposits (Maximum rate of interest)	Cwlth Govt securities(d)			Private first mortgages registered in N.S.W.—urban and rural securities(e)
	Fixed Deposits				Over-drafts (Maximum rate) Major Trading Banks		Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years	
	30 days but less than 3 months (a)	3 months but less than 12 months	12 months to 18 months (b)	Over 18 months to 24 months (c)						
Year—										
1961-62 .. ..	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8
1962-63 .. ..	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9
1963-64 .. ..	3.75	3.37	3.63	..	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7
1964-65 .. ..	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.83	5.09	8.8
1965-66 .. ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.25	8.8
Month of—										(f)
March 1965 .. ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4
June 1965 .. ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	8.7
September 1965 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	8.8
December 1965 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.15	5.25	8.8
March 1966 .. ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.99	5.15	5.25	8.6
June 1966 .. ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.94	5.17	5.25	9.1
September 1966 ..	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.17	5.25	9.2
December 1966 ..	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.53	5.01	5.25	9.1
March 1967 .. ..	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.52	5.02	5.25	9.1
June 1967 .. ..	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.52	5.03	5.25	8.9

(a) Prior to 8 April 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8 April 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17 November 1960, to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962, to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

## OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of Quotation	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	June 1966	June 1967
Belgium .. ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	55.25	54.88	55.07	55.10	55.04	54.89
Canada .. ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Ceylon .. ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
China(a)(b) ..	New Yuan to \$A1 ..	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74
Denmark .. ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.66	7.65	7.66	7.65	7.65	7.66
France .. ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.44	5.42	5.44	5.46	5.42	5.43
Germany, Federal Republic of	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 ..	4.41	4.40	4.45	4.41	4.43	4.40
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6.34	6.35	6.37	6.37	6.37	6.37
India .. ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.47	8.33	7.82	8.33
Italy .. ..	Lire to \$A1 ..	690.00	690.00	692.00	691.00	690.00	691.00
Japan .. ..	Yen to \$A1 ..	401.60	399.17	401.02	400.98	400.54	400.45
Singapore ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Netherlands ..	Guilders to \$A1 ..	4.00	3.98	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.99
New Zealand ..	\$A to £100 N.Z. ..	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08
Norway .. ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.92	7.90	7.92	7.90	7.90	7.90
Pakistan .. ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
South Africa ..	Rands to \$A1 ..	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden .. ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	5.73	5.69	5.72	5.71	5.70	5.69
Switzerland ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	4.80	4.79	4.80	4.79	4.78	4.78
U.S.S.R.(b) ..	Roubles to \$A1 ..	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom	\$A to £100 stg ..	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00
United States of America	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty.



## SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

## Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorised Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

Month	Liabilities to clients			Selected assets		Interest rates on loans accepted during month				Weighted average interest rate on loans outstanding (b)
	All cheque-paying banks	Other clients	Total	Commonwealth government securities (face value)	Bills of exchange (a)	At call		For fixed periods		
						Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	
Average of weekly figures—\$ million						Per cent per annum				
June 1961 ..	68.8	125.4	194.2	200.8	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17
June 1962 ..	55.8	177.0	232.8	242.4	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45
June 1963 ..	58.0	209.0	267.0	286.8	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75
June 1964 ..	67.2	253.6	320.8	341.2	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71
June 1965 ..	93.8	218.8	312.6	343.4	7.6	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16
December 1965(c) ..	92.1	251.6	343.8	360.8	8.4	1.00	6.13	2.50	5.50	4.07
March 1966 ..	72.9	293.9	366.8	377.0	14.2	2.25	6.25	4.25	6.00	4.49
June 1966 ..	74.8	275.4	350.2	373.3	25.2	3.00	6.10	4.25	5.80	4.73
September 1966 ..	96.1	316.9	413.0	421.3	13.6	2.00	6.00	4.00	5.75	4.44
December 1966 ..	87.4	346.6	434.0	448.2	12.6	2.75	6.25	3.75	6.00	4.53
March 1967 ..	101.3	370.3	471.6	484.7	13.8	1.00	6.00	3.75	5.10	4.12
June 1967 ..	88.8	367.6	456.4	467.7	32.8	2.00	6.50	3.00	5.50	4.46

(a) Since 22 March 1965, authorised dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

## LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE)

## New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced(a)(b)

Period	New policies issued							Policies discontinued or reduced(d)
	Ordinary business		Superannuation business		Industrial business		Total sum insured	
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured		
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	\$ million
Year—								
1961-62 ..	318,512	1,233.0	75,458	474.8	165,251	94.0	1,801.9	682.9
1962-63 ..	313,106	1,267.1	80,149	498.7	143,536	105.6	1,871.3	773.8
1963-64 ..	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964-65 ..	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
1965-66 ..	347,921	1,652.4	93,119	906.2	130,363	125.1	2,683.8	1,121.0
Quarter ended—								
December 1965 ..	91,230	459.7	22,660	381.6	30,240	29.5	870.8	358.2
March 1966 ..	65,211	306.3	22,066	113.8	25,199	24.9	444.9	237.4
June 1966 ..	89,964	430.0	23,689	180.2	34,393	33.3	643.4	242.1
September 1966 ..	105,344	498.6	r31,344	251.5	40,151	39.4	r789.5	r279.5
December 1966 ..	95,753	r521.5	23,398	r374.1	32,082	33.1	r928.7	r355.9
March 1967 ..	76,209	379.9	16,007	165.4	25,661	25.3	570.5	239.5
Two months, May 1967 ..	65,078	326.8	15,262	120.8	25,978	25.9	473.6	178.2

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes policies matured surrendered, forfeited or converted to other classes of business, etc.

## Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued

## Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over (\$'000)

Period	Premiums(b)				Claims, etc., paid(c)				New loans paid over(d)
	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	
Year—									
1961-62 ..	265,416	(e)	32,044	297,460	109,570	(e)	27,578	137,148	114,154
1962-63 ..	206,142	79,578	32,078	317,798	89,604	31,432	25,380	146,416	127,318
1963-64 ..	230,664	88,264	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964-65 ..	248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
1965-66 ..	270,253	120,583	35,568	426,405	120,094	50,807	28,863	199,763	185,965
Quarter ended—									
December 1965	64,990	28,591	10,861	104,441	30,378	11,377	6,927	48,680	48,085
March 1966 ..	60,083	26,933	6,663	93,679	27,103	11,765	6,976	45,845	36,253
June 1966 ..	75,993	36,203	8,626	120,822	31,457	14,163	7,883	53,502	44,655
September 1966	74,676	32,722	9,939	117,337	35,404	15,434	8,091	58,929	43,086
December 1966	70,085	33,822	10,835	114,743	34,905	15,165	7,400	57,470	43,843
March 1967 ..	68,756	30,483	6,901	106,141	30,841	13,873	5,081	49,795	34,782
Two months, May 1967 ..	50,654	22,380	6,457	79,491	24,017	8,937	3,270	36,224	28,193

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies(a)  
(\$'000)

Class of assets	End of—				
	March 1966	June 1966	September 1966	December 1966	March 1967
Fixed assets .. .. .	335,288	354,164	371,830	388,184	392,863
Loans (excluding advances of premiums)—					
On mortgage—					
Housing .. .. .	353,367	355,587	356,286	363,702	364,805
Other .. .. .	574,037	586,566	596,213	605,332	609,432
On policies .. .. .	125,332	129,494	132,043	135,174	138,419
Other .. .. .	40,576	40,728	40,568	39,934	39,106
Total loans .. .. .	1,093,312	1,112,374	1,125,111	1,144,142	1,151,762
Investments—					
Government securities .. .. .	821,064	845,917	872,520	914,855	958,301
Local and semi-governmental securities .. .. .	275,719	276,190	277,444	278,939	283,464
Debentures and notes .. .. .	346,439	353,841	365,118	374,743	377,658
Shares .. .. .	444,358	453,922	467,375	481,502	492,323
Other .. .. .	13,176	15,991	13,634	14,149	13,347
Total investments .. .. .	1,900,755	1,945,860	1,996,092	2,064,187	2,125,094
Cash on hand and on deposit .. .. .	5,131	4,746	4,999	3,147	6,032
Total selected assets .. .. .	3,334,486	3,417,143	3,498,032	3,599,661	3,675,750

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

## NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the 'investing public' includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups  
(\$ million)

Period		Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
		Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	
MANUFACTURING								
Year—								
1961-62	..	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.0	14.0	157.0
1962-63	..	40.4	28.0	68.4	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.4
1963-64	..	31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
1964-65	..	78.2	27.8	106.0	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.2
1965-66	..	94.5	81.9	176.4	13.6	12.8	26.4	202.8
Quarter ended—								
September 1965	..	16.8	28.4	45.2	4.2	1.9	6.1	51.3
December 1965	..	41.4	16.0	57.4	3.5	4.7	8.2	65.6
March 1966	..	5.2	20.9	26.1	1.8	1.8	3.6	29.7
June 1966	..	31.1	16.6	47.7	4.1	4.4	8.5	56.2
September 1966	..	6.3	r63.9	r70.2	2.1	4.3	6.4	76.6
December 1966	..	r9.6	r23.1	r32.7	2.1	1.3	3.4	36.1
March 1967	..	4.1	13.2	17.3				
FINANCE AND PROPERTY(b)								
Year—								
1961-62	..	12.0	90.2	102.2	16.2	5.4	21.6	123.8
1962-63	..	11.9	153.0	164.9	12.8	3.8	16.6	181.5
1963-64	..	21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1964-65	..	12.8	119.8	132.6	11.4	1.8	13.2	145.8
1965-66	..	25.3	r61.7	r87.0	9.4	4.6	14.0	r101.0
Quarter ended—								
September 1965	..	4.3	37.6	41.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	43.8
December 1965	..	5.4	15.0	20.4	3.9	0.8	4.7	25.1
March 1966	..	8.2	r1.5	r9.7	1.7	0.8	2.5	12.2
June 1966	..	7.4	r7.6	r15.0	2.5	2.4	4.9	r19.9
September 1966	..	1.4	33.1	34.5	0.8	2.3	3.1	37.6
December 1966	..	(e)	(e)	12.2	(e)	(e)	5.4	17.6
March 1967	..	1.1	35.0	36.1				
COMMERCE								
Year—								
1961-62	..	27.4	27.2	54.6	10.2	1.4	11.6	66.2
1962-63	..	23.0	34.2	57.2	8.2	2.3	10.5	67.7
1963-64	..	44.3	r47.7	r92.0	7.8	0.6	8.4	r100.4
1964-65	..	23.0	r5.1	r28.1	9.6	0.6	10.2	r38.3
1965-66	..	25.0	r-8.2	r16.8	10.1	1.6	11.7	r28.5
Quarter ended—								
September 1965	..	3.3	-13.0	r-9.7	2.2	0.4	2.6	r-7.1
December 1965	..	8.0	-0.4	7.6	2.6	0.7	3.3	10.9
March 1966	..	10.5	4.1	14.6	2.3	0.3	2.6	17.2
June 1966	..	3.2	1.1	4.3	3.0	0.2	3.2	7.5
September 1966	..	9.7	r-2.3	r7.4	1.4	0.1	1.5	r8.9
December 1966	..	18.2	1.8	20.0	2.1	0.1	2.2	22.2
March 1967	..	2.8	3.3	6.1				

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—*continued*

(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	

## OTHER INDUSTRIES

Year—								
1961-62	.. ..	28.8	23.0	51.8	14.4	4.0	18.4	70.2
1962-63	.. ..	29.5	14.9	44.4	11.4	3.9	15.3	59.7
1963-64	.. ..	28.3	10.1	38.4	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.3
1964-65	.. ..	32.8	16.5	49.3	15.1	3.1	18.2	67.5
1965-66	.. ..	26.5	11.0	37.5	14.5	4.1	18.6	56.1
Quarter ended—								
September 1965	.. ..	7.6	2.0	9.6	2.8	0.5	3.3	12.9
December 1965	.. ..	10.4	4.2	14.6	3.5	1.0	4.5	19.1
March 1966	.. ..	4.4	3.5	7.9	3.1	1.4	4.5	12.4
June 1966	.. ..	4.1	1.3	r5.4	5.1	1.2	6.3	11.7
September 1966	.. ..	r2.5	r2.6	r5.1	3.3	2.3	5.6	r10.7
December 1966	.. ..	(e)	(e)	r18.6	(e)	(e)	11.5	30.1
March 1967	.. ..	4.7	2.6	7.3				

## TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES

Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1961-62 .. ..	152.4	199.2	351.6	54.8	13.8	68.6	420.2
1962-63 .. ..	104.7	229.9	334.6	45.7	13.3	59.0	393.6
1963-64 .. ..	126.4	r160.9	r287.3	48.4	22.6	71.0	r358.3
1964-65 .. ..	146.9	r169.1	r316.0	51.7	25.2	76.9	r392.9
1965-66 .. ..	171.3	r146.3	r317.6	50.8	23.1	73.9	r391.5
Quarter ended—							
September 1965 ..	32.0	r54.9	r86.9	11.0	3.4	14.4	r101.3
December 1965 ..	65.2	r34.8	100.0	14.3	7.1	21.4	121.4
March 1966 .. ..	28.3	30.0	58.3	9.5	4.3	13.8	72.1
June 1966 .. ..	45.8	r26.6	r72.4	16.0	8.3	24.3	r96.7
September 1966 ..	19.9	r97.3	r117.2	8.2	9.0	17.2	134.4
December 1966 ..	r46.9	36.7	r83.6	10.9	12.3	23.2	106.8
March 1967 .. ..	12.6	53.9	66.5	p8.4	p6.8	p15.2	p81.7
June 1967p .. ..	31.6	4.0	35.6				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below. (e) Not available for publication.

## OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

The following tables show overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by category of investment  
(\$A million)

Year		Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia(a)			Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australian public authority securities repayable in—			Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks (a) (d)	Total
		Undis-tributed income(b)	Other invest-ment(c)	Total	Australian currency (a)	Overseas currencies to—			
						Countries overseas	I.B.R.D.		
1961-62	..	66	230	296	-3	29	-16	3	309
1962-63	..	106	356	462	-9	81	12	1	547
1963-64	..	133	298	431	-3	15	7	1	451
1964-65	..	120	444	564	-5	-19	-1	9	548
1965-66	..	115	549	664	-1	-18	-7	3	641

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. See below. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans. See below. (d) Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by domicile of investor  
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks(a)	Total
1961-62 ..	121	10	163	28	-16	3	309
1962-63 ..	222	4	244	63	12	1	547
1963-64 ..	214	9	176	44	7	1	451
1964-65 ..	197	14	267	63	-1	9	548
1965-66 ..	217	4	327	97	-7	3	641

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits with Australian trading banks. Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by category of investment and type of company (a)  
(\$A million)

Year			Annual inflow of direct private overseas investment in companies in Australia				Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b)	Total	
			Australian branches		Australian subsidiaries				Total
			Unremitted profits	Other direct investment	Undistributed profits	Other direct investment			
1961-62	..	..	9	44	57	110	220	76	296
1962-63	..	..	16	5	90	267	379	83	462
1963-64	..	..	23	30	110	240	403	28	431
1964-65	..	..	12	57	108	344	521	43	564
1965-66	..	..	13	72	102	255	442	222	664

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated. Includes portfolio investment and loans raised overseas from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company in Australia.



**Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia,  
by domicile of investor and category of investment(a)**

(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)					
1961-62 .. ..	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63 .. ..	71	1	27	7	106
1963-64 .. ..	80	3	45	5	133
1964-65 .. ..	69	3	40	8	120
1965-66 .. ..	58	3	49	5	115
OTHER INVESTMENT(c)					
1961-62 .. ..	82	7	126	15	230
1962-63 .. ..	136	4	157	58	356
1963-64 .. ..	104	6	148	40	298
1964-65 .. ..	186	11	194	53	444
1965-66 .. ..	200	..	256	93	549
TOTAL					
1961-62 .. ..	125	10	142	19	296
1962-63 .. ..	207	5	184	65	462
1963-64 .. ..	184	9	193	45	431
1964-65 .. ..	255	14	234	62	564
1965-66 .. ..	258	2	305	98	664

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches and undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

**Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by category of investment**

(\$A million)

Year	Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas(a)			Annual outflow of private investment in foreign government securities(a)	Net overseas remittances by life insurance companies	Annual outflow in advances to non-residents by Australian trading banks(a)	Total
	Undistributed income(b)	Other investment (c)	Total				
1961-62 .. ..	9	7	16	..	-1	..	15
1962-63 .. ..	9	-1	8	..	..	..	8
1963-64 .. ..	14	-10	4	..	5	..	9
1964-65 .. ..	19	8	26	..	-10	..	16
1965-66 .. ..	18	20	38	-1	-5	..	32

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by country in which capital invested**  
(**\$A million**)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Annual outflow in advances to non-residents, by Australian trading banks (a)	Total
1961-62 ..	-2	9	-1	9	..	15
1962-63 ..	..	12	..	-4	..	8
1963-64 ..	-13	18	1	3	..	9
1964-65 ..	-14	14	-1	17	..	16
1965-66 ..	-4	26	..	10	..	32

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of non-residents who have received advances from Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by category of investment and type of company(a)**  
(**\$A million**)

Year	Annual outflow of direct private Australian investment in companies overseas					Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b)	Total
	Overseas branches		Overseas subsidiaries		Total		
	Unremitted profits	Other direct investment	Undis- tributed profits	Other direct investment			
1961-62 .. ..	1	8	8	3	20	-4	16
1962-63 .. ..	..	-4	9	9	14	-6	8
1963-64 .. ..	1	3	13	-5	12	-8	4
1964-65 .. ..	..	3	20	10	32	-6	26
1965-66 .. ..	3	3	15	22	42	-4	38

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Includes portfolio investment and loans raised in Australia from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company overseas.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

**Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)**  
(**\$A million**)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
<b>UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)</b>					
1961-62 ..	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63 ..	..	3	..	6	9
1963-64 ..	-1	9	1	5	14
1964-65 ..	..	10	..	10	19
1965-66 ..	..	9	1	8	18
<b>OTHER INVESTMENT(c)</b>					
1961-62 ..	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63 ..	1	8	..	-10	-1
1963-64 ..	-16	9	..	-3	-10
1964-65 ..	-7	2	..	12	8
1965-66 ..	2	14	..	4	20
<b>TOTAL</b>					
1961-62 ..	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63 ..	1	11	..	-4	8
1963-64 ..	-17	18	1	2	4
1964-65 ..	-7	12	..	21	26
1965-66 ..	3	23	1	11	38

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries  
(\$A million)

Year	Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow
1961-62 .. ..	309	15	294
1962-63 .. ..	547	8	539
1963-64 .. ..	451	9	442
1964-65 .. ..	548	16	532
1965-66 .. ..	641	32	609

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries, by country  
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Net change in non- residents' deposits and advances with Australian trading banks(a)	Net annual flow
1961-62 .. ..	123	1	164	19	-16	3	294
1962-63 .. ..	222	-8	244	67	12	1	539
1963-64 .. ..	227	-9	175	41	7	1	442
1964-65 .. ..	211	..	268	46	-1	9	532
1965-66 .. ..	221	-22	327	87	-7	3	609

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits or advances with Australia trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

Period	Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares		Purchases and sales of investments(a)		Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period (f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c)	Purchases(d)	Sales(e)	
Year—					
1962-63 .. .. .	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64 .. .. .	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65 .. .. .	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
1965-66 .. .. .	25.2	19.7	23.9	20.0	225.2
1966-67 .. .. .	20.2	21.1	20.5	17.7	224.4
Quarter ended—					
March 1965 .. ..	6.8	5.4	6.4	4.8	230.5
June 1965 .. ..	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	222.2
September 1965 .. ..	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	225.1
December 1965 .. ..	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	229.3
March 1966 .. ..	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	223.3
June 1966 .. ..	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	225.2
September 1966 .. ..	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.0	219.0
December 1966 .. ..	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.8	226.5
March 1967 .. ..	3.8	5.0	5.3	4.7	221.5
June 1967 .. ..	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.2	224.4

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during period. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during period. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

## SECTION XII. PUBLIC FINANCE

### COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS (\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Expenditure(a) (b) .. .. .	4,389.1	4,784.6	5,379.7	5,922.5
Receipts(b) .. .. .	3,993.3	4,627.9	5,128.6	5,387.8
Excess of expenditure over receipts (borrowing re- quirement) .. .. .	395.8	156.8	251.1	534.6
Borrowings—				
Overseas loan proceeds(c) .. .. .	73.3	43.1	37.6	52.8
Less redemptions, etc. .. .. .	47.3	80.1	77.4	134.7
Net proceeds .. .. .	26.0	-37.0	-39.8	-81.9
Australian loan proceeds (d) .. .. .	578.4	501.7	546.2	646.3
Less redemptions, etc. .. .. .	153.4	270.2	254.5	258.5
Net proceeds .. .. .	425.1	231.5	291.6	387.8
Total net loan proceeds .. .. .	451.1	194.5	251.8	305.9
Credit arrangements for defence purchases in the U.S.A. ..	..	..	..	90.9
Less repayments .. .. .	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
Residual financing—				
Borrowings from Reserve Bank .. .. .	-68.0	+38.0	-36.0	+165.0
Treasury Notes (Issue +, Redemption -) .. .. .	+13.6	-72.1	+35.7	-25.9
Cash balances (Increase -, Decrease +) .. .. .	-0.9	-3.6	-0.4	-0.9
	-55.3	-37.7	-0.7	+138.2
Total .. .. .	395.8	156.8	251.1	534.6

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1963-64 \$29.8 million; 1964-65 \$222.7 million; 1965-66, \$210.5 million and 1966-67 \$227.7 million. (b) Comparisons between these figures are affected by accounting changes. (c) Overseas refinancing operations are treated as adding to both loan proceeds and redemptions where they involve receipts into and expenditures from loan Fund. (d) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission.



**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES<sup>(a)</sup>**  
 (\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Indirect taxes .. .. .	1,301	1,447	1,598	1,678
Income taxes—companies .. .. .	601	721	815	805
Income taxes—persons—				
Net tax instalments .. .. .	788	991	1,158	1,322
Other .. .. .	483	580	571	599
Estate and gift duties .. .. .	46	49	42	49
Interest, etc., received .. .. .	33	36	38	42
Public enterprises income .. .. .	180	213	216	211
<b>Total Receipts .. .. .</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>4,705</b>
Net current expenditure on goods and services .. .. .	791	943	1,168	1,358
Subsidies .. .. .	101	86	127	146
Interest, etc., paid .. .. .	39	39	28	25
Overseas grants and contributions .. .. .	86	107	127	150
Cash benefits to persons .. .. .	1,028	1,080	1,155	1,246
Grants towards private capital expenditure .. .. .	9	26	47	45
Grants to State and local government authorities .. .. .	753	779	877	966
Surplus on current account .. .. .	622	976	909	771
<b>Total Outlay .. .. .</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>4,705</b>

(a) This table represents a reclassification in a National Accounts form of the current transactions of all Commonwealth authorities. It includes transactions in respect of the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory and the various Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities. Taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties and, consequently, will not agree in total with figures shown on page 112.

## COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS

(\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
<b>Loans raised for the Commonwealth—</b>				
Balance from 30 June .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Loans raised in Australia .. .. .	199.3	124.8	233.7	304.9
Loans raised overseas .. .. .	50.0	60.4	50.1	85.2
Total loans raised .. .. .	249.3	185.2	283.7	390.1
Less expenses of flotation .. .. .	Cr. 0.3	0.5	0.5	2.1
Total .. .. .	249.7	184.9	283.3	388.1
<b>Loans raised for the States—</b>				
Balance from 30 June .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Loans raised in Australia .. .. .	429.1	510.3	571.9	627.9
Loans raised overseas .. .. .	28.8	17.7	17.9	..
Total .. .. .	457.9	528.0	589.8	627.9

## COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE

(\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
<b>Loans raised for the Commonwealth—</b>				
Assistance to States for housing .. .. .	100.3	102.7	117.0	120.0
Defence services .. .. .	77.4	..	89.5	198.4
War and repatriation services .. .. .	8.5	7.2	6.4	5.9
Loan—Qantas .. .. .	4.0	26.3	25.2	16.4
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. .. .	1.1	8.6	5.1	14.4
Mount Isa railway agreement .. .. .	12.1	3.0	..	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority .. .. .	23.4	19.6	16.0	4.5
Works and other purposes—repayments .. .. .	Cr. 0.6	0.1	..	..
Other .. .. .	..	..	0.3	0.2
Redemptions .. .. .	23.3	17.4	23.8	28.3
Balance at 30 June .. .. .	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total .. .. .	249.7	184.9	283.5	388.1
<b>Loans raised for the States—</b>				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales .. .. .	140.2	149.5	152.2	163.6
Victoria .. .. .	111.4	121.0	123.2	132.5
Queensland .. .. .	42.4	48.0	63.7	55.9
South Australia .. .. .	55.2	59.0	61.9	67.7
Western Australia .. .. .	44.0	47.0	47.9	51.1
Tasmania .. .. .	30.3	32.2	33.2	34.5
Total .. .. .	423.7	456.7	482.1	505.3
Redemptions .. .. .	34.2	71.3	107.7	122.6
Total .. .. .	457.9	528.0	589.8	627.9

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1964-65(a)

## Resident individuals

Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment					Taxpayers	Actual income(b)	Taxable income(c)		Net tax assessed
							Salary and wages	Total	
\$	\$				No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417-	599	..	..	..	137,122	70,787	56,292	67,819	1,296
600-	799	..	..	..	190,233	133,472	103,223	123,770	3,872
800-	999	..	..	..	221,616	199,432	153,104	181,980	7,878
1,000-	1,199	..	..	..	247,883	272,179	202,113	244,740	13,242
1,200-	1,399	..	..	..	259,250	337,458	248,365	300,079	19,403
1,400-	1,599	..	..	..	278,864	417,922	308,360	368,750	27,264
1,600-	1,799	..	..	..	266,670	453,079	324,455	392,403	32,210
1,800-	1,999	..	..	..	270,858	514,684	355,573	430,509	38,126
2,000-	2,199	..	..	..	291,532	611,888	415,456	496,365	47,004
2,200-	2,399	..	..	..	293,571	675,161	446,636	529,102	53,046
2,400-	2,599	..	..	..	290,225	725,284	477,625	562,164	59,929
2,600-	2,799	..	..	..	275,392	742,708	488,937	572,135	64,662
2,800-	2,999	..	..	..	248,244	719,219	468,084	551,123	65,743
3,000-	3,199	..	..	..	216,788	671,212	434,721	515,816	65,090
3,200-	3,399	..	..	..	178,302	587,602	373,102	449,195	59,260
3,400-	3,599	..	..	..	147,450	515,461	321,126	394,059	54,458
3,600-	3,799	..	..	..	123,154	455,136	279,119	348,253	50,296
3,800-	3,999	..	..	..	99,578	387,871	231,306	296,661	44,590
4,000-	4,999	..	..	..	280,952	1,240,848	682,586	956,313	158,994
5,000-	5,999	..	..	..	122,521	666,399	316,963	522,629	102,002
6,000-	7,999	..	..	..	99,934	681,832	266,127	548,147	126,301
8,000-	9,999	..	..	..	40,478	358,987	113,212	298,055	82,261
10,000-	11,999	..	..	..	19,793	215,569	56,809	182,163	57,908
12,000-	13,999	..	..	..	10,799	139,352	31,626	119,941	42,695
14,000-	15,999	..	..	..	6,435	96,007	19,783	83,425	32,241
16,000-	17,999	..	..	..	3,982	67,389	13,205	58,918	24,168
18,000-	19,999	..	..	..	2,470	46,776	8,445	41,442	17,867
20,000-	29,999	..	..	..	4,894	116,082	21,518	103,402	48,492
30,000-	39,999	..	..	..	1,126	38,400	6,565	35,051	18,265
40,000-	59,999	..	..	..	624	29,656	5,351	26,354	14,672
60,000-	99,999	..	..	..	200	14,676	2,304	12,738	7,541
100,000 and over		..	..	..	71	11,881	859	10,383	5,955
Total .. .. .					4,631,011	12,214,408	7,232,952	9,823,886	1,446,732
Central Office .. .. .					14,938	101,108	21,128	86,550	28,518
New South Wales .. .. .					1,727,339	4,599,334	2,848,581	3,700,403	545,284
Victoria .. .. .					1,351,226	3,598,808	2,154,686	2,933,201	437,807
Queensland .. .. .					599,560	1,518,008	818,970	1,189,719	168,242
South Australia .. .. .					440,708	1,123,218	648,645	906,942	125,822
Western Australia .. .. .					308,421	771,277	432,127	613,164	85,042
Tasmania .. .. .					137,656	342,500	201,984	267,758	35,311
Northern Territory .. .. .					11,684	36,791	20,746	25,114	3,606
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .					39,479	123,363	86,086	101,035	17,099
Total .. .. .					4,631,011	12,214,408	7,232,952	9,823,886	1,446,732

(a) Assessment year 1965-66. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as 'Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income'. (c) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from the assessable income all the allowable deductions.

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1964-65(a)

## Resident and Non-resident Companies

Grade of taxable income				Taxable			Non-taxable		
				Companies	Taxable income	Net tax assessed(b)	Companies	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
\$	\$								
PRIVATE									
Loss	..	..	..	No.	\$'000	\$'000	No.	\$'000	\$'000
Nil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,564	..	79,795
1- 1,999	..	..	..	15,356	12,268	3,134	2,531	2,059	..
2,000- 9,999	..	..	..	22,492	122,255	30,386	2,969	14,813	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	9,246	127,899	34,556	844	11,629	..
20,000- 39,999	..	..	..	4,467	123,223	36,379	401	11,058	..
40,000- 99,999	..	..	..	2,294	136,653	41,362	234	14,188	..
100,000- 199,999	..	..	..	550	75,151	21,923	68	9,185	..
200,000- 399,999	..	..	..	175	47,080	13,352	24	6,560	..
400,000- 999,999	..	..	..	67	37,775	10,198	6	2,962	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	..	11	14,953	2,054	1	1,126	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	..	3	7,462	2,039	1	5,668	..
Total ..	..	..	..	54,661	704,719	195,383	38,493	79,246	79,795
NON-PRIVATE									
Loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,248	..	77,626
Nil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,788	..	..
1- 1,999	..	..	..	2,079	1,189	432	103	70	..
2,000- 9,999	..	..	..	2,161	12,227	4,379	153	831	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	1,641	23,050	8,461	105	1,551	..
20,000- 39,999	..	..	..	1,326	37,859	13,456	143	4,135	..
40,000- 99,999	..	..	..	1,510	95,978	33,254	259	17,302	..
100,000- 199,999	..	..	..	930	132,496	43,707	151	21,294	..
200,000- 399,999	..	..	..	636	176,244	57,699	107	29,797	..
400,000- 999,999	..	..	..	448	276,494	86,584	55	30,885	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	..	136	191,630	64,196	16	20,314	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	..	150	833,134	262,397	4	18,329	..
Total ..	..	..	..	11,017	1,780,301	574,564	5,132	144,507	77,626
ALL COMPANIES									
Private and non-private	..	..	..	65,678	2,485,019	769,947	43,625	223,753	157,422
Special section	..	..	..	1,589	28,393	11,505	9	1	..
Non-profit	..	..	..	668	6,170	2,228	887	53	327
Co-operative	..	..	..	2,793	8,813	3,419	438	11	1,700
Total ..	..	..	..	70,728	2,528,395	787,099	44,959	223,817	159,449

(a) Assessment year 1965-66. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, \$2,260,000. (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

## COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1965-66

Grade of value of gift as assessed \$                      \$				Assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
				No.	\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999	..	..		666	453	15
2,000- 3,999	..	..		304	830	27
4,000- 5,999	..	..		1,047	5,112	150
6,000- 7,999	..	..		875	5,885	181
8,000- 9,999	..	..		647	5,641	174
10,000-19,999	..	..		2,021	29,010	900
20,000-39,999	..	..		1,497	35,583	1,381
40,000-99,999	..	..		418	22,428	1,793
100,000 and over	..	..		40	6,716	1,291
Total	..	..		7,515	111,658	5,911

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1965-66.

## COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1965-66

Grade of net value of estate \$                      \$				Estates(a)	Gross value as assessed		Statutory exemption (b)	Dutiable value(c)	Net duty payable
					Realty	Total			
				No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2,000– 3,999	..	..		7	19	24	10	9	..
4,000– 5,999	..	..		36	128	252	159	25	1
6,000– 7,999	..	..		76	247	577	360	132	4
8,000– 9,999	..	..		45	231	467	239	137	4
10,000– 19,999	..	..		2,121	12,408	32,946	20,432	8,266	245
20,000– 29,999	..	..		2,701	26,496	69,973	40,555	21,379	637
30,000– 39,999	..	..		1,670	21,806	60,375	21,864	30,770	1,038
40,000– 59,999	..	..		1,802	30,830	92,441	17,656	61,285	3,189
60,000– 79,999	..	..		901	21,437	64,603	5,785	48,307	3,542
80,000– 99,999	..	..		493	14,432	45,577	1,807	35,470	3,229
100,000–199,999	..	..		842	30,937	116,750	564	89,679	11,543
200,000 and over	..	..		254	16,800	103,503	35	65,258	14,980
Total ..				10,948	175,771	587,488	109,468	360,715	38,410

(a) Assessments issued during year 1965-66. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower children or grandchildren is \$20,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$10,000. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0 per cent on \$20,000 and under to 27.9 per cent on \$1,000,000 and over.



## COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million)

Period	Net sales of taxable and exempt goods	Taxable sales								Sales tax payable
		2½ per cent	8½ per cent	12½ per cent	16½ per cent	22½ per cent	25 per cent	30 per cent	Total	
Year—										
1961–62 ..	6,931.5	381.6	43.4	1,031.9	128.5	148.1	192.2	174.0	2,099.7	297.1
1962–63 ..	7,556.9	426.0	..	1,236.8	..	438.5	201.4	..	2,302.7	314.3
1963–64 ..	8,509.3	473.9	..	1,203.1	..	503.7	212.1	..	2,392.8	328.6
1964–65 ..	9,407.8	513.6	..	1,313.9	..	87.9	673.5	..	2,588.9	365.2
1965–66 ..	9,756.6	521.8	..	1,415.2	..	..	707.8	..	2,644.8	366.9
Quarter—										
Dec. 1965 ..	2,569.7	152.9	..	389.7	..	..	181.3	..	723.9	97.9
March 1966 ..	2,220.1	111.7	..	319.4	..	..	152.8	..	583.8	80.9
June 1966 ..	2,437.9	124.5	..	332.6	..	..	174.7	..	631.8	88.4
Sept. 1966 ..	2,623.8	149.1	..	381.4	..	..	179.9	..	710.3	96.4
Dec. 1966 ..	2,792.1	186.3	..	402.8	..	..	211.4	..	800.6	107.9
Mar. 1967 ..	2,485.3	130.9	..	337.1	..	..	168.1	..	636.1	87.4

## STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
<b>REVENUE</b>							
<b>1965–66</b>							
Taxation(b) .. ..	138.3	123.5	42.5	36.9	(c) 23.3	11.9	376.4
Railways .. ..	(d) 195.3	99.7	81.7	(d) 29.8	41.9	..	448.4
Tramways and omnibuses ..	25.1	..	..	..	..	..	25.1
Other business and industrial undertakings .. ..	16.5	27.1	..	28.8	7.4	0.6	80.5
Land .. ..	34.5	8.7	10.7	2.1	4.6	1.8	62.3
Interest, n.e.i. .. ..	8.3	20.7	14.8	19.2	12.6	13.9	89.4
Commonwealth grants(e) ..	275.5	196.3	126.7	94.2	(f) 103.5	(f) 50.4	846.5
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund payments ..	17.3	3.9	1.5	2.2	0.1	1.3	26.3
All other sources .. ..	60.7	28.8	16.6	15.8	13.3	5.1	140.2
<b>Total Revenue 1965–66</b>	<b>771.6</b>	<b>508.6</b>	<b>294.5</b>	<b>228.8</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>2,095.1</b>
<b>Total Revenue—</b>							
1964–65 .. ..	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1
1963–64 .. ..	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
1962–63 .. ..	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3
1961–62 .. ..	591.2	392.6	234.7	178.2	149.9	62.6	1,609.1

For footnotes see next page.

**State Consolidated Revenue Funds—continued**  
(\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
<b>EXPENDITURE 1965-66</b>							
Debt charges .. ..	102.3	95.9	50.6	56.3	39.2	26.3	370.6
Railways .. ..	167.8	94.9	86.3	29.3	40.6	3.2	422.1
Tramways and omnibuses ..	27.0	..	..	..	1.3	0.8	29.1
Other business and industrial undertakings .. ..	12.3	12.0	..	15.3	11.7	0.7	52.0
Education .. ..	189.1	140.3	56.2	54.4	40.8	19.0	499.7
Hospitals .. ..	70.1	59.2	31.9	26.4	20.6	7.6	215.7
Other charities .. ..	15.2	5.9	8.1	4.0	5.8	1.8	40.9
All other expenditure ..	192.6	108.6	64.9	50.0	(g) 46.6	(g) 27.6	490.2
<b>Total Expenditure 1965-66 .. ..</b>	<b>776.3</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>235.7</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>2,120.3</b>
<b>Total Expenditure—</b>							
1964-65 .. ..	734.2	480.7	271.2	216.8	184.8	77.4	1,965.1
1963-64 .. ..	684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.7	69.6	1,829.2
1962-63 .. ..	624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.7
1961-62 .. ..	597.5	392.6	234.4	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,616.8

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—  
 (i) \$14,037,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (ii) \$2,800,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omni bus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1965-66, see p. 112, (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded: New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1963-64: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000.

**STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1965-66**  
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
<b>Works and services—</b>							
Railways .. ..	15.2	16.2	18.9	5.4	7.3	0.8	63.9
Tramways and omnibuses	-0.2	..	..	..	0.3	..	0.1
Roads and bridges ..	4.1	2.2	-1.3	-0.3	..	..	..
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	8.2	3.4	0.3	2.4	2.6	4.4	25.9
Water supply and sewerage	16.4	18.3	-0.2	24.3	11.2	1.0	71.0
Electricity supply ..	15.0	15.0	2.9	5.8	1.4	16.5	56.6
Gas supply .. ..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public buildings ..	76.5	56.1	18.7	23.0	19.9	10.5	204.6
Housing .. ..	-1.0	1.3	2.9	-1.0	1.2	-0.3	3.1
Other(a) .. ..	1.2	2.6	11.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	16.8
<b>Primary production—</b>							
Land settlement(b) ..	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.6	..	0.6	-0.1
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	15.3	..	6.1	2.0	1.5	..	24.9
Other .. ..	3.7	5.7	7.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	19.3
Other purposes .. ..	..	3.1	..	2.1	0.6	0.4	6.2
<b>Total Works, etc. ..</b>	<b>154.2</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>492.3</b>
<b>Non-works .. ..</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Grand Total .. ..</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>496.4</b>

For footnotes see top table next page.

**TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30 JUNE 1966**  
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services—							
Railways ..	707.8	422.2	327.3	155.5	171.9	32.9	1,817.5
Tramways and omnibuses ..	47.8	..	..	17.2	4.4	2.9	72.3
Roads and bridges ..	66.1	62.3	9.6	11.4	9.8	} 55.5	490.7
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	143.2	20.9	11.4	50.7	49.6		
Water supply and sewerage ..	235.5	356.7	8.7	288.9	139.8	15.5	1,045.1
Electricity supply ..	373.8	212.9	14.2	132.7	45.0	254.0	1,032.6
Gas supply ..	..	25.1	..	..	..	..	25.1
Public buildings ..	662.7	573.5	195.0	193.9	153.7	95.3	1,874.1
Unemployment relief ..	31.6	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing ..	15.4	33.0	50.5	90.9	38.5	28.0	256.2
Other(a) ..	39.2	32.0	224.3	8.8	20.3	19.4	343.8
Primary production—							
Land settlement(b) ..	83.0	232.9	18.6	21.9	26.6	8.4	391.4
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	233.9	..	68.0	34.0	31.6	..	367.5
Other ..	57.2	75.4	105.5	50.0	47.7	15.7	351.5
Other purposes ..	0.4	42.7	0.6	21.4	47.1	10.6	122.6
Total Works, etc. ..	2,697.5	2,115.9	1,033.7	1,077.2	785.8	538.8	8,248.9
Non-works ..	113.4	93.4	43.6	18.0	45.9	16.7	330.9
Grand Total ..	2,810.9	2,209.3	1,077.3	1,095.2	831.7	555.4	8,579.8

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement.  
(c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES,  
AND INTEREST LIABILITY, 30 JUNE 1967**

State	Currency in which repayable						Australian currency equivalent(a)	
	Australian dollars	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Netherlands guilders	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
	\$A m	£Stg m	\$US m	\$Can m	Sw Fr m	f m	\$A m	\$A m
New South Wales	2,333.1	101.8	78.3	4.4	15.8	10.4	2,666.9	128.1
Victoria ..	1,755.2	37.9	39.9	3.5	12.7	8.3	1,893.1	91.9
Queensland ..	947.5	24.8	28.5	1.8	6.4	4.3	1,038.9	48.9
South Australia ..	927.2	30.7	21.5	1.9	6.8	4.2	1,027.1	48.8
Western Australia	677.8	31.9	13.6	1.3	4.9	3.3	772.5	36.2
Tasmania ..	504.9	6.8	12.9	1.0	3.7	2.4	535.6	25.9
Total ..	7,145.7	233.9	194.8	13.9	50.3	32.9	7,934.1	379.9

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30 June 1967.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS  
ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 1966									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants ..	275.5	196.3	126.7	94.2	103.5	50.4	846.5	..	..
Taxation .. ..	138.3	123.5	42.5	36.9	23.3	11.9	376.4	4,185.3	..
Business undertakings—									
Railways .. ..	195.3	99.7	81.7	29.8	41.9	..	448.4	18.3	..
Other .. ..	41.6	27.1	..	28.8	7.4	0.6	105.6	439.4	..
Other .. ..	120.8	62.1	43.6	39.3	30.6	22.1	318.2	236.2	..
Total .. ..	771.6	508.6	294.5	228.8	206.7	84.9	2,095.1	4,879.2	6,099.8
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,102.6	..
Debt charges .. ..	102.3	95.9	50.6	56.3	39.2	26.3	370.6	142.2	..
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways .. ..	167.8	94.9	86.3	29.3	40.6	3.2	422.1	24.1	..
Other .. ..	39.3	12.0	..	15.3	13.0	1.5	81.1	511.1	..
Other .. ..	467.0	314.0	161.1	134.8	113.8	56.0	1,246.5	3,099.2	..
Total .. ..	776.3	516.7	298.0	235.7	206.7	86.9	2,120.3	4,879.2	6,125.0
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	—4.7	—8.1	—3.5	—6.9	..	—2.0	—25.4	..	—25.2

## TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 1967

Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants ..			141.8	95.8		54.8		..	
Taxation .. ..			49.3	42.3		13.4		4,453.8	
Business undertakings—									
Railways .. ..			85.4	30.1		..		19.6	
Other .. ..			..	31.9		..		470.6	
Other .. ..			47.3	50.8		24.4		283.7	
Total .. ..			323.8	250.8		92.7		5,227.7	
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..								1,205.9	
Debt charges .. ..			53.9	60.2		28.3		95.9	
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways .. ..			86.6	31.6		..		27.9	
Other .. ..			..	16.0		(e) 3.8		566.6	
Other .. ..			183.0	142.9		61.1		3,331.4	
Total .. ..			323.5	250.7		93.2		5,227.7	
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)			+0.3	+0.1		—1.0		..	

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

## NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS

(\$ million)

Twelve months ended June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total Six States	Cwlth	Grand total
1966 .. ..	154.2	122.7	68.0	64.5	47.9	36.6	493.9	163.3	657.2
1967 .. ..			71.0	66.7		36.6		155.2	

## TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate, succession and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
1965-66(a)									
New South Wales	..	..	34.5	40.0	39.9	62.1	9.7	27.6	213.8
Victoria ..	..	..	19.9	32.0	36.4	52.9	12.2	15.6	169.0
Queensland ..	..	..	4.1	10.3	13.7	25.1	4.0	10.8	68.1
South Australia ..	..	..	5.6	6.1	8.0	15.6	2.5	1.7	39.5
Western Australia ..	..	..	3.4	3.9	8.7	12.4	2.9	3.7	35.0
Tasmania ..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.5	1.0	0.8	13.2
Total States ..	..	..	69.6	94.5	109.6	172.6	32.3	60.3	538.6
Commonwealth	2,549.7	1,023.0	..	36.1	..	..	..	(b)576.5	4,185.3
Grand Total	2,549.7	1,023.0	69.6	130.6	109.6	172.6	32.3	636.7	4,724.0

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. For details of Commonwealth Taxation see table below. (b) Includes Sales Tax, \$370,044,000; and Pay-roll Tax, \$161,943,000.

1962-63 to 1966-67

Year	Taxation by Commonwealth Government							Taxation by State governments	Total taxation
	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total		
1962-63 ..	1,621.2	210.2	548.8	313.1	126.5	61.2	2,880.9	393.1	3,274.0
1963-64 ..	1,874.5	232.6	582.5	325.2	136.4	67.7	3,218.8	450.7	3,669.5
1964-65 ..	2,295.6	268.5	631.2	362.9	150.1	78.8	3,787.0	496.3	4,283.4
1965-66 ..	2,549.7	271.0	752.0	370.0	161.9	80.7	4,185.3	538.6	4,724.0
1966-67 ..	2,729.8	275.9	806.4	380.7	172.2	88.8	4,453.8		



## GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Currency in which repayable or payable		30 June—			
		1964	1965	1966	1967
TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE					
Commonwealth	Australian dollars .. \$A m	2,568.7	2,512.9	2,520.8	2,531.4
	Sterling .. .. £Stg m	79.4	76.3	73.4	69.3
	United States dollars .. \$US m	351.3	368.6	380.1	516.5
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	50.4	49.7	49.2	48.5
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	194.3	194.3	194.1	239.7
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
	Total .. .. \$A m	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,144.5	3,275.3
States ..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,613.7	7,145.7
	Sterling .. .. £Stg m	284.8	268.7	255.7	233.9
	United States dollars .. \$US m	221.0	229.9	236.6	194.8
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	16.1	15.6	14.7	13.9
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	..	..	..	..
	Total .. .. \$A m	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,494.6	7,934.1
Grand Total..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,134.5	9,677.1
	Sterling .. .. £Stg m	364.2	344.9	329.1	303.1
	United States dollars .. \$US m	572.3	598.5	616.7	711.3
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	66.4	65.3	63.9	62.3
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	244.6	244.6	244.4	290.0
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
	Total .. .. \$A m	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,639.1	11,209.4

## ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE

Grand Total..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	344.5	372.7	405.1	436.4
	Sterling .. £Stg m	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.2
	United States dollars .. \$US m	28.2	29.9	30.8	36.8
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.8
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Commonwealth .. \$A m	118.3	119.7	122.1	129.2
	States .. \$A m	295.3	322.5	352.1	379.9
	Total .. \$A m	413.6	442.2	474.2	509.1

## AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE (Per cent)

Grand Total..	Australian dollars .. ..	4.14	4.29	4.43	4.51
	Sterling .. ..	4.19	4.24	4.30	4.36
	United States dollars .. ..	4.93	4.99	5.00	5.17
	Canadian dollars .. ..	4.89	4.89	4.88	4.88
	Swiss francs .. ..	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.41
	Netherlands guilders .. ..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German deutsche marks .. ..	5.58	5.68	5.68	5.68
	Total .. ..	4.19	4.33	4.46	4.54

## SECTION XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS

### COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a) (\$'000)

Service	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
<b>Social Services—</b>					
Age and invalid pensions .. ..	375,507	399,880	426,597	442,355	481,840
Child endowment .. ..	135,421	168,758	172,830	176,432	199,282
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,395	1,489	1,604	1,660	1,844
Funeral benefits .. ..	802	812	866	1,050	1,334
Maternity allowances .. ..	7,563	7,457	7,294	7,159	7,294
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits .. ..	29,315	21,625	14,540	15,557	19,044
Widows' pension .. ..	31,353	41,569	47,044	50,017	56,438
<b>Health Services—</b>					
Hospital and Nursing Home benefits ..	47,326	56,216	58,791	60,743	67,398
Medical benefits .. ..	23,474	24,848	35,277	41,282	43,841
Medical benefits for pensioners .. ..	9,146	9,531	9,320	13,365	14,351
Milk for school children .. ..	7,454	7,775	8,059	8,493	9,021
Pharmaceutical benefits .. ..	57,044	58,237	60,638	67,713	72,001
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners ..	19,867	20,602	21,564	24,071	29,280
Tuberculosis campaign .. ..	11,355	12,066	11,604	14,665	12,176
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,529	1,785	2,859	3,453	3,947
Rental losses(b) .. ..	37	45	130	213	142
Home saving grants(c) .. ..	..	..	11,349	13,346	11,885
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>758,589</b>	<b>832,696</b>	<b>890,366</b>	<b>941,574</b>	<b>1,031,117</b>

(a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services.  
 (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.  
 (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act* 1964, there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

### COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State and year	Number of pensioners at 30 June			Average weekly pension at 30 June		Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b)
	Age	Invalid	Total	Age(a)	Invalid(a)	
<b>1967—</b>						
New South Wales .. ..	251,947	45,443	297,390	12.44	13.31	\$ '000 189,043
Victoria .. ..	166,138	26,779	192,917	12.36	13.23	120,930
Queensland .. ..	103,981	18,408	122,389	12.40	13.33	77,097
South Australia .. ..	61,435	9,086	70,521	12.23	13.32	43,720
Western Australia .. ..	45,741	8,307	54,048	12.30	13.30	33,794
Tasmania .. ..	19,590	3,530	23,120	12.36	13.60	14,574
Northern Territory .. ..	1,348	454	1,802	12.80	13.48	1,239
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,183	307	1,490	12.41	13.51	937
Abroad .. ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	506
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>651,363</b>	<b>112,314</b>	<b>763,677</b>	<b>12.38</b>	<b>13.30</b>	<b>481,840</b>
<b>Total—</b>						
1966 .. ..	636,984	106,645	743,629	11.33	12.24	442,355
1965 .. ..	628,100	107,473	735,573	11.18	11.73	426,597
1964 .. ..	615,186	109,725	724,911	10.71	11.26	399,880
1963 .. ..	607,350	104,038	711,388	10.16	10.52	375,507

(a) Includes supplementary assistance and allowances. (b) Includes: Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for dependent children of age and invalid pensioners. (c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE. Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 13 October 1966 the maximum rate is \$13 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11.75 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and dependent children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

## COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

State and year ended 30 June	Children under 16 years				Student children(a)				Total endowed children and students	Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b)
	Endowed families		Approved institutions		Endowed families		Approved institutions			
	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children		
1967—										\$'000
N.S.W. ..	594,967	1,281,366	135	6,113	53,400	57,967	13	79	1,345,525	68,816
Vic. ..	453,872	1,000,722	123	5,231	49,705	54,112	26	87	1,060,152	56,232
Qld. ..	231,113	540,748	56	3,293	17,076	18,520	13	100	562,661	29,685
S.A. ..	158,645	351,664	56	1,661	16,080	17,230	17	143	370,698	19,063
W.A. ..	125,554	291,705	66	3,923	9,517	10,579	21	118	306,325	15,498
Tas. ..	54,506	127,688	22	499	3,696	4,015	2	3	132,205	6,912
N.T. ..	7,597	17,484	38	5,821	287	311	5	17	23,633	1,225
A.C.T. ..	13,900	31,100	1	21	1,839	2,051	..	..	33,172	1,783
Abroad ..	236	517	..	..	23	29	..	..	546	67
Total ..	1,640,390	3,642,994	497	26,562	151,623	164,814	97	547	3,834,917	199,282
Total—										
1966 ..	1,610,490	3,593,933	488	25,287	132,900	143,077	88	349	3,762,646	176,432
1965 ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	172,830
1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(c) 168,758
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	135,421

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964. (b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows: 1963–64, \$3,860,000; 1964–65, \$9,960,000; 1965–66, \$11,388,000; 1966–67, \$12,492,000. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE. From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

## COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

State and year	Pensions current at 30 June			Average weekly pension at 30 June(c)	Amount paid during year ended 30 June(c)
	Class 'A' pensioners(a)	Other widows (b)	All widows		
1967—				\$	\$'000
New South Wales ..	13,219	14,733	27,952	15.79	21,188
Victoria ..	8,667	9,814	18,481	15.82	14,387
Queensland ..	5,529	5,749	11,278	15.96	8,962
South Australia ..	3,234	3,757	6,991	15.72	5,448
Western Australia ..	2,333	2,895	5,228	15.43	4,011
Tasmania ..	1,264	1,168	2,432	16.35	1,983
Northern Territory ..	118	103	221	16.52	191
Australian Capital Territory ..	161	146	307	17.17	197
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	71
Total ..	34,525	38,365	72,890	15.81	56,438
Total—					
1966 ..	31,796	36,810	68,606	14.53	50,017
1965 ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	14.09	47,044
1964 ..	27,371	34,753	62,124	13.57	41,569
1963 ..	25,261	33,216	58,477	10.45	31,353

(a) A widow who has at least one dependent child. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without dependent children, a widow without dependent children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8 October 1963, a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for class 'A' widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE. Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 4 October 1966 the rates are: Class 'A', \$17.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$11.75 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

## COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
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## NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID

1962-63	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139
1965-66	77,739	63,934	33,488	20,594	16,764	7,578	1,731	2,178	305	224,311
1966-67	79,078	66,098	33,489	20,596	17,510	7,606	1,955	2,211	242	228,785

AMOUNT PAID  
(\$'000)

1962-63	2,665	2,117	1,153	685	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
1964-65	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294
1965-66	2,475	2,041	1,075	656	536	243	55	70	8	7,159
1966-67	2,514	2,104	1,077	654	559	243	62	72	8	7,294

NOTE. Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit *see* page 16)

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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## UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

Year—											
1962-63	..	..	8,176	5,195	4,496	1,185	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64	..	..	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65	..	..	2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
1965-66	..	..	2,773	1,216	2,458	709	368	275	3	11	7,813
1966-67	..	..	3,948	1,882	3,068	1,653	374	228	14	19	11,186
Quarter ended—											
March 1966	..	..	823	340	993	218	88	47	1	3	2,513
June 1966	..	..	866	343	685	265	73	32	1	3	2,267
September 1966	..	..	1,016	571	408	407	111	69	1	4	2,588
December 1966	..	..	870	378	481	397	77	58	1	4	2,266
March 1967	..	..	1,036	492	1,227	427	106	59	7	6	3,360
June 1967	..	..	1,025	441	953	423	79	42	4	5	2,972

See footnote on next page.

Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Paid—*continued*  
(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
SICKNESS BENEFIT									
Year—									
1962-63 .. ..	2,783	1,648	1,056	525	505	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 .. ..	2,794	1,766	1,060	508	522	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 .. ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
1965-66 .. ..	2,665	1,667	961	512	457	174	20	27	6,483
1966-67 .. ..	2,655	1,753	964	554	445	190	20	30	6,611
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 .. ..	646	385	231	125	109	39	5	6	1,546
June 1966 .. ..	659	395	236	127	110	44	5	7	1,584
September 1966 .. ..	699	460	245	146	119	57	5	7	1,737
December 1966 .. ..	658	438	235	132	108	47	5	8	1,632
March 1967 .. ..	607	408	234	129	108	49	5	7	1,547
June 1967 .. ..	691	447	250	147	110	36	6	8	1,695

(a) In addition, \$1,263,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$1,261,000 during 1965-66; \$1,247,000 during 1966-67; \$309,000 during the June quarter 1967; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE. The rates of benefit per week from 1 March 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.



## AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

## War Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of war pensions current at 30 June					Expenditure during year ended 30 June(b)
	Incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of deceased ex-service-men	Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
1967—						\$'000
New South Wales(c) ..	78,069	118,266	20,965	313	217,613	56,032
Victoria .. .. .	61,947	97,110	16,884	163	176,104	46,953
Queensland .. ..	33,106	54,711	7,596	442	95,855	25,036
South Australia(d) ..	20,790	33,741	5,075	92	59,698	13,642
Western Australia ..	19,038	29,532	4,356	41	52,967	11,889
Tasmania .. .. .	8,573	15,018	2,031	7	25,629	6,654
Abroad .. .. .	1,287	1,727	971	8	3,993	1,509
Total .. .. .	222,810	350,105	57,878	1,066	631,859	161,716
Total—						
1966 .. .. .	223,275	365,317	57,176	1,062	646,830	170,490
1965 .. .. .	223,248	379,734	56,423	1,032	660,437	153,805
1964 .. .. .	222,480	391,369	55,012	997	669,858	154,852
1963 .. .. .	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	141,036

(a) War pensions payable under *Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940-1966, Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947-1966, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1957-1966* and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

## Service Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of service pensions current at 30 June					Expenditure during year ended 30 June
	Ex-service-men	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
		Living service pensioners	Deceased service pensioners			
1967—						\$'000
New South Wales(b)	16,410	3,912	961	..	21,283	9,998
Victoria .. ..	12,729	3,152	531	11	16,423	6,720
Queensland .. ..	8,120	3,191	455	283	12,049	4,715
South Australia(c)	5,250	1,308	363	5	6,926	3,134
Western Australia ..	6,086	1,130	456	2	7,674	3,612
Tasmania .. ..	1,694	833	111	..	2,638	935
Abroad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Total .. ..	50,289	13,526	2,877	301	66,993	29,126
Australia—						
1966 .. ..	49,767	13,117	2,751	259	65,894	28,172
1965 .. ..	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	25,508
1964 .. ..	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	24,198
1963 .. ..	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	21,657

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE. Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

## GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—ENROLMENTS

State or Territory and year	Schools	Census enrolment(a)	
		Boys	Girls
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales .. ..	2,653	351,407	321,101
Victoria .. ..	2,242	277,153	246,633
Queensland .. ..	1,321	141,044	129,192
South Australia .. ..	673	110,244	100,191
Western Australia .. ..	555	77,404	69,484
Tasmania .. ..	294	37,742	34,719
Northern Territory .. ..	56	4,318	3,989
Australian Capital Territory ..	32	8,681	7,961
Australia .. ..	7,826	1,007,993	913,270
Australia—			
1965 .. ..	7,844	973,706	883,414
1964 .. ..	7,872	946,294	855,070
1963 .. ..	7,910	924,122	832,416
1962 .. ..	7,941	901,574	811,691
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales .. ..	794	106,784	107,690
Victoria .. ..	579	89,196	93,659
Queensland .. ..	346	43,051	42,470
South Australia .. ..	172	18,284	19,152
Western Australia .. ..	200	18,324	20,081
Tasmania .. ..	64	7,083	7,660
Northern Territory .. ..	21	1,165	1,209
Australian Capital Territory ..	18	3,810	3,449
Australia .. ..	2,194	287,697	295,370
Australia—			
1965 .. ..	2,221	286,176	294,356
1964 .. ..	2,205	278,754	286,661
1963 .. ..	2,193	272,325	280,434
1962 .. ..	2,178	266,072	273,815
TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales .. ..	3,447	458,191	428,791
Victoria .. ..	2,821	366,349	340,292
Queensland .. ..	1,667	184,095	171,662
South Australia .. ..	845	128,528	119,343
Western Australia .. ..	755	95,728	89,565
Tasmania .. ..	358	44,825	42,379
Northern Territory .. ..	77	5,483	5,198
Australian Capital Territory ..	50	12,491	11,410
Australia .. ..	10,020	1,295,690	1,208,640
Australia—			
1965 .. ..	10,065	1,259,882	1,177,770
1964 .. ..	10,077	1,225,048	1,141,731
1963 .. ..	10,103	1,196,447	1,112,850
1962 .. ..	10,119	1,167,646	1,085,506

(a) In first week of August.

## GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—TEACHERS 1966(a)

State or Territory	Number of full-time teachers			Part-time teaching					
				Number of teachers			Equivalent full-time units(b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons

  

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS									
New South Wales ..	12,776	15,122	27,898	43	1,013	1,056	18	502	520
Victoria ..	10,426	10,362	20,788	c 1,092	1,183	2,275	670	687	1,357
Queensland ..	5,215	4,422	9,637	72	605	677	6	48	54
South Australia ..	3,444	4,745	8,189	35	446	481	21	153	174
Western Australia ..	2,631	2,582	5,213	8	127	135	2	37	39
Tasmania ..	1,222	1,961	3,183	27	252	279	9	60	69
Northern Territory ..	146	194	340	1	12	13	..	2	2
Australian Capital Territory	264	431	695	1	15	16	1	8	9
Australia ..	36,124	39,819	75,943	1,279	3,653	4,932	727	1,497	2,224

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS									
New South Wales ..	1,825	4,892	6,717	350	1,471	1,821	86	385	471
Victoria ..	r1,526	r4,328	r5,854	279	958	1,237	64	249	313
Queensland ..	754	1,895	2,649	54	514	568	14	117	131
South Australia ..	419	887	1,306	69	302	371	19	97	116
Western Australia ..	382	892	1,274	38	183	221	10	57	67
Tasmania ..	165	358	523	32	132	164	7	28	35
Northern Territory ..	(d) 16	(d) 59	(d) 75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	68	193	261	13	28	41	3	10	13
Australia ..	r5,155	r13,504	r18,659	835	3,588	4,423	203	943	1,146

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS									
New South Wales ..	14,601	20,014	34,615	393	2,484	2,877	104	887	991
Victoria ..	r11,952	r14,690	r26,642	1,371	2,141	3,512	734	936	1,670
Queensland ..	5,969	6,317	12,286	126	1,119	1,245	20	165	185
South Australia ..	3,863	5,632	9,495	104	748	852	40	250	290
Western Australia ..	3,013	3,474	6,487	46	310	356	12	94	106
Tasmania ..	1,387	2,319	3,706	59	384	443	16	88	104
Northern Territory ..	162	253	415	1	12	13	..	2	2
Australian Capital Territory	332	624	956	14	43	57	4	18	22
Australia ..	r41,279	r53,323	r94,602	2,114	7,241	9,355	930	2,440	3,370

(a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) A large proportion of part-time male teachers in Victoria is engaged in junior technical schools. (d) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

## UNIVERSITIES

University	Teaching and research staff(a)		Students enrolled	Degrees conferred (c)	Total income (d)	Total expenditure(d)
	Full-time	Part-time(b)				
	p1967		p1967	1966	p1966	
Australian National .. ..	259	169	3,502	317	20,048	19,380
Sydney .. ..	917	1,332	16,175	2,548	26,767	25,945
New South Wales .. ..	825	551	12,327	1,043	20,254	19,473
New England .. ..	299	20	4,354	390	7,922	7,347
Newcastle .. ..	143	127	1,819	138	3,115	2,943
Macquarie .. ..	58	32	1,208	..	4,970	4,109
Total New South Wales ..	2,242	2,062	35,883	4,119	63,028	59,817
Melbourne .. ..	872	947	14,618	2,042	24,487	21,484
Monash .. ..	562	512	7,442	316	13,668	12,785
La Trobe .. ..	58	6	531	..	3,661	3,466
Total Victoria .. ..	1,492	1,465	22,591	2,358	41,816	37,735
Queensland .. ..	852	617	15,070	1,182	18,996	18,199
Adelaide .. ..	498	460	9,005	999	11,055	11,456
Flinders .. ..	92	42	827	..	2,625	2,600
Total South Australia ..	590	502	9,832	999	13,680	14,056
Western Australia .. ..	361	465	5,939	637	9,627	9,400
Tasmania .. ..	161	205	2,473	259	3,532	3,465
All Universities ..	5,957	5,485	(e) 95,290	9,871	170,727	162,052
Australia—						
1966 .. ..	5,660	5,695	(f) 91,272	9,871	170,727	162,052
1965 .. ..	5,104	5,167	(f) 83,320	8,542	152,198	149,701
1964 .. ..	4,723	4,358	(f) 76,188	7,584	126,652	121,857
1963 .. ..	4,289	3,847	(f) 69,074	6,704	107,503	105,160

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Twelve months ended 31 July. (d) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (e) Enrolments to 31 March 1967. Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (f) Enrolments to 31 July. A student enrolled in more than one course is counted only once

## POLICE AND PRISONS

State or Territory				Police strength	Prisons	Prisoners
				1966(a)	1965(a)	1965(a)
New South Wales .. ..				6,517	18	2,957
Victoria .. ..				4,529	13	1,879
Queensland .. ..				2,975	7	(b) 944
South Australia .. ..				1,994	14	(b) 706
Western Australia .. ..				1,319	19	(b) 573
Tasmania .. ..				619	1	(b) 210
Northern Territory .. ..				157	2	(b) (c) 62
Australian Capital Territory ..				186	..	..
Australia .. ..				18,296	74	7,331
Australia—						
1966 .. ..				17,583	74	7,331
1965 .. ..				17,156	74	r 7,468
1964 .. ..				16,732	73	r 7,471
1963 .. ..				16,347	74	r 7,225

(a) At 30 June. (b) Excludes Aborigines. (c) As at 16 January 1966.

NOTE. The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength: 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, (r) 633; 1966, 630.

## PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

State or Territory and year	At 30 June				Year ended 30 June		
	Hos-pitals	Beds	Medical staff (a)	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue	Expendi-ture
1965—						\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales(c) ..	267	24,366	6,142	16,479	17,575	112,544	113,078
Victoria ..	153	13,529	2,880	11,322	9,444	75,676	74,155
Queensland ..	143	12,949	960	6,402	8,452	40,894	41,178
South Australia ..	66	4,606	940	3,490	3,115	24,085	24,777
Western Australia ..	92	5,179	611	3,516	3,396	29,070	28,898
Tasmania ..	27	2,838	271	1,729	1,966	r11,291	r11,294
Northern Territory ..	4	556	23	246	388	r3,256	r3,256
Australian Capital Territory ..	1	454	93	397	333	4,900	4,799
Australia ..	753	64,477	11,920	43,581	44,669	r301,717	r301,434
Australia—							
1964 ..	748	63,424	11,287	42,104	44,004	278,216	275,526
1963 ..	746	62,487	11,023	40,206	42,926	258,271	254,753
1962 ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,094	42,166	239,787	239,548
1961 ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,798	217,112

(a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff—Australia, 8,361 at 30 June 1965.

(b) New born are excluded.

(c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes.

NOTE. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1964–65 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,502,499; Victoria, 776,169; Queensland, 720,157; South Australia, 142,208; Western Australia, 179,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 103,355; Northern Territory, 119,423; Australian Capital Territory, 20,402; Australia, 3,563,213 (partly estimated).

## MENTAL HEALTH: MAJOR IN-PATIENT INSTITUTIONS(a) AND EXPENDITURE(b) STATES 1965

State	At 30 June 1965				Expenditure(b) from—	
	In-patient institutions	Beds and cots for patients	Medical staff	Nursing staff (c)	General revenue and certain trust funds	Loan Fund
					\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales ..	16	12,885	189	3,244	17,586	4,695
Victoria ..	(d) 26	(e) 9,695	(d) 136	(d) 2,788	15,721	4,384
Queensland ..	5	4,333	19	1,198	5,287	242
South Australia ..	4	2,523	32	668	4,062	500
Western Australia ..	6	1,921	17	470	2,956	863
Tasmania ..	2	930	8	262	1,372	666

(a) These relate only to the following: New South Wales, 14 State psychiatric centres and 2 authorised private psychiatric centres; Victoria, 4 psychiatric hospitals, 10 mental hospitals, 4 informal hospitals and 8 intellectual deficiency training centres and schools; Queensland, 4 mental hospitals and 1 epileptic home; South Australia, 2 mental hospitals, and 2 receiving houses; Western Australia, 4 mental hospitals, 1 psychiatric hospital and 1 mental deficiency home for children; and Tasmania, 1 mental hospital and 1 psychiatric hospital. (b) Net State expenditure (i.e. gross expenditure less receipts for services rendered) on mental health institutions and services during year ended 30 June 1965. (c) Nursing staff and attendants. (d) At 31 December. (e) The number of beds and cots occupied on 31 October 1965.

NOTE. There are no in-patient institutions in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.



## SECTION XIII. WAGES AND PRICES

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup> PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT<sup>(b)</sup>

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

Period	N.S.W.(c)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(d)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<b>Year—</b>							
1962-63 .. ..	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	45.90	48.40
1963-64 .. ..	52.60	52.50	46.90	48.20	47.20	48.40	50.90
1964-65 .. ..	56.50	56.40	50.40	52.00	49.50	51.00	54.60
1965-66 .. ..	58.60	59.20	52.50	53.80	54.10	53.80	57.00
1966-67 .. ..	62.40	63.00	55.60	56.90	58.30	57.40	60.70
<b>Quarter—</b>							
March 1965 .. ..	54.10	54.10	47.70	50.10	46.40	49.70	52.20
June 1965 .. ..	57.70	57.40	51.90	52.30	51.60	52.70	55.80
September 1965 .. ..	58.20	59.20	52.60	54.60	53.10	50.50	56.80
December 1965 .. ..	60.30	61.40	55.30	55.30	55.50	56.40	59.00
March 1966 .. ..	56.90	55.60	49.20	51.40	52.40	53.10	54.60
June 1966 .. ..	58.80	60.50	52.70	53.80	55.30	55.20	57.70
September 1966 .. ..	61.40	62.50	55.20	56.50	57.90	54.90	60.00
December 1966 .. ..	63.80	64.80	57.80	57.80	59.50	59.50	62.30
March 1967 .. ..	60.30	59.70	53.00	55.20	56.80	55.50	58.30
June 1967 .. ..	64.20	65.00	56.50	57.90	59.00	59.50	62.30

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by the total number of civilian employees expressed in male units, i.e. total male employees plus 55 per cent of female employees. This proportion is derived from the estimated ratio of female to male earnings in Australia. As it was not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter 1963, comparisons with corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table. There has been no change in the basis of seasonal adjustment of these series. They have not yet been adjusted by the programs used for other Bureau series, as described in 'Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1967', issued on 18 July 1967.

### INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup>: AUSTRALIA

#### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: Year 1953-54 = 100)

Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)
1957-58 .. ..	120.8	122.0	1964-65—		
1958-59 .. ..	124.5	125.6	September Quarter ..	163.6	165.3
1959-60 .. ..	134.3	135.4	December Quarter ..	165.5	164.2
1960-61 .. ..	140.6	141.1	March Quarter ..	169.7	168.4
1961-62 .. ..	144.7	143.4	June Quarter ..	170.3	170.4
1962-63 .. ..	148.3	147.7	1965-66—		
1963-64 .. ..	155.9	154.8	September Quarter ..	172.4	171.8
1964-65 .. ..	167.3	167.1	December Quarter ..	173.6	172.3
1965-66 .. ..	174.6	173.1	March Quarter ..	175.9	173.0
			June Quarter ..	176.4	175.4
1963-64—			1966-67—		
March Quarter ..	157.9	156.9	September Quarter ..	182.0	180.8
June Quarter ..	159.0	158.2	December Quarter ..	183.5	182.2
			March Quarter ..	18.5	185.0

(a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1957-58 to 1965-66 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter 1966 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1966-67 is tabulated.

*Amended 27/10/67 ad.*

## INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the Statistical Bulletin S.B. 484—*Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965*. Figures for months subsequent to June 1965 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June 1966 issue.

## MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$)							
December 1962 .. ..	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
December 1963 .. ..	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
December 1964 .. ..	40.27	39.47	39.22	38.69	38.82	39.69	39.65
December 1965 .. ..	41.04	40.34	41.66	39.48	40.49	40.71	40.74
December 1966 .. ..	43.18	42.76	43.53	41.74	43.36	43.18	42.99
March 1967 .. ..	43.96	43.51	43.73	42.51	43.79	43.76	43.66

## ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

December 1962 .. ..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
December 1963 .. ..	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
December 1964 .. ..	142.6	139.8	138.9	137.0	137.5	140.5	140.4
December 1965 .. ..	145.3	142.8	147.5	139.8	143.4	144.2	144.3
December 1966 .. ..	152.9	151.3	154.1	147.7	153.5	152.9	152.2
March 1967 .. ..	155.6	154.0	154.8	150.5	155.0	154.9	154.5

## ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$)

December 1962 .. ..	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
December 1963 .. ..	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
December 1964 .. ..	29.24	27.67	28.15	27.29	27.70	27.04	28.34
December 1965 .. ..	29.92	28.46	29.15	27.75	28.69	27.95	29.09
December 1966 .. ..	31.48	30.05	30.46	29.41	30.70	29.74	30.67
March 1967 .. ..	31.93	30.51	30.62	29.80	31.11	29.93	31.08

## ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

December 1962 .. ..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
December 1963 .. ..	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
December 1964 .. ..	146.9	139.0	141.4	137.1	139.1	135.8	142.3
December 1965 .. ..	150.3	143.0	146.4	139.4	144.1	140.4	146.1
December 1966 .. ..	158.1	150.9	153.0	147.7	154.1	149.3	154.1
March 1967 .. ..	160.3	153.2	153.8	149.6	156.2	150.3	156.1

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

## WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:

## ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 MARCH 1967(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)							
Mining and quarrying(b) ..	53.16	43.22	54.90	41.46	45.38	44.26	50.84
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	42.35	42.44	43.68	41.96	44.10	44.34	42.56
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	41.66	41.27	41.51	40.25	41.98	40.42	41.37
Food, drink and tobacco ..	42.78	44.28	43.00	40.74	43.54	42.20	43.15
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	43.03	41.22	42.03	41.59	41.93	41.61	42.12
Paper, printing, etc. ..	46.11	46.65	48.48	46.31	50.36	43.47	46.54
Other manufacturing ..	42.96	42.39	41.72	42.04	41.73	42.12	42.50
All manufacturing groups ..	42.73	42.70	43.19	41.93	43.35	42.94	42.73
Building and construction ..	44.48	47.34	42.74	44.24	45.18	44.68	44.94
Railway services ..	43.12	40.10	43.55	41.48	41.55	44.19	42.29
Road and air transport ..	45.20	43.51	40.18	42.01	44.56	44.10	43.70
Shipping and stevedoring(c) ..	42.68	42.98	42.39	42.76	42.60	42.11	42.67
Communication ..	51.00	50.75	50.34	50.33	50.64	50.32	50.73
Wholesale and retail trade ..	43.58	43.74	43.40	42.31	43.37	43.79	43.48
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	43.95	43.05	42.79	41.45	41.91	45.38	43.13
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	42.35	40.32	40.04	39.33	40.70	40.72	41.06
All industry groups(d) ..	43.96	43.51	43.73	42.51	43.79	43.76	43.66

## HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Mining and quarrying(b) ..	134.86	108.06	137.26	103.65	117.02	110.66	128.66
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	105.88	106.10	109.20	104.89	110.25	110.84	106.39
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	104.15	103.17	103.77	100.63	104.96	101.05	103.42
Food, drink and tobacco ..	107.11	110.70	107.49	101.85	108.86	105.50	107.93
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	107.57	103.04	105.07	103.98	104.82	104.03	105.31
Paper, printing, etc. ..	115.27	116.80	121.20	115.76	128.45	108.68	116.50
Other manufacturing ..	107.40	106.07	104.31	105.35	104.09	105.39	106.30
All manufacturing groups ..	106.85	106.78	107.96	104.88	108.43	107.37	106.85
Building and construction ..	111.21	118.34	106.86	110.61	112.94	111.71	112.36
Railway services ..	107.80	100.35	108.87	103.69	103.89	110.47	105.76
Road and air transport ..	113.00	108.78	100.45	105.01	111.39	110.24	109.26
Communication ..	127.51	126.87	125.84	127.12	126.59	127.08	126.98
Wholesale and retail trade ..	108.96	109.35	108.50	105.78	108.43	109.47	108.69
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	112.03	110.57	108.28	105.63	105.90	115.20	109.88
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	105.88	100.79	100.10	98.32	101.75	101.80	102.65
All industry groups(e) ..	110.12	108.90	109.49	106.34	109.86	109.72	109.32

## WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Mining and quarrying(b) ..	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink and tobacco ..	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, printing, etc. ..	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other manufacturing ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All manufacturing groups ..	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and construction ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway services ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and air transport ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and retail trade ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All industry groups(e) ..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) See footnotes on following page.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:  
ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 MARCH 1967(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<b>WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)</b>							
<b>Manufacturing—</b>							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	31.36	29.91	29.72	28.74	30.74	29.98	30.48
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	29.31	28.87	29.09	29.27	29.62	28.24	29.08
Food, drink and tobacco ..	31.42	29.75	29.51	28.83	29.37	28.53	30.18
Other manufacturing ..	31.02	29.81	30.60	29.06	29.99	28.78	30.39
All manufacturing groups ..	30.39	29.30	29.58	28.97	29.78	28.58	29.76
Transport and communication ..	34.12	33.05	33.56	32.88	34.06	33.83	33.61
Wholesale and retail trade ..	33.92	32.89	31.32	30.62	31.59	30.52	32.72
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	34.27	32.20	31.21	30.72	30.52	33.23	32.71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	30.90	29.38	29.01	27.84	31.55	29.31	30.08
All industry groups ..	31.93	30.51	30.62	29.80	31.11	29.93	31.08

<b>HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)</b>							
<b>Manufacturing—</b>							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	78.46	75.01	74.30	71.85	76.84	74.95	76.32
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	73.36	72.18	72.73	73.18	74.05	70.59	72.73
Food, drink and tobacco ..	78.56	74.38	73.78	72.07	73.42	71.33	75.46
Other manufacturing ..	77.94	74.63	76.49	72.90	74.98	71.95	76.22
All manufacturing groups ..	76.13	73.29	73.96	72.49	74.44	71.45	74.48
Transport and communication ..	89.71	87.09	88.74	86.90	89.92	93.20	88.64
Wholesale and retail trade ..	85.76	82.23	78.29	76.54	78.98	76.30	82.16
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	89.02	82.04	79.54	78.39	77.38	88.13	84.04
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	78.41	73.57	72.69	69.85	79.03	73.51	75.82
All industry groups ..	80.77	76.64	77.13	74.93	78.21	75.53	78.34

<b>WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK</b>							
<b>Manufacturing—</b>							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, drink and tobacco ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing ..	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All manufacturing groups ..	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and communication ..	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and retail trade ..	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.68
All industry groups ..	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.



**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF  
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION(a) (d)**  
(\$)

Date operative(b)	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six capitals
December 1950 .. ..	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
November 1951 .. ..	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00
November 1952 .. ..	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
August 1953(c) .. ..	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
June 1956 .. ..	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
May 15 1957 .. ..	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
May 21 1958 .. ..	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
June 11 1959 .. ..	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
July 7 1961 .. ..	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
June 19 1964 .. ..	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	30.80	31.40	30.80
July 11 1966(d) .. ..	33.50	32.70	31.00	32.30	32.80	33.40	32.80

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30 June 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued. (d) See Special Note below.

**STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES(b)**

State and locality	Date operative	Males	Females
New South Wales .. ..	11.7.66	\$ 33.50	\$ 25.10
Victoria .. ..	11.7.66	32.70	24.50
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including Brisbane .. ..	10.4.67	33.20	24.90
Western District .. ..	10.4.67	34.25	25.70
Mackay Division .. ..	10.4.67	34.10	25.58
Northern Division—			
Eastern District .. ..	10.4.67	34.25	25.70
Western District .. ..	10.4.67	36.45	27.35
South Australia .. ..	3.7.67	33.30	25.20
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a) .. ..	24.10.66	33.50	25.13
S.W. Land Division(a) .. ..			
Goldfields and other areas(a) .. ..			
Tasmania .. ..	July 1967	34.40	26.05

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22 September 1964. (b) See Special Note below.

**SPECIAL NOTE.** The latest Commonwealth rates shown above applied before the decision of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission in June 1967 to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Total wages for adult males and adult females were to be increased by \$1 a week from the same date.

Subsequent to the above increases in Commonwealth awards, State award wages were also increased as follows. In New South Wales award rates of wages and salaries for adult males and adult females were increased by the addition of a fixed loading of \$1 per week described as 'July 1967 economic loading' to take effect from the beginning of the first pay-period to commence on or after 1 July 1967. In Victoria wage rates for adult males and adult females in most Wages Board determinations were increased by \$1 per week from 1 July 1967. In Queensland award rates of pay for both adult males and adult females were increased by \$1 per week to operate from 3 July 1967. In South Australia the living (basic) wages for both adult males and adult females were increased by \$1 per week to operate from 3 July 1967. In Western Australia the Industrial Commission decided that the minimum weekly wage payable to adult male workers under certain awards would be increased from \$36.55 to \$37.55; that wage rates for adult workers not in receipt of the minimum wage would be increased by 60 cents per week; and that these increases operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. In Tasmania the chairman of the Wages Boards announced on 4 July that a \$1 per week increase in basic wage rates for adult males and adult females would be incorporated in Wages Board determinations beginning in July 1967.



## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

## Six State Capital Cities and Canberra

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 51, 1964.

Period			State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
			Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
ALL GROUPS										
Year—										
1957-58	..	..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59	..	..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60	..	..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61	..	..	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62	..	..	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63	..	..	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64	..	..	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65	..	..	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965-66	..	..	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
1966-67	..	..	138.8	136.3	140.7	144.0	136.9	137.9	141.2	134.5
Quarter—										
1964-65—March	..		130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
June	..		132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September	..		133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8
December	..		135.2	133.3	137.2	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.3
March	..		135.4	133.3	137.2	141.4	133.1	132.8	138.1	132.0
June	..		136.5	134.0	138.5	141.7	134.4	135.3	139.3	132.4
1966-67—September	..		137.1	134.7	139.1	142.5	135.0	136.3	139.2	133.0
December	..		138.4	136.2	140.1	143.6	136.5	136.9	140.1	134.0
March	..		138.9	136.4	140.7	144.4	137.2	138.3	142.0	134.6
June	..		140.6	137.8	142.9	145.5	138.9	140.1	143.3	136.2
FOOD GROUP										
Year—										
1957-58	..	..	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1958-59	..	..	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1959-60	..	..	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1960-61	..	..	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1961-62	..	..	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1962-63	..	..	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1963-64	..	..	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1964-65	..	..	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
1965-66	..	..	139.3	136.2	139.5	150.9	141.2	136.6	141.4	135.4
1966-67	..	..	141.6	137.8	140.9	153.5	145.5	143.5	143.1	138.1
Quarter—										
1964-65—March	..		133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June	..		135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September	..		139.3	136.7	139.9	149.1	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9
December	..		139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	133.9	142.6	136.2
March	..		138.4	135.6	138.0	151.7	140.0	135.8	140.0	134.7
June	..		139.8	135.5	139.9	151.1	143.3	142.1	142.2	134.8
1966-67—September	..		139.7	136.4	138.5	151.0	143.4	143.1	140.9	135.5
December	..		140.7	137.6	139.6	152.8	144.3	140.9	141.3	137.6
March	..		141.6	137.8	140.9	154.3	145.2	143.3	144.0	138.4
June	..		144.2	139.4	144.4	155.7	149.0	146.7	146.0	141.0

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

**Consumer Price Index—continued**  
(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Mel-bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	

**CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP**

Year—										
1957-58	..	..	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1958-59	..	..	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1959-60	..	..	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.7
1960-61	..	..	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1961-62	..	..	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1962-63	..	..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1963-64	..	..	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1964-65	..	..	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
1965-66	..	..	117.0	115.6	118.1	121.0	115.5	115.4	117.9	114.4
1966-67	..	..	119.5	118.2	120.5	123.7	118.1	117.9	120.3	116.9
Quarter—										
1964-65—March	..	..	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3
June	..	..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3	113.8
1965-66—September	..	..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2	113.8
December	..	..	116.6	115.2	117.7	120.6	115.3	115.0	117.5	114.0
March	..	..	116.9	115.5	118.1	120.9	115.6	115.4	117.9	114.5
June	..	..	118.0	116.6	119.1	122.2	116.2	116.5	118.9	115.4
1966-67—September	..	..	118.2	116.9	119.2	122.4	116.8	116.6	118.9	115.7
December	..	..	119.3	118.0	120.4	123.4	118.0	117.8	120.1	116.6
March	..	..	119.7	118.4	120.7	123.8	118.3	118.1	120.4	117.0
June	..	..	120.8	119.5	121.8	125.1	119.4	119.2	121.7	118.3

**HOUSING GROUP**

Year—										
1957-58	..	..	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1958-59	..	..	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1959-60	..	..	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1960-61	..	..	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1961-62	..	..	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1962-63	..	..	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1963-64	..	..	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
1964-65	..	..	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	164.4
1965-66	..	..	171.9	172.3	177.2	158.3	171.1	165.6	185.9	166.9
1966-67	..	..	179.3	180.9	184.0	162.8	178.8	173.7	191.4	169.4
Quarter—										
1964-65—March	..	..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7
June	..	..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	165.0
1965-66—September	..	..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5	165.4
December	..	..	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9	166.6
March	..	..	172.4	172.6	177.6	158.8	172.6	166.5	186.0	167.4
June	..	..	175.3	176.7	180.8	159.7	173.2	167.6	187.0	168.3
1966-67—September	..	..	176.6	178.0	181.7	161.1	175.5	170.2	187.8	169.2
December	..	..	178.4	179.6	182.9	162.5	179.1	172.6	191.0	169.6
March	..	..	179.5	180.8	184.0	163.2	180.0	174.5	192.4	169.3
June	..	..	182.5	185.0	187.3	164.2	180.5	177.5	194.2	169.3

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

**Consumer Price Index—continued**  
*(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)*

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	

**HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP**

<b>Year—</b>									
1957-58	.. ..	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1958-59	.. ..	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1959-60	.. ..	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1960-61	.. ..	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1961-62	.. ..	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1962-63	.. ..	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1963-64	.. ..	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1964-65	.. ..	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
1965-66	.. ..	113.8	111.4	118.7	115.0	106.2	108.1	125.7	113.4
1966-67	.. ..	115.1	112.2	120.3	116.5	107.1	110.0	127.5	113.7
<b>Quarter—</b>									
1964-65—March	.. ..	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.2
June	.. ..	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0
1965-66—September	.. ..	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6	113.3
December	.. ..	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2	113.4
March	.. ..	113.7	111.1	118.7	115.1	106.2	107.9	125.4	113.1
June	.. ..	114.5	111.8	119.4	116.1	107.0	108.5	126.7	113.6
1966-67—September	.. ..	114.7	111.8	120.0	116.0	106.7	108.9	127.0	113.5
December	.. ..	115.1	112.0	120.6	116.2	107.1	110.1	127.1	113.6
March	.. ..	115.0	112.1	120.0	116.5	107.1	110.3	127.4	113.7
June	.. ..	115.6	112.8	120.6	117.2	107.3	110.7	128.5	114.0

**MISCELLANEOUS GROUP**

<b>Year—</b>									
1957-58	.. ..	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2
1958-59	.. ..	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1959-60	.. ..	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6
1960-61	.. ..	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1961-62	.. ..	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1962-63	.. ..	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1963-64	.. ..	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
1964-65	.. ..	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3
1965-66	.. ..	142.5	140.4	145.2	148.7	136.4	142.1	140.3	134.8
1966-67	.. ..	148.9	145.6	152.7	155.8	142.6	149.1	145.1	138.9
<b>Quarter—</b>									
1964-65—March	.. ..	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4
June	.. ..	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5
1965-66—September	.. ..	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2	130.4
December	.. ..	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6	135.9
March	.. ..	144.7	142.1	147.4	152.0	138.9	144.6	141.5	136.3
June	.. ..	144.8	142.3	147.6	152.0	138.8	144.6	141.7	136.4
1966-67—September	.. ..	146.9	143.2	151.3	154.7	139.8	146.1	142.6	137.3
December	.. ..	148.9	146.2	152.2	155.5	142.3	149.1	143.6	137.8
March	.. ..	149.3	146.2	152.5	156.0	143.6	150.2	146.9	139.3
June	.. ..	150.4	146.7	154.7	156.9	144.7	151.0	147.3	141.0

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the State capital cities and Canberra only. These prices are published regularly in the following publications of this Bureau: *Average Retail Prices of Food and Grocery Items* (quarterly) and *Labour Report* (annual).

## WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between 'imported' and 'home produced' for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each index: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Period	Basic materials							Food-stuffs and tobacco	Basic materials and foodstuffs		
	Metals and coal (a)	Oils, fats and waxes	Textiles	Chemicals	Rubber and hides	Building materials	Total		Goods principally imported (b)	Goods principally home produced	Total all groups
1957-58 .. ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 .. ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 .. ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61 .. ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 .. ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63 .. ..	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 .. ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65 .. ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1965-66 .. ..	390	218	432	325	306	507	355	385	280	409	371
1966-67 .. ..	p396	219	p419	381	281	511	p362	401	283	p425	p383
1965-66—											
October .. ..	389	219	425	326	286	508	354	379	281	404	367
November .. ..	390	219	434	326	292	508	355	372	281	399	364
December .. ..	390	219	436	326	301	505	355	373	280	400	365
January .. ..	389	221	436	326	311	505	356	371	281	399	364
February .. ..	391	221	437	337	326	506	359	377	282	405	369
March .. ..	391	220	443	348	356	507	361	396	282	421	380
April .. ..	390	219	449	348	353	507	361	393	283	418	378
May .. ..	387	219	448	348	337	507	359	389	282	414	375
June .. ..	389	219	449	348	304	507	358	387	281	413	374
1966-67—											
July .. ..	389	220	448	369	303	507	360	395	282	420	379
August .. ..	395	220	443	385	309	508	364	403	283	428	385
September .. ..	396	221	430	382	295	511	363	402	282	428	385
October .. ..	395	220	417	382	273	513	362	400	283	424	382
November .. ..	397	220	417	382	280	513	362	400	283	425	383
December .. ..	398	218	415	382	295	513	363	399	283	424	382
January .. ..	400	218	409	382	280	513	363	397	283	423	382
February .. ..	400	219	414	382	269	512	362	396	285	421	381
March .. ..	398	219	408	382	277	512	362	402	285	425	384
April .. ..	397	219	408	382	278	512	361	400	283	424	382
May .. ..	p395	219	414	382	268	512	p361	402	284	p425	p383
June .. ..	p395	218	p407	382	241	507	p358	418	283	p436	p391

(a) Special purpose index for the 'Metals and coal' group excluding coal and briquettes for June 1967 is 492.

(b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

## FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average 'prices' of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia. The 'price' data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

(Base: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1956-57 .. .. .	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 .. .. .	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59 .. .. .	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 .. .. .	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 .. .. .	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 .. .. .	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 .. .. .	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 .. .. .	351	511	402	431	531	398
1964-65 .. .. .	351	460	423	415	437	408
1965-66 .. .. .	354	501	422	431	458	423

## EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 52, 1966 (pages 340-344).

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy produce	Cereals	Dried and canned fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal	Gold	All groups
1961-62.. .. .	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63.. .. .	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64.. .. .	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65.. .. .	102	110	94	107	100	100	91	123	101	105
1965-66.. .. .	107	120	86	107	102	84	107	122	101	107
1966-67.. .. .	p103	p124	84	114	p101	p68	89	117	101	p105
1965-66—										
October .. .. .	105	114	88	106	102	93	99	120	100	106
November .. .. .	108	116	88	106	101	85	100	120	100	107
December .. .. .	108	117	87	107	102	82	100	125	100	108
January .. .. .	108	118	85	109	102	75	109	125	100	108
February .. .. .	108	121	84	109	102	81	121	129	100	109
March .. .. .	111	126	84	107	101	73	122	126	100	110
April .. .. .	113	130	84	110	101	72	119	129	101	112
May .. .. .	113	130	84	110	101	70	111	119	101	111
June .. .. .	113	127	84	111	101	69	105	124	101	111
1966-67—										
July .. .. .	113	121	84	113	p102	69	105	122	101	p110
August .. .. .	111	117	84	113	p102	100	105	122	101	p110
September .. .. .	107	120	84	115	p102	86	96	117	101	p107
October .. .. .	102	120	84	113	p102	73	88	116	101	p104
November .. .. .	102	119	84	112	p102	63	88	116	101	p104
December .. .. .	102	p121	84	114	p102	64	92	116	101	p104
January .. .. .	100	p127	84	114	p100	p58	92	114	101	p103
February .. .. .	102	p129	84	114	p100	p64	86	115	101	p105
March .. .. .	100	rp128	84	113	p100	p62	85	116	101	p103
April .. .. .	100	p128	85	113	p100	p59	80	115	101	p103
May .. .. .	102	p128	85	115	p100	p60	77	113	101	p104
June .. .. .	100	p126	85	115	p100	p62	76	116	101	p103



## EXPORT PRICE INDEX AND INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT CONSTANT PRICES

Period	Export Price Index (Base: year 1959-60 = 100)		Indexes of Values of Exports and Imports at Constant Prices(a) (Base: year 1959-60 = 100)					
			Exports(b)					Imports(b)
	All groups excl. gold	All groups	Foodstuffs	Wool and sheepskins	Minerals, metals and metal manufac- tures(c)	Other exports	All exports	All imports
1961-62 ..	96	96	132	102	142	131	120	97
1962-63 ..	101	101	127	99	127	147	117	120
1963-64 ..	114	114	160	106	157	171	137	131
1964-65 ..	105	105	156	102	161	179	135	156
1965-66 ..	107	107	145	102	203	181	136	158
1966-67 ..	p105	p105	p166	p104	p257	p213	p154	p163
1965-66—								
July ..	102	102	166	89	196	181	137	172
August ..	102	102						
September ..	103	103						
October ..	106	106	133	114	211	183	139	158
November ..	107	107						
December ..	108	108						
January ..	108	108	132	105	184	163	129	155
February ..	109	109						
March ..	110	110						
April ..	112	112	151	99	220	195	141	145
May ..	111	111						
June ..	111	111						
1966-67—			p	p	p	p	p	p
July ..	p111	p110	154	82	260	224	142	168
August ..	p110	p110						
September ..	p107	p107						
October ..	p104	p104	140	114	260	216	151	151
November ..	p104	p104						
December ..	p104	p104						
January ..	p103	p103	172	112	233	191	154	162
February ..	p105	p105						
March ..	p103	p103						
April ..	p103	p103	199	108	273	218	169	169
May ..	p104	p104						
June ..	p103	p103						

(a) These indexes are calculated largely by a direct revaluation at base year prices of quantities of goods exported and imported, or where this is impracticable, by dividing values by appropriate price indexes. (b) Excludes gold.  
(c) Excludes machinery.

# SECTION XV. STATISTICAL SUMMARY

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1966-67

(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

		Year ended 30 June—							
		1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1967
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—									
Population(b)	{ '000 Males	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,352	5,863
	{ '000 Females	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,788
	{ '000 Persons	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,601	11,651
Natural increase	{ '000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	118.7
Net overseas migration	{ '000	3.0	74.4	17.5	-10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	86.9
Marriages	{ '000	28	39	47	39	75	77	77	96
Divorces(d) and judicial separations	{ Rate(c)	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	8.3
Births	{ '000	398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	9,921
	{ Rate(c)	103	122	136	119	135	193	240	223
Deaths	{ '000	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	19.3
	{ Rate(c)	46	48	54	57	71	82	89	104
	{ '000	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	9.0
	{ Rate(e)	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.0
Infant deaths	{ '000	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	18.2
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—									
Minimum weekly wage rate index numbers(f)	{ '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	152.2
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—									
Agricultural(g)—									
Wheat	{ Area mill. ac	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	20.3
	{ Yield mill. bus	39	72	129	191	167	160	247	462
	{ Av. yield bus	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	22.8
	{ Area '000 ac	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,768
Oats	{ Yield mill. bus	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	60.7
	{ Av. yield bus	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	16.1
	{ Area '000 ac	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,298
Barley	{ Yield mill. bus	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	41.8
	{ Av. yield bus	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	18.2
	{ Area '000 ac	295	340	305	269	301	170	211	197
Maize	{ Yield mill. bus	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	4.9
	{ Av. yield bus	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	40.2
	{ Area '000 ac	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,780
Hay	{ Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,179
	{ Av. yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.50
	{ Area '000 ac	110	130	149	145	99	118	94	96
Potatoes	{ Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526	639
	{ Av. yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	6.66
	{ Area '000 ac	87	101	128	242	255	282	387	503
Sugar-cane(h)	{ Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	14,155
	{ Av. yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8	28.1
	{ Area '000 ac	64	61	92	115	130	136	133	140
Vineyards	{ Wine mill. gal	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	34.0
	{ mill. ac	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.5
Pastoral, dairying, etc.—									
Livestock(i)	{ horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	
	{ cattle mill.	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.3
	{ sheep mill.	72	97	86	111	125	118	158	164
	{ pigs mill.	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.8
Wool(j)	{ mill. lb	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,759
Butter	{ '000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	p218
Cheese	{ '000 tons	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7	p68.7
Meat(k)—									
Beef and veal	{ '000 tons	n.a.		n.a.		339	350	534	582
Mutton and lamb	{ '000 tons	n.a.		n.a.		218	307	372	282
Pigmeat	{ '000 tons	n.a.		n.a.		51	70	121	85
Total meat	{ '000 tons	n.a.		n.a.		608	727	1,027	949
Mineral(a)(l)—									
Copper(m)	{ '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	108.1
Gold(m)	{ '000 fine oz	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	914
Lead(m)	{ '000 tons	n.a.	222	57	162	275	212	269	363
Zinc(m)	{ '000 tons	(n)	190	20	97	170	189	311	367
Black coal	{ mill. tons	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0	33.4
Brown coal	{ mill. tons		(n)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3	21.8
Forestry—									
Sawn output of Australian grown timber	{ mill. sup ft	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352	p1437

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31 December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New series. Base: 1954 = 100. Excludes rural industry. (g) Season ended in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31 December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31 March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat. (l) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (m) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (n) Less than .05. (o) Except for wheat, crop figures are for 1965-66.

## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

			Year ended 30 June—							
			1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES— <i>continued</i>										
Factories—										
Number of factories ..	'000	(a)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	<i>r</i>	61.7
Persons employed ..	'000	(a)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121		1,294
Salaries and wages paid ..	\$m	(a)	56	136	112	360	1,224	2,287		3,163
Net value of production—										
Chemicals, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	2.2	6.4	15.8	59.6	127.4	364.3		570.2
Industrial metals, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	24.0	47.2	45.6	239.8	826.2	1,770.3		2,642.8
Textiles, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	15.0	38.4	13.8	42.0	113.2	211.2		282.8
Clothing ..	\$m	n.a.	15.0	38.4	22.2	47.2	162.2	252.4		319.9
Food, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	23.6	54.4	57.4	106.4	282.2	595.5		818.5
Paper, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	8.4	18.0	19.2	34.2	136.4	326.9		459.5
All groups ..	\$m	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6		6,275.4
Value of plant and machinery	\$m	n.a.	62.8	156.2	243.0	338.4	825.0	3,052.1		4,156.3
Value of land and buildings	\$m	n.a.	65.0	134.6	213.2	312.6	720.4	2,809.6		3,776.7
Net value of production(b)—										
Agriculture ..	\$m	47.6	77.6	163.8	99.4	128.0	493.4	733.0	<i>r</i>	861.1
Pastoral ..	\$m	54.4	105.4	150.2	86.0	170.8	801.0	962.7		1,188.5
Dairying ..	\$m	15.2	32.2	70.6	45.2	68.6	207.6	273.0		349.9
Poultry ..	\$m	4.0	8.0	18.0	11.4	13.0	63.0	49.7		62.6
Bee-farming ..	\$m	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.2		3.5
Total, rural ..	\$m	121.4	223.4	402.8	242.2	381.2	1,566.6	2,021.6		2,465.7
Trapping ..	\$m	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.0	13.4	11.8		13.8
Forestry ..	\$m	5.6	9.6	18.2	7.8	20.4	75.8	95.2		114.6
Fisheries ..	\$m	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.4	28.6	41.7		41.7
Mining and quarrying ..	\$m	44.0	46.6	40.0	27.0	66.8	194.4	274.5		443.2
Total, non-rural ..	\$m	49.6	58.4	61.0	40.6	100.8	295.0	410.1		613.4
Total, primary ..	\$m	171.0	281.8	463.8	282.8	482.0	1,861.6	2,431.7		3,079.0
Factories ..	\$m	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6		6,275.4
Total, all industries	\$m	229.2	376.8	688.8	504.8	1,115.0	3,911.4	6,826.4		9,354.4
BUILDINGS—										
New houses and flats completed										
No. '000	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 15.4	80.1	86.3		112.8
Value \$m	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 29.0	354.0	593.2		869.9
OVERSEAS TRADE—										
Imports ..	\$m f.o.b.	(d)	76	122	188	104	348	2,106		3,049
Exports ..	\$m f.o.b.	(d)	100	158	256	216	338	1,350		3,035
Principal exports(e)—										
Wool ..	mill. lb(f) ..	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460		1,577
	\$m f.o.b. ..	30	52	96	64	116	646	746		809
Wheat ..	'000 tons ..	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442		6,406
	\$m f.o.b. ..	5.6	19.2	57.2	38.4	9.2	110.6	284.8		361.8
Flour ..	'000 short tons ..	97	176	360	611	414	789	579		359
	\$m f.o.b. ..	1.2	2.8	11.0	7.6	8.4	66.0	34.8		23.1
Butter ..	mill. lb ..	35	102	127	202	130	25	175		229
	\$m f.o.b. ..	2.8	9.2	16.0	20.6	16.2	9.2	47.0		64.9
Hides and skins ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	2.6	6.4	6.2	4.6	12.0	34.2	64.4		88.7
Meats ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.8	28.2	71.0	179.4		279.5
Fruit(g) ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	0.4	1.0	6.0	9.6	8.0	39.0	71.2		93.9
Sugar ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(h)	(h)	(h)	5.0	5.2	13.8	67.8		99.5
Gold ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	28.6	24.0	7.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	18.0		17.1
Silver and lead(j) ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	14.8	64.2	47.0		73.7
Ores and concentrates(j) ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	7.4	7.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	34.0	40.4		92.5
Principal imports—										
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0		74.9
Apparel, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	21.8	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2		271.2
Oil, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0		219.8
Metals, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	15.6	28.0	45.6	14.8	143.6	786.8		1,308.3
Rubber ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	6.4	68.0		56.0
Paper, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b. ..	(d)	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6		162.5
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—										
Shipping—										
Overseas vessels, Entrances {	No. ..	(d)	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136		7,958
and Clearances {	mill. tons	(d)	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2		46.4
Overseas cargo—										
Discharged ..	mill. tons(k)	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3		28.3
Shipped ..	mill. tons(k)	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7		23.8

(a) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (b) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (c) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (d) Year ended previous December. (e) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (f) In terms of greasy. (g) Excludes fruit juices. (h) Less than .05. (i) Includes concentrates. (j) Excludes lead and silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (i). (k) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (l) 1966-67.

## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

	Year ended 30 June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—contd</b>								
Interstate Vessels, Entrances and Clearances	No. n.a.	(i) 9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	11,004
Interstate cargo shipped	mill. tons (a) n.a.	(i) 13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	30.4
Government railways—								
Route-miles(c)	.. '000 12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.0
Passenger-journeys	.. mill. 115	228	335	303	475	501	461	460
Goods and livestock carried	mill. tons 15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	64.3
Train-miles run	.. mill. 38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	94.3
Tramways and omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and trolley-buses	.. mill. n.a.	360	569	589	874	663	265	209
Omnibuses(d)	.. mill. n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	444
Motor vehicles on the register(c)—								
Cars	.. '000 ..	n.a.	102	420	451	1,026	e 2,303	e 2,972
Other motor vehicles	.. '000 ..	n.a.	102	96	251	585	(f) 830	(f) 876
Civil Aviation(g)—								
Plane-miles flown	.. mill. ..	..	..	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	55.0
Passengers carried	.. '000 ..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	4,158
Passenger-miles	.. mill. ..	..	..	n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,831
Freight carried	{ '000 tons(h) ..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	76.1
Postal—	{ mill. ton-miles(h) ..	..	..	n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	37.6
Postal matter dealt with(j)—								
Telegrams and cablegrams	.. mill. articles 365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,556
Telephones—								
Instruments	.. '000 29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	2,978
Lines	.. '000 25	85	196	364	531	928	(k) 1,718	(k) 2,120
Calls—trunk	.. mill. n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	116.6
local	.. mill. n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,103
Broadcast listeners' licences(c)	.. '000 ..	..	(l) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	2,526
Television viewers' licences(c)	.. '000 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,424	2,226
<b>PUBLIC FINANCE—</b>								
<b>Commonwealth—</b>								
Consolidated revenue fund—								
Revenue	.. \$m (b) 22	(b) 42	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,879
Expenditure	.. \$m ..	8	30	128	144	2,034	3,284	4,879
Net loan fund expenditure(m)	.. \$m ..	2	10	8	426	110	182	163
Taxation collections	.. \$m 18	32	100	108	360	1,868	2,833	4,185
<b>State—</b>								
Consolidated revenue fund—								
Revenue	.. \$m 56	82	170	200	304	776	1,610	2,095
Expenditure	.. \$m 58	82	174	242	298	784	1,616	2,120
Net loan expenditure(m)	.. \$m 18	32	68	12	16	396	396	496
Taxation collections	.. \$m 6	10	36	66	114	126	354	539
Government securities on issue(n)—								
Commonwealth	.. \$m ..	12	708	638	1,340	3,838	3,120	3,275
State	.. \$m 426	558	1,038	1,578	2,038	2,992	5,962	7,934
Total	.. \$m 426	570	1,746	2,216	3,378	6,830	9,082	11,209
Overseas	.. \$m n.a.	388	824	1,044	1,312	1,112	1,424	1,532
In Australia	.. \$m n.a.	182	922	1,172	2,066	5,718	7,658	9,677
<b>PRIVATE FINANCE—</b>								
Commonwealth note issue(q)	.. \$m ..	16	107	103	205	605	859	(u) 937
Cheque-paying banks—								
Advances(s)	.. \$m 188	238	364	522	648	1,634	2,265	(q) 3,548
Deposits(s)	.. \$m 186	300	578	638	962	2,706	3,883	(q) 5,614
Bank clearing(t)	.. \$m 676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	91,203
Savings bank deposits(n)	.. \$m 62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	(q) 5,765
Life insurance(i)(r)—								
Ordinary—								
Policies	.. '000 414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,705
Sum insured	.. \$m 216	218	362	570	926	2,424	8,743	14,057
Industrial—								
Policies	.. '000 236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,755
Sum insured	.. \$m 10	20	60	134	254	508	707	871
Total	.. '000 650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,400	7,460
Sum insured	.. \$m 226	238	422	704	1,180	2,932	9,450	14,928

(a) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (b) Year ended 30 June. (c) At end of period. (d) Government and municipal only. (e) Cars and station waggons. (f) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (g) Regular internal services. (h) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb). (i) Year ended previous December. (j) Letters postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (k) Services in operation. (l) Year 1923-24. (m) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (n) At 30 June. (o) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (q) At the end of June. (s) Figures are for the June quarter. (t) Existing business in Australia. (u) 1967.

## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

			Year ended 30 June—							
			1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1967
SOCIAL STATISTICS—										
Age and invalid pensions—										
Pensioners .. ..	'000(a)	..	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	763
Amount paid .. ..	\$m	..	..	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.6	119.6	360.4	481.8
Child endowment—										
Children endowed .. ..	'000(a)	..	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,835
Endowment paid .. ..	\$m	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	93.2	132.8	199.3
Total Commonwealth health services(b) .. ..	social and \$m	..	..	4.4	12.2	23.0	61.8	275.2	730.4	1,031.1
War pensions .. ..	'000(a)	..	..	..	225	274	220	525	671	632
.. ..	\$m	..	..	..	14.0	14.8	15.0	63.6	135.1	161.7
Service pensions .. ..	'000(a)	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	58	67
.. ..	\$m	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.6	19.4	29.1
Education(c)—										
Government schools—										
Schools .. ..	'000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	(h) 7.8
Staff (full time) .. ..	'000	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	75.9	75.9
Students .. ..	'000	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,921	1,921
Non-Government Schools—										
Schools .. ..	'000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	(h) 2.2
Staff (full time) .. ..	'000	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	18.7	18.7
Students .. ..	'000	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	583	583
Universities—										
Number .. ..	..	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	14	14
Staff(d) .. ..	..	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	5,957	5,957
Students .. ..	'000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	95.3	95.3
Public hospitals—										
Number .. ..	..	285	355	404	513	566	675	739	753	(g) 753
Staff—medical .. ..	'000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.5	11.9	11.9
nursing .. ..	'000	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	39.1	43.6	43.6
In-patients, cases treated .. ..	'000	(e) 91	134	215	371	595	896	1,278	(f) 1,406	1,406
POLICE AND PRISONS—										
Police .. ..	'000	(c) 5.8	(c) 6.4	(c) 6.9	(c) 8.6	(c) 9.7	(c) 12.3	(c) 15.9	(i) 18.3	18.3
Prisons .. ..	..	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74	74
Prisoners .. ..	'000	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	(g) 7.3	7.3

(a) At 30 June. (b) Excludes war and service pensions. (c) Year ended previous December except 1966.  
 (d) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (e) Approximate.  
 (f) Year ended 30 June 1965. (g) At 30 June 1965. (h) August 1966. (i) 30 June 1966.



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